## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Alabama

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 4,320,281 persons
- Total Firms: 285,286 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 237.4$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,197,431 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 28,292 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 3.2$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 19,077 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 1.0$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 3,315 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.4$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 2,919 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 396.8$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 3,513 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 459.5$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Alabama | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 66 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 82 | 91 |
| Minority | 24 | 42 |
| African American | 17 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 119 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 74 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 231 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Alabama, Asian \& Pacific Islanders, Hispanics, and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^0]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Alabama

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 285,206 |  | \$237,406,593 |  | 1,530,488 |  | \$36,646,331 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 7,692 | 2.70\% | \$934,780 | 0.39\% | 11,213 | 0.73\% | \$202,064 | 0.55\% |
| Construction industries | 40,641 | 14.25\% | \$14,144,154 | 5.96\% | 99,791 | 6.52\% | \$2,502,273 | 6.83\% |
| Manufacturing | 11,706 | 4.10\% | \$70,075,596 | 29.52\% | 378,392 | 24.72\% | \$11,012,669 | 30.05\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 14,107 | 4.95\% | \$17,117,863 | 7.21\% | 89,210 | 5.83\% | \$3,079,664 | 8.40\% |
| Wholesale trade | 11,122 | 3.90\% | \$43,923,624 | 18.50\% | 93,656 | 6.12\% | \$2,790,795 | 7.62\% |
| Retail trade | 47,074 | 16.51\% | \$38,709,326 | 16.31\% | 352,238 | 23.01\% | \$4,241,899 | 11.58\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 24,846 | 8.71\% | \$22,905,993 | 9.65\% | 87,602 | 5.72\% | \$2,740,834 | 7.48\% |
| Service industries | 106,415 | 37.31\% | \$26,375,996 | 11.11\% | 407,593 | 26.63\% | \$9,622,230 | 26.26\% |
| Industries not Classified | 21,528 | 7.55\% | \$718,200 | 0.30\% | 478 | 0.03\% | \$5,436 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Alabama (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 28,292 | 19,077 | 67.43\% | 3,315 | 11.72\% | 2,919 | 10.32\% | 3,513 | 12.42\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 792 | 462 | 1.63\% | 145 | 0.51\% | 98 | 0.35\% | 120 | 0.42\% |
| Construction industries | 3,024 | 2,316 | 8.19\% | 81 | 0.29\% | 220 | 0.78\% | 468 | 1.65\% |
| Manufacturing | 647 | 447 | 1.58\% | 49 | 0.17\% | 61 | 0.22\% | 153 | 0.54\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,303 | 1,094 | 3.87\% | 57 | 0.20\% | 44 | 0.16\% | 131 | 0.46\% |
| Wholesale trade | 326 | 134 | 0.47\% | 50 | 0.18\% | 47 | 0.17\% | 93 | 0.33\% |
| Retail trade | 4,225 | 2,574 | 9.10\% | 946 | 3.34\% | 394 | 1.39\% | 377 | 1.33\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 870 | 680 | 2.40\% | 86 | 0.30\% | 61 | 0.22\% | 71 | 0.25\% |
| Service industries | 12,472 | 9,606 | 33.95\% | 1,644 | 5.81\% | 788 | 2.79\% | 575 | 2.03\% |
| Industries not Classified | 4,632 | 1,765 | 6.24\% | 256 | 0.90\% | 1,204 | 4.26\% | 1,524 | 5.39\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Alabama (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$3,231,787 | \$1,008,966 | 31.22\% | \$1,386,959 | 42.92\% | \$396,775 | 12.28\% | \$459,539 | 14.22\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | \$7,920 | 0.25\% | \$3,416 | 0.11\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$331,534 | \$154,661 | 4.79\% | No Data | No Data | \$45,879 | 1.42\% | \$129,764 | 4.02\% |
| Manufacturing | \$492,553 | \$56,724 | 1.76\% | \$325,960 | 10.09\% | \$54,176 | 1.68\% | \$65,644 | 2.03\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$111,764 | \$55,941 | 1.73\% | No Data | No Data | \$8,134 | 0.25\% | \$49,249 | 1.52\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$149,186 | \$27,652 | 0.86\% | No Data | No Data | \$40,270 | 1.25\% | \$43,660 | 1.35\% |
| Retail trade | \$602,032 | \$164,212 | 5.08\% | \$260,931 | 8.07\% | \$104,808 | 3.24\% | \$75,492 | 2.34\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$65,757 | \$55,408 | 1.71\% | No Data | No Data | \$4,652 | 0.14\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | \$1,128,711 | \$462,952 | 14.32\% | \$505,781 | 15.65\% | \$115,708 | 3.58\% | \$47,477 | 1.47\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$330,065 | \$23,498 | 0.73\% | No Data | No Data | \$17,970 | 0.56\% | \$40,782 | 1.26\% |

[^1]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Alaska

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 608,846 persons
- Total Firms: 64,134 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 36.9$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 166,851 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 10,695 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 2.2$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 876 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 55.7$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 1,816 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 311.4$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 1,385 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 192.1$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 6,820 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 1.7$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Alaska | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 105 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 121 | 91 |
| Minority | 64 | 42 |
| African American | 37 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 68 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 60 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 70 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Alaska, no group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^2]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Alaska

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) |  | \% of All <br> Sales <br> from All <br> Firms | Employees | \% of Employe from All Fi |  | Annual payroll <br> $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 64,134 |  | \$36,911,657 |  |  | 182,184 |  |  | \$5,829,807 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 10,093 | 15.74\% | \$525,349 |  | 1.42\% | 1,307 |  | 2\% | \$48,406 | 0.83\% |
| Construction industries | 5,683 | 8.86\% | \$2,643,148 |  | 7.16\% | 13,143 |  | 21\% | \$569,634 | 9.77\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,822 | 2.84\% | \$3,827,119 |  | 10.37\% | 13,734 |  | 5\% | \$432,164 | 7.41\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 3,628 5.66\% |  | \$5,106,809 |  | 13.84\% | 21,027 |  | 5\% | \$922,188 | 15.82\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,531 | 2.39\% | \$3,442,436 |  | 9.33\% | 8,525 |  | 6\% | \$315,061 | 5.40\% |
| Retail trade | 8,211 | 12.80\% | \$6,767,378 |  | 18.33\% | 47,524 |  | 09\% | \$859,815 | 14.75\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 4,083 | 6.37\% | \$2,485,713 |  | 6.73\% | 9,793 | 5.38\% |  | \$333,779 | 5.73\% |
| Service industries | 25,032 | 39.03\% | \$4,748,917 |  | 12.87\% | 56,074 |  | 8\% | \$1,579,127 | 27.09\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,773 | 5.88\% | \$100,892 |  | 0.27\% | 66 |  | 04\% | \$1,811 | 0.03\% |
| Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Alaska (Firms) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Minority Firms' |  |  $\%$ <br> African Mi <br> American F | of All inority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic\% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms |  | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| All industries |  | 10,695 | 876 | 8.19\% | \% 1,816 | 16.98\% | 1,385 | 12.95\% | 6,820 | 63.77\% |
| Agricultural services, for fishing, and mining |  | 3,165 | 10 | 0.09\% | \% 51 | 0.48\% | 132 | 1.23\% | 2,980 | 27.86\% |
| Construction industries |  | 438 | 31 | 0.29\% | \% 31 | 0.29\% | 156 | 1.46\% | 224 | 2.09\% |
| Manufacturing |  | 95 | 6 | 0.06\% | 6 | 0.06\% | 11 | 0.10\% | 72 | 0.67\% |
| Transportation, commun and utilities | ations, | 625 | 60 | 0.56\% | \% 174 | 1.63\% | 83 | 0.78\% | 308 | 2.88\% |
| Wholesale trade |  | 140 | 2 | 0.02\% |  | 0.05\% | 3 | 0.03\% | 130 | 1.22\% |
| Retail trade |  | 1,277 | 100 | 0.94\% | \% 470 | 4.39\% | 150 | 1.40\% | 577 | 5.40\% |
| Finance, insurance and estate industries |  | 227 | 17 | 0.16\% | 35 | 0.33\% | 17 | 0.16\% | 162 | 1.51\% |
| Service industries |  | 2,893 | 506 | 4.73\% | \% 652 | 6.10\% |  | 4.91\% | 1,304 | 12.19\% |
| Industries not Classified |  | 1,842 | 143 | 1.34\% | 388 | 3.63\% | 314 | 2.94\% | 1,070 | 10.00\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Alaska (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$2,214,134 | \$55,713 | 2.52\% | \$311,411 | 14.06\% | \$192,077 | 8.68\% | \$1,709,448 | 77.21\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$111,955 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$253,754 | \$5,394 | 0.24\% | No Data | No Data | \$34,005 | 1.54\% | \$213,630 | 9.65\% |
| Manufacturing | \$30,928 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$1,297 | 0.06\% | \$29,057 | 1.31\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$134,422 | \$5,034 | 0.23\% | \$12,580 | 0.57\% | \$3,911 | 0.18\% | \$112,897 | 5.10\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$135,175 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$8,935 | 0.40\% | \$116,127 | 5.24\% |
| Retail trade | \$395,115 | \$8,880 | 0.40\% | \$127,585 | 5.76\% | \$78,827 | 3.56\% | \$206,392 | 9.32\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$547,041 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$2,745 | 0.12\% | \$542,746 | 24.51\% |
| Service industries | \$402,357 | \$32,637 | 1.47\% | \$108,376 | 4.89\% | \$24,178 | 1.09\% | \$240,704 | 10.87\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$190,888 | \$2,485 | 0.11\% | \$47,139 | 2.13\% | \$32,482 | 1.47\% | \$131,041 | 5.92\% |

[^3]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Arizona

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 4,552,207 persons
- Total Firms: 329,031 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 247.2$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,432,118 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 43,337 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 7.1$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 3,582 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 314.5$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 7,145 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 2.0$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 28,894 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 4.2$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 5,510 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 752.5$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Arizona | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| All | 72 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 92 | 91 |
| Minority | 30 | 42 |
| African American | 22 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 76 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 29 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 22 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Arizona, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity.
(See below chart).


[^4]
## Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Arizona

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | $\%$ of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 329,031 |  | \$247,191,482 |  | 1,666,364 |  | \$41,788,366 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 6,622 | 2.01\% | \$1,126,203 | 0.46\% | 16,915 | 1.02\% | \$297,169 | 0.71\% |
| Construction industries | 30,348 | 9.22\% | \$20,665,299 | 8.36\% | 137,184 | 8.23\% | \$3,687,280 | 8.82\% |
| Manufacturing | 10,855 | 3.30\% | \$44,449,949 | 17.98\% | 213,020 | 12.78\% | \$7,906,570 | 18.92\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 12,089 | 3.67\% | \$15,924,517 | 6.44\% | 99,175 | 5.95\% | \$3,042,730 | 7.28\% |
| Wholesale trade | 13,246 | 4.03\% | \$49,593,476 | 20.06\% | 96,285 | 5.78\% | \$3,242,636 | 7.76\% |
| Retail trade | 43,644 | 13.26\% | \$46,905,168 | 18.98\% | 381,408 | 22.89\% | \$5,615,971 | 13.44\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 44,185 | 13.43\% | \$26,535,116 | 10.73\% | 109,318 | 6.56\% | \$3,617,333 | 8.66\% |
| Service industries | 147,216 | 44.74\% | \$38,214,487 | 15.46\% | 598,582 | 35.92\% | \$13,798,190 | 33.02\% |
| Industries not Classified | 20,432 | 6.21\% | \$681,594 | 0.28\% | 892 | 0.05\% | \$9,038 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Arizona (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 43,337 | 3,582 | 8.27\% | 7,145 | 16.49\% | 28,894 | 66.67\% | 5,510 | 12.71\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 1,218 | 11 | 0.03\% | 100 | 0.23\% | 985 | 2.27\% | 136 | 0.31\% |
| Construction industries | 3,828 | 191 | 0.44\% | 141 | 0.33\% | 3,298 | 7.61\% | 585 | 1.35\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,270 | 42 | 0.10\% | 147 | 0.34\% | 693 | 1.60\% | 446 | 1.03\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,676 | 210 | 0.48\% | 132 | 0.30\% | 1,272 | 2.94\% | 126 | 0.29\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,186 | 60 | 0.14\% | 214 | 0.49\% | 874 | 2.02\% | 115 | 0.27\% |
| Retail trade | 7,407 | 381 | 0.88\% | 1,837 | 4.24\% | 4,721 | 10.89\% | 809 | 1.87\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 2,517 | 268 | 0.62\% | 563 | 1.30\% | 1,617 | 3.73\% | 158 | 0.36\% |
| Service industries | 19,406 | 1,986 | 4.58\% | 3,513 | 8.11\% | 12,878 | 29.72\% | 1,812 | 4.18\% |
| Industries not Classified | 4,844 | 434 | 1.00\% | 498 | 1.15\% | 2,521 | 5.82\% | 1,356 | 3.13\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Arizona (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$7,139,822 | \$314,497 | 4.40\% | \$2,001,840 | 28.04\% | \$4,226,654 | 59.20\% | \$752,520 | 10.54\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$127,244 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$1,009,793 | \$30,929 | 0.43\% | \$56,954 | 0.80\% | \$800,404 | 11.21\% | \$154,373 | 2.16\% |
| Manufacturing | \$600,049 | No Data | No Data | \$102,697 | 1.44\% | \$437,960 | 6.13\% | \$61,712 | 0.86\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$232,852 | No Data | No Data | \$35,611 | 0.50\% | \$110,164 | 1.54\% | \$85,654 | 1.20\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$1,488,608 | \$27,714 | 0.39\% | \$605,495 | 8.48\% | \$831,783 | 11.65\% | \$47,925 | 0.67\% |
| Retail trade | \$1,594,364 | \$52,215 | 0.73\% | \$614,284 | 8.60\% | \$847,606 | 11.87\% | \$114,894 | 1.61\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$269,617 | \$19,965 | 0.28\% | \$62,285 | 0.87\% | \$162,247 | 2.27\% | \$28,570 | 0.40\% |
| Service industries | \$1,610,043 | \$155,032 | 2.17\% | \$486,032 | 6.81\% | \$820,045 | 11.49\% | \$197,101 | 2.76\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$187,956 | No Data | No Data | \$30,910 | 0.43\% | \$87,407 | 1.22\% | \$52,415 | 0.73\% |

[^5]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Arkansas

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 2,524,007 persons
- Total Firms: 193,424 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 143.6$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 477,254 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 13,023 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 1.4$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 6,721 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 387.0$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 1,530 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 397.1$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 2,586 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 190.0$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 2,308 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 438.2$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Arkansas | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 77 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 88 | 91 |
| Minority | 27 | 42 |
| African American | 17 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 84 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 58 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 171 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Arkansas, Asian \& Pacific Islanders, and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^6]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Arkansas

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 193,424 |  | \$143,570,776 |  | 915,826 |  | \$19,926,386 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 5,415 | 2.80\% | \$712,246 | 0.50\% | 7,146 | 0.78\% | \$121,183 | 0.61\% |
| Construction industries | 29,244 | 15.12\% | \$6,320,691 | 4.40\% | 43,113 | 4.71\% | \$1,013,521 | 5.09\% |
| Manufacturing | 8,362 | 4.32\% | \$47,642,041 | 33.18\% | 256,068 | 27.96\% | \$6,408,017 | 32.16\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 11,065 | 5.72\% | \$10,001,479 | 6.97\% | 62,085 | 6.78\% | \$1,900,820 | 9.54\% |
| Wholesale trade | 6,750 | 3.49\% | \$29,184,296 | 20.33\% | 49,287 | 5.38\% | \$1,335,758 | 6.70\% |
| Retail trade | 31,717 | 16.40\% | \$22,846,817 | 15.91\% | 207,116 | 22.62\% | \$2,809,033 | 14.10\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 16,409 | 8.48\% | \$8,942,860 | 6.23\% | 40,802 | 4.46\% | \$1,197,075 | 6.01\% |
| Service industries | 70,368 | 36.38\% | \$13,859,361 | 9.65\% | 246,176 | 26.88\% | \$5,015,571 | 25.17\% |
| Industries not Classified | 13,025 | 6.73\% | \$3,208,325 | 2.23\% | 185 | 0.02\% | \$2,657 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Arkansas (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms' | African American | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 13,023 | 6,721 | 51.61\% | 1,530 | 11.75\% | 2,586 | 19.86\% | 2,308 | 17.72\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 434 | 214 | 1.64\% | 41 | 0.31\% | 55 | 0.42\% | 124 | 0.95\% |
| Construction industries | 1,196 | 608 | 4.67\% | 40 | 0.31\% | 236 | 1.81\% | 315 | 2.42\% |
| Manufacturing | 359 | 148 | 1.14\% | 24 | 0.18\% | 84 | 0.65\% | 150 | 1.15\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 757 | 562 | 4.32\% | 46 | 0.35\% | 63 | 0.48\% | 99 | 0.76\% |
| Wholesale trade | 127 | 28 | 0.22\% | No Data | No Data | 13 | 0.10\% | 69 | 0.53\% |
| Retail trade | 1,845 | 855 | 6.57\% | 495 | 3.80\% | 318 | 2.44\% | 200 | 1.54\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 384 | 207 | 1.59\% | 54 | 0.41\% | 56 | 0.43\% | 79 | 0.61\% |
| Service industries | 4,691 | 3,065 | 23.54\% | 752 | 5.77\% | 514 | 3.95\% | 443 | 3.40\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,208 | 1,020 | 7.83\% | 62 | 0.48\% | 1,232 | 9.46\% | 815 | 6.26\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Arkansas (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic |  | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$1,406,545 | \$386,958 | 27.51\% | \$397,121 | 28.23\% | \$189,955 | 13.51\% | \$438,170 | 31.15\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$133,301 | \$42,529 | 3.02\% | No Data | No Data | \$14,596 | 1.04\% | \$74,202 | 5.28\% |
| Manufacturing | \$134,535 | \$6,384 | 0.45\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$50,217 | 3.57\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$53,438 | \$25,496 | 1.81\% | No Data | No Data | \$4,273 | 0.30\% | \$15,000 | 1.07\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$121,251 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$88,556 | 6.30\% |
| Retail trade | \$417,545 | \$149,608 | 10.64\% | \$104,598 | 7.44\% | \$51,723 | 3.68\% | \$112,541 | 8.00\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$39,859 | \$9,146 | 0.65\% | No Data | No Data | \$2,108 | 0.15\% | \$8,775 | 0.62\% |
| Service industries | \$344,302 | \$103,385 | 7.35\% | \$141,069 | 10.03\% | \$48,626 | 3.46\% | \$53,154 | 3.78\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$152,815 | \$22,500 | 1.60\% | \$3,446 | 0.24\% | \$63,545 | 4.52\% | \$32,799 | 2.33\% |

[^7]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of California

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 32,217,708 persons
- Total Firms: 2,565,734 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 2.2$ Trillion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 15,731,548 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 738,000 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms: $\$ 182.9$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 79,110 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 6.4$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 316,048 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 121.6$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 336,405 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 51.7$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 26,603 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 5.8$ billion



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> California | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 80 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 111 | 91 |
| Minority | 47 | 42 |
| African American | 32 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 82 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 34 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 87 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of California, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^8]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of California

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) |  | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 2,565,734 |  | \$2,178,292,213 |  | 11,474,180 |  | \$358,473,980 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 58,837 | 2.29\% | \$10,582,037 | 0.49\% | 113,761 | 0.99\% | \$2,306,188 | 0.64\% |
| Construction industries | 207,361 | 8.08\% | \$102,800,682 | 4.72\% | 575,025 | 5.01\% | \$19,364,045 | 5.40\% |
| Manufacturing | 94,179 | 3.67\% | \$397,734,075 | 18.26\% | 1,986,158 | 17.31\% | \$77,146,006 | 21.52\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 89,437 | 3.49\% | \$117,753,177 | 5.41\% | 620,422 | 5.41\% | \$22,481,468 | 6.27\% |
| Wholesale trade | 109,958 | 4.29\% | \$572,743,392 | 26.29\% | 878,089 | 7.65\% | \$34,813,261 | 9.71\% |
| Retail trade | 320,762 | 12.50\% | \$291,586,777 | 13.39\% | 2,286,512 | 19.93\% | \$37,132,754 | 10.36\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 264,213 | 10.30\% | \$277,548,306 | 12.74\% | 835,489 | 7.28\% | \$36,271,751 | 10.12\% |
| Service industries | 1,263,952 | 49.26\% | \$389,574,715 | 17.88\% | 4,142,303 | 36.10\% | \$127,248,303 | 35.50\% |
| Industries not Classified | 155,963 | 6.08\% | \$6,856,429 | 0.31\% | 3,836 | 0.03\% | \$96,253 | 0.03\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of California (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 738,000 | 79,110 | 10.72\% | 316,048 | 42.82\% | 336,405 | 45.58\% | 26,603 | 3.60\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 24,046 | 624 | 0.08\% | 5,028 | 0.68\% | 18,271 | 2.48\% | 1,305 | 0.18\% |
| Construction industries | 44,277 | 3,115 | 0.42\% | 9,307 | 1.26\% | 31,544 | 4.27\% | 2,194 | 0.30\% |
| Manufacturing | 20,173 | 787 | 0.11\% | 10,029 | 1.36\% | 8,979 | 1.22\% | 795 | 0.11\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 32,145 | 2,135 | 0.29\% | 10,007 | 1.36\% | 20,420 | 2.77\% | 319 | 0.04\% |
| Wholesale trade | 33,902 | 325 | 0.04\% | 26,361 | 3.57\% | 7,541 | 1.02\% | 100 | 0.01\% |
| Retail trade | 111,151 | 5,904 | 0.80\% | 61,081 | 8.28\% | 45,661 | 6.19\% | 475 | 0.06\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 49,288 | 2,521 | 0.34\% | 31,287 | 4.24\% | 16,538 | 2.24\% | 198 | 0.03\% |
| Service industries | 347,061 | 50,491 | 6.84\% | 146,427 | 19.84\% | 158,931 | 21.54\% | 1,706 | 0.23\% |
| Industries not Classified | 75,673 | 13,202 | 1.79\% | 16,465 | 2.23\% | 28,313 | 3.84\% | 19,496 | 2.64\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of California (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | $\%$ of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Hispanic | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | American Indian | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$182,892,499 | \$6,395,311 | 3.50\% | \$121,565,577 | 66.47\% | \$51,682,136 | 28.26\% | \$5,835,958 | 3.19\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing | \$1,867,705 | No Data | No Data | \$595,843 | 0.33\% | \$1,215,284 | 0.66\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$8,563,861 | \$404,890 | 0.22\% | \$1,596,712 | 0.87\% | \$6,279,627 | 3.43\% | \$411,462 | 0.22\% |
| Manufacturing | \$31,591,707 | \$233,761 | 0.13\% | \$12,199,670 | 6.67\% | \$19,099,130 | 10.44\% | \$239,648 | 0.13\% |
| Transportation, communications | \$4,203,235 | \$128,315 | 0.07\% | \$1,862,315 | 1.02\% | \$2,023,037 | 1.11\% | \$462,251 | 0.25\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$57,601,702 | \$818,481 | 0.45\% | \$52,251,313 | 28.57\% | \$4,999,886 | 2.73\% | \$125,517 | 0.07\% |
| Retail trade | \$30,796,913 | \$469,328 | 0.26\% | \$23,689,990 | 12.95\% | \$6,802,851 | 3.72\% | \$190,817 | 0.10\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$6,257,712 | \$244,598 | 0.13\% | \$4,459,819 | 2.44\% | \$1,548,996 | 0.85\% | \$30,057 | 0.02\% |
| Service industries | \$33,977,724 | \$2,804,019 | 1.53\% | \$22,635,675 | 12.38\% | \$9,130,404 | 4.99\% | \$351,905 | 0.19\% |
| Not Classified | \$8,009,503 | \$1,265,258 | 0.69\% | \$2,263,349 | 1.24\% | \$574,288 | 0.31\% | \$3,961,168 | 2.17\% |

[^9]

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Colorado

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 3,891,293 persons
- Total Firms: 410,249 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 277.6$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 815,735 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 37,021 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms: $\$ 6.1$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 4,926 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 512.9$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 9,028 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 2.1$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 20,859 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 3.1$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 3,390 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 515.1$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Colorado | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 105 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 121 | 91 |
| Minority | 45 | 42 |
| African American | 30 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 99 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 37 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 94 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Colorado, no group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^10]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Colorado

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { payroll } \\ & \text { (\$1,000) } \end{aligned}$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 410,249 |  | \$277,629,997 |  | 1,646,273 |  | 45,736,518 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 7,703 | 1.88\% | \$1,035,713 | 0.37\% | 12,186 | 0.74\% | 267,816 | 0.59\% |
| Construction industries | 48,870 | 11.91\% | \$21,979,354 | 7.92\% | 124,499 | 7.56\% | 3,832,704 | 8.38\% |
| Manufacturing | 12,858 | 3.13\% | \$42,696,567 | 15.38\% | 196,628 | 11.94\% | 7,239,088 | 15.83\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 13,761 | 3.35\% | \$20,626,943 | 7.43\% | 113,445 | 6.89\% | 4,332,640 | 9.47\% |
| Wholesale trade | 15,015 | 3.66\% | \$64,200,708 | 23.12\% | 106,623 | 6.48\% | 3,894,007 | 8.51\% |
| Retail trade | 51,671 | 12.60\% | \$43,533,660 | 15.68\% | 379,733 | 23.07\% | 5,542,282 | 12.12\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 50,871 | 12.40\% | \$34,145,781 | 12.30\% | 120,371 | 7.31\% | 4,420,578 | 9.67\% |
| Service industries | 181,623 | 44.27\% | \$44,622,381 | 16.07\% | 576,127 | 35.00\% | 15,383,436 | 33.63\% |
| Industries not Classified | 23,913 | 5.83\% | \$874,078 | 0.31\% | 314 | 0.02\% | 7,732 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Colorado (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 37,021 | 4,926 | 13.31\% | 9,028 | 24.39\% | 20,859 | 56.34\% | 3,390 | 9.16\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 521 | 82 | 0.22\% | 129 | 0.35\% | 303 | 0.82\% | 23 | 0.06\% |
| Construction industries | 4,364 | 310 | 0.84\% | 385 | 1.04\% | 3,337 | 9.01\% | 487 | 1.32\% |
| Manufacturing | 731 | 72 | 0.19\% | 231 | 0.62\% | 412 | 1.11\% | 59 | 0.16\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,491 | 465 | 1.26\% | 196 | 0.53\% | 777 | 2.10\% | 93 | 0.25\% |
| Wholesale trade | 638 | 98 | 0.26\% | 199 | 0.54\% | 323 | 0.87\% | 52 | 0.14\% |
| Retail trade | 6,135 | 660 | 1.78\% | 2,339 | 6.32\% | 3,028 | 8.18\% | 365 | 0.99\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 2,108 | 372 | 1.00\% | 496 | 1.34\% | 1,148 | 3.10\% | 138 | 0.37\% |
| Service industries | 15,999 | 2,213 | 5.98\% | 4,047 | 10.93\% | 9,468 | 25.57\% | 700 | 1.89\% |
| Industries not Classified | 4,943 | 650 | 1.76\% | 995 | 2.69\% | 2,010 | 5.43\% | 1,453 | 3.92\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State ofColorado (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \end{gathered}$ Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$6,072,352 | \$512,868 | 8.45\% | \$2,059,838 | 33.92\% | \$3,068,288 | 50.53\% | \$515,072 | 8.48\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing | \$32,566 | No Data | No Data | \$9,188 | 0.15\% | \$20,042 | 0.33\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$816,379 | \$54,913 | 0.90\% | \$80,537 | 1.33\% | \$595,082 | 9.80\% | \$114,539 | 1.89\% |
| Manufacturing | \$346,638 | \$34,829 | 0.57\% | \$117,685 | 1.94\% | \$173,521 | 2.86\% | \$22,994 | 0.38\% |
| Transportation, communications | \$238,652 | \$20,471 | 0.34\% | \$41,777 | 0.69\% | \$169,815 | 2.80\% | \$12,767 | 0.21\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$890,200 | \$102,588 | 1.69\% | \$472,287 | 7.78\% | \$261,673 | 4.31\% | \$56,367 | 0.93\% |
| Retail trade | \$1,804,373 | \$66,404 | 1.09\% | \$640,410 | 10.55\% | \$1,003,403 | 16.52\% | \$101,934 | 1.68\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$258,670 | \$23,696 | 0.39\% | \$65,344 | 1.08\% | \$129,001 | 2.12\% | \$42,866 | 0.71\% |
| Service industries | \$1,454,292 | \$194,164 | 3.20\% | \$537,793 | 8.86\% | \$642,580 | 10.58\% | \$112,264 | 1.85\% |
| Not Classified | \$221,828 | \$13,285 | 0.22\% | \$93,703 | 1.54\% | \$68,116 | 1.12\% | \$47,916 | 0.79\% |

[^11]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Connecticut

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: $3,268,514$ persons
- Total Firms: 284,022 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in region: $\$ 314.9$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 615,303 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 20,409 firms
- Annual sales of minority-owned firms in region: $\$ 4.6$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 7,251 firms
- Annual sales of African American-owned firms: $\$ 528.2$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned Firms: 5,904 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 2.5$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 6,594 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.2$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: 1,311 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: \$407.1 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Connecticut | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| All | 87 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 99 | 91 |
| Minority | 33 | 42 |
| African American | 24 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 77 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 25 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 164 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Florida, American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart).


[^12]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Connecticut

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll <br> $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 284,022 |  | \$314,909,364 |  | 1,473,721 |  | \$51,816,980 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 6,534 | 2.30\% | \$828,765 | 0.26\% | 8,261 | 0.56\% | \$227,077 | 0.44\% |
| Construction industries | 33,816 | 11.91\% | \$11,704,557 | 3.72\% | 62,415 | 4.24\% | \$2,367,947 | 4.57\% |
| Manufacturing | 9,970 | 3.51\% | \$49,323,361 | 15.66\% | 294,806 | 20.00\% | \$13,796,623 | 26.63\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 8,623 | 3.04\% | \$15,065,586 | 4.78\% | 74,251 | 5.04\% | \$3,023,908 | 5.84\% |
| Wholesale trade | 10,514 | 3.70\% | \$78,601,106 | 24.96\% | 96,478 | 6.55\% | \$4,386,347 | 8.47\% |
| Retail trade | 35,670 | 12.56\% | \$37,334,417 | 11.86\% | 276,300 | 18.75\% | \$4,713,891 | 9.10\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 36,442 | 12.83\% | \$78,083,527 | 24.80\% | 140,032 | 9.50\% | \$7,497,151 | 14.47\% |
| Service industries | 122,274 | 43.05\% | \$42,867,265 | 13.61\% | 519,571 | 35.26\% | \$15,732,488 | 30.36\% |
| Industries not Classified | 20,354 | 7.17\% | \$938,099 | 0.30\% | 259 | 0.02\% | \$5,310 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Connecticut (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 20,409 | 7,251 | 35.53\% | 5,904 | 28.93\% | 6,594 | 32.31\% | 1,311 | 6.42\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 252 | 68 | 0.33\% | 28 | 0.14\% | 113 | 0.55\% | 53 | 0.26\% |
| Construction industries | 1,545 | 649 | 3.18\% | 99 | 0.49\% | 672 | 3.29\% | 150 | 0.73\% |
| Manufacturing | 380 | 51 | 0.25\% | 157 | 0.77\% | 174 | 0.85\% | 23 | 0.11\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,170 | 633 | 3.10\% | 222 | 1.09\% | 327 | 1.60\% | 27 | 0.13\% |
| Wholesale trade | 436 | 66 | 0.32\% | 182 | 0.89\% | 171 | 0.84\% | 16 | 0.08\% |
| Retail trade | 3,243 | 907 | 4.44\% | 1,639 | 8.03\% | 715 | 3.50\% | 100 | 0.49\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,025 | 293 | 1.44\% | 336 | 1.65\% | 354 | 1.73\% | 54 | 0.26\% |
| Service industries | 8,769 | 3,807 | 18.65\% | 2,231 | 10.93\% | 2,685 | 13.16\% | 346 | 1.70\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,590 | 776 | 3.80\% | 1,010 | 4.95\% | 1,386 | 6.79\% | 541 | 2.65\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Connecticut (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of <br> Minority <br> Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$4,572,230 | \$528,164 | 11.55\% | \$2,516,373 | 55.04\% | \$1,162,806 | 25.43\% | \$407,124 | 8.90\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing | No Data | \$2,247 | 0.05\% | No Data | No Data | \$7,186 | 0.16\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$197,787 | \$59,643 | 1.30\% | \$44,492 | 0.97\% | \$77,225 | 1.69\% | \$17,310 | 0.38\% |
| Manufacturing | \$851,073 | \$19,092 | 0.42\% | \$442,957 | 9.69\% | \$390,508 | 8.54\% | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | \$140,147 | \$55,723 | 1.22\% | \$32,697 | 0.72\% | \$41,461 | 0.91\% | \$11,132 | 0.24\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$532,762 | \$16,326 | 0.36\% | \$356,570 | 7.80\% | \$155,721 | 3.41\% | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | \$894,618 | \$134,486 | 2.94\% | \$658,056 | 14.39\% | \$117,151 | 2.56\% | \$21,608 | 0.47\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$179,102 | \$24,762 | 0.54\% | \$111,454 | 2.44\% | \$31,935 | 0.70\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | \$1,077,966 | \$194,689 | 4.26\% | \$503,788 | 11.02\% | \$198,849 | 4.35\% | \$191,478 | 4.19\% |
| Not Classified | \$681,366 | \$21,195 | 0.46\% | \$362,406 | 7.93\% | \$142,771 | 3.12\% | \$89,695 | 1.96\% |

${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise


Minority Business in the State of Delaware

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 735,024 persons
- Total Firms: 56,586 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 89.3$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 178,114 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 5,329 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 1.2$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 2,707 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 184.5$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 1,501 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 510.2$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 898 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 503.9$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 288 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 55.2$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: Delaware | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 77 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 92 | 91 |
| Minority | 30 | 42 |
| African American | 19 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 105 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 37 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 119 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Delaware the American Indian \& Alaska Native and Asian \& Pacific Islander groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^13]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Delaware

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 56,586 |  | 89,318,585 |  | 346,302 |  | 10,780,041 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 1,373 | 2.43\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 6,559 | 11.59\% | 3,136,732 | 3.51\% | 20,441 | 5.90\% | 632,533 | 5.87\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,257 | 2.22\% | 13,736,046 | 15.38\% | 61,937 | 17.89\% | 2,858,086 | 26.51\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,336 | 4.13\% | 3,183,674 | 3.56\% | 16,693 | 4.82\% | 534,263 | 4.96\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,775 | 3.14\% | 13,274,579 | 14.86\% | 16,926 | 4.89\% | 718,782 | 6.67\% |
| Retail trade | 8,472 | 14.97\% | 8,742,316 | 9.79\% | 71,679 | 20.70\% | 1,011,433 | 9.38\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 9,055 | 16.00\% | 39,378,517 | 44.09\% | 56,448 | 16.30\% | 2,315,081 | 21.48\% |
| Service industries | 22,114 | 39.08\% | 7,308,531 | 8.18\% | 99,632 | 28.77\% | 2,661,831 | 24.69\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,859 | 6.82\% | 129,664 | 0.15\% | 113 | 0.03\% | 2,821 | 0.03\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Delaware (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 5,329 | 2,707 | 50.80\% | 1,501 | 28.17\% | 898 | 16.85\% | 288 | 5.40\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 72 | 63 | 1.18\% | 2 | 0.04\% | 2 | 0.04\% | 16 | 0.30\% |
| Construction industries | 298 | 154 | 2.89\% | 24 | 0.45\% | 61 | 1.14\% | 64 | 1.20\% |
| Manufacturing | 82 | 13 | 0.24\% | 61 | 1.14\% | 9 | 0.17\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 312 | 256 | 4.80\% | 4 | 0.08\% | 56 | 1.05\% | 4 | 0.08\% |
| Wholesale trade | 138 | 59 | 1.11\% | 41 | 0.77\% | 39 | 0.73\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Retail trade | 862 | 302 | 5.67\% | 475 | 8.91\% | 82 | 1.54\% | 19 | 0.36\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 205 | 101 | 1.90\% | 79 | 1.48\% | 15 | 0.28\% | 10 | 0.19\% |
| Service industries | 2,411 | 1,480 | 27.77\% | 585 | 10.98\% | 334 | 6.27\% | 54 | 1.01\% |
| Industries not Classified | 951 | 278 | 5.22\% | 231 | 4.33\% | 300 | 5.63\% | 122 | 2.29\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Delaware (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 1,244,413 | 184,549 | 14.83\% | 510,236 | 41.00\% | 503,859 | 40.49\% | 55,226 | 4.44\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 6,721 | 5,402 | 0.43\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 60,299 | 31,811 | 2.56\% | 2,726 | 0.22\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | 28,502 | No Data | No Data | 25,063 | 2.01\% | No Data | No Data | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 24,242 | 16,315 | 1.31\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | 509,008 | 14,864 | 1.19\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Retail trade | 292,722 | 22,425 | 1.80\% | 250,339 | 20.12\% | 18,158 | 1.46\% | No Data | No Data |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 25,468 | No Data | No Data | 9,162 | 0.74\% | No Data | No Data | 1,498 | 0.12\% |
| Service industries | 243,867 | 78,465 | 6.31\% | 105,045 | 8.44\% | 53,886 | 4.33\% | No Data | No Data |
| Industries not Classified | 53,584 | No Data | No Data | 25,945 | 2.08\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |

[^14]
## The State of

Minority Business in the District of Columbia

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 528,752 persons
- Total Firms: 45,297 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in region: $\$ 52.9$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 380,788 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 15,238 firms
- Annual sales of minority-owned firms in region: $\$ 3.0$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 10909 firms
- Annual sales of African American-owned firms: $\$ 1.3$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned Firms: 2,422 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.0$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 2,153 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 663.7$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: 66 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: No Data



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | BPR: <br> District of <br> Columbia | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| All | 86 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 203 | 91 |
| Minority | 40 | 42 |
| African American | 33 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 156 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 57 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 40 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the District of Columbia, Asian \& Pacific Islanders have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart).


[^15]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the District of Columbia

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms $(\$ 1,000)$ | $\%$ of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 45,297 |  | 52,900,995 |  | 345,685 |  | 13,482,410 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 203 | 0.45\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 93 | 0.21\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | 1,270 | 2.80\% | 1,557,359 | 2.94\% | 6,010 | 1.74\% | 225,541 | 1.67\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 763 | 1.68\% | 2,464,123 | 4.66\% | 13,168 | 3.81\% | 696,409 | 5.17\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2,348 | 5.18\% | 5,380,800 | 10.17\% | 18,867 | 5.46\% | 1,003,557 | 7.44\% |
| Retail trade | 643 | 1.42\% | 4,103,766 | 7.76\% | 5,736 | 1.66\% | 255,033 | 1.89\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 4,585 | 10.12\% | 3,894,597 | 7.36\% | 48,432 | 14.01\% | 742,953 | 5.51\% |
| Service industries | 5,790 | 12.78\% | 9,504,884 | 17.97\% | 24,052 | 6.96\% | 1,418,001 | 10.52\% |
| Industries not Classified | 26,396 | 58.27\% | 25,796,603 | 48.76\% | 228,969 | 66.24\% | 9,118,743 | 67.63\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the District of Columbia (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 15,238 | 10,909 | 24.08\% | 2,422 | 5.35\% | 2,153 | 4.75\% | 66 | 0.15\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 97 | 86 | 0.19\% | 10 | 0.02\% | 1 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Construction industries | 0 | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Manufacturing | 752 | 516 | 1.14\% | 50 | 0.11\% | 201 | 0.44\% | 2 | 0.00\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 154 | 96 | 0.21\% | 29 | 0.06\% | 29 | 0.06\% | 2 | 0.00\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,369 | 1,254 | 2.77\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 1 | No Data |
| Retail trade | 202 | 93 | 0.21\% | 51 | 0.11\% | 58 | 0.13\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 2,293 | 987 | 2.18\% | 1,180 | 2.61\% | 135 | 0.30\% | 4 | 0.01\% |
| Service industries | 731 | 594 | 1.31\% | 91 | 0.20\% | 49 | 0.11\% | 5 | 0.01\% |
| Industries not Classified | 7,394 | 5,696 | 12.57\% | 807 | 1.78\% | 953 | 2.10\% | 48 | 0.11\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the District of Columbia (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales |  <br> Pacific <br> Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$3,039,016 | \$1,334,651 | 2.52\% | \$1,038,797 | 1.96\% | \$663,650 | 1.25\% | D | No Data |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | \$7,851 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Construction industries | \$0 | \$0 | 0.00\% | \$0 | 0.00\% | \$0 | 0.00\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Manufacturing | \$345,536 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | D | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | \$75,835 | \$55,738 | 0.11\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | D | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$264,974 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | D | No Data |
| Retail trade | \$213,575 | No Data | No Data | \$113,998 | 0.22\% | No Data | No Data | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$632,575 | \$117,440 | 0.22\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | D | No Data |
| Service industries | \$111,023 | \$90,790 | 0.17\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | D | No Data |
| Industries not Classified | \$1,317,114 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$289,070 | 0.55\% | D | No Data |

[^16]

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Florida

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 14,683,350 persons
- Total Firms: 1,301,920 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in region: $\$ 828.4$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 4,530,673 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 286,885 firms
- Annual sales of minority-owned firms in region: $\$ 50.8$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 59,732 firms
- Annual sales of African American-owned firms: $\$ 4.1$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned Firms: 33,769 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 10.5$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 193,902 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 35.4$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: 10,546 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: $\$ 1.5$ billion



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Florida | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| All | 89 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 100 | 91 |
| Minority | 63 | 42 |
| African American | 27 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 131 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 90 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 190 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Florida, Asian \& Pacific Islanders, Hispanics and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart).


[^17]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Florida

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms $\mathbf{( \$ 1 , 0 0 0 )}$ |  |  | of All <br> s from <br> Firms <br> E | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annualpayroll$(\$ 1,000)$ |  | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 1,301,920 |  | \$828,429 | , 130 |  |  | 5,449,574 |  | \$133 | 351,371 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 37,507 | 2.88\% | \$4,734 | ,197 |  | 0.57\% | 58,884 | 1.08\% |  | 014,905 | 0.76\% |
| Construction industries | 132,054 | 10.14\% | \$55,671 | ,152 |  | 6.72\% | 331,014 | 6.07\% |  | 761,668 | 6.57\% |
| Manufacturing | 31,740 | 2.44\% | \$84,754 | ,942 |  | 10.23\% | 493,754 | 9.06\% |  | 632,117 | 11.72\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 62,747 | 4.82\% | \$58,512, | ,529 |  | 7.06\% | 311,047 | 5.71\% |  | 310,069 | 7.73\% |
| Wholesale trade | 59,085 | 4.54\% | \$198,480 | ,692 |  | 23.96\% | 347,786 | 6.38\% |  | 292,784 | 8.47\% |
| Retail trade | 161,141 | 12.38\% | \$163,799 | ,645 |  | 19.77\% | 1,324,231 | 24.30\% |  | 020,184 | 14.26\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 160,186 | 12.30\% | \$110,805 | ,230 |  | 13.38\% | 428,486 | 7.86\% | \% \$14 | 552,584 | 10.91\% |
| Service industries | 543,851 | 41.77\% | \$146,045 | ,836 |  | 17.63\% | 2,144,869 | 39.36\% | \% \$52, | 440,239 | 39.32\% |
| Industries not Classified | 113,054 | 8.68\% | \$3,922 | ,961 |  | 0.47\% | 1,935 | 0.04\% |  | \$46,354 | 0.03\% |
| Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Florida (Firms) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Minority Firms | African American |  |  | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| All industries |  | 286,885 | 59,732 |  | 82\% | 33,769 | 11.77\% | 193,902 | 67.59\% | 10,546 | - 3.68\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining |  | 6,856 | 1,819 |  | 63\% | 525 | 0.18\% | 4,705 | 1.64\% | 264 | -0.09\% |
| Construction industries |  | 26,423 | 4,431 |  | 54\% | 731 | 0.25\% | 20,894 | 7.28\% | 1,357 | - 0.47\% |
| Manufacturing |  | 4,804 | 703 |  | 25\% | 486 | 0.17\% | 3,588 | 1.25\% | 185 | 0.06\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities |  | 21,717 | 5,464 |  | 90\% | 757 | 0.26\% | 16,758 | 5.84\% | 312 | - 0.11\% |
| Wholesale trade |  | 11,092 | 300 |  | 10\% | 1,318 | 0.46\% | 9,518 | 3.32\% | 103 | -0.04\% |
| Retail trade |  | 32,685 | 5,294 |  | 85\% | 8,338 | 2.91\% | 19,714 | 6.87\% | 331 | -0.12\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries |  | 14,236 | 1,558 |  | .54\% | 1,057 | 0.37\% | 12,086 | 4.21\% | 126 | -0.04\% |
| Service industries |  | 121,470 | 30,894 |  | 77\% | 12,364 | 4.31\% | 81,010 | 28.24\% | 670 | - 0.23\% |
| Industries not Classified |  | 47,531 | 9,267 |  | 23\% | 8,199 | 2.86\% | 25,553 | 8.91\% | 7,197 | 2.51\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Florida (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$50,840,406 | \$4,092,155 | 8.05\% | \$10,467,308 | 20.59\% | \$35,351,266 | 69.53\% | \$1,518,789 | 2.99\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing | \$369,494 | \$82,815 | 0.16\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$3,739,251 | \$403,230 | 0.79\% | \$208,490 | 0.41\% | \$2,919,877 | 5.74\% | \$230,432 | 0.45\% |
| Manufacturing | \$2,467,273 | \$141,301 | 0.28\% | \$683,796 | 1.34\% | \$1,558,301 | 3.07\% | \$103,033 | 0.20\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | \$2,441,866 | \$869,612 | 1.71\% | \$86,235 | 0.17\% | \$1,532,505 | 3.01\% | \$26,337 | 0.05\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$17,322,593 | \$120,045 | 0.24\% | \$1,887,606 | 3.71\% | \$15,298,701 | 30.09\% | \$85,965 | 0.17\% |
| Retail trade | \$7,448,493 | \$490,634 | 0.97\% | \$2,510,046 | 4.94\% | \$4,510,721 | 8.87\% | \$149,847 | 0.29\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$1,757,972 | \$84,673 | 0.17\% | \$192,846 | 0.38\% | \$1,492,552 | 2.94\% | \$5,616 | 0.01\% |
| Service industries | \$10,433,241 | \$1,220,333 | 2.40\% | \$2,128,081 | 4.19\% | \$7,053,989 | 13.87\% | \$161,771 | 0.32\% |
| Not Classified | \$4,845,254 | \$679,410 | 1.34\% | \$2,757,353 | 5.42\% | \$690,711 | 1.36\% | \$744,688 | 1.46\% |

[^18]

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Georgia

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: $7,486,094$ persons
- Total Firms: 568,552 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 580.3$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 2,459,481persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 88,733 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 12.9$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 55,766 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 4.1$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 18,158 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 6.4$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 11,741 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.9$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 4,470 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 459.5$ billion



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Georgia | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 76 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 95 | 91 |
| Minority | 36 | 42 |
| African American | 26 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 131 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 57 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 257 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Georgia no group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^19]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State ofGeorgia

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 568,552 |  | \$580,344,999 |  | 3,047,650 |  | \$81,591,286 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 12,849 | 2.26\% | \$1,899,716 | 0.33\% | 23,761 | 0.78\% | \$445,353 | 0.55\% |
| Construction industries | 79,136 | 13.92\% | \$32,365,594 | 5.58\% | 165,734 | 5.44\% | \$4,678,747 | 5.73\% |
| Manufacturing | 16,722 | 2.94\% | \$128,780,583 | 22.19\% | 609,167 | 19.99\% | \$18,728,014 | 22.95\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 26,045 | 4.58\% | \$35,616,919 | 6.14\% | 193,429 | 6.35\% | \$7,030,920 | 8.62\% |
| Wholesale trade | 24,766 | 4.36\% | \$171,261,333 | 29.51\% | 228,568 | 7.50\% | \$8,833,278 | 10.83\% |
| Retail trade | 74,447 | 13.09\% | \$76,621,229 | 13.20\% | 669,694 | 21.97\% | \$9,501,339 | 11.65\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 55,826 | 9.82\% | \$60,551,407 | 10.43\% | 192,726 | 6.32\% | \$7,365,709 | 9.03\% |
| Service industries | 234,357 | 41.22\% | \$69,955,460 | 12.05\% | 957,198 | 31.41\% | \$24,738,297 | 30.32\% |
| Industries not Classified | 45,302 | 7.97\% | \$1,832,652 | 0.32\% | 706 | 0.02\% | \$18,921 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State ofGeorgia (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms' | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 88,733 | 55,766 | 62.85\% | 18,158 | 20.46\% | 11,741 | 13.23\% | 4,470 | 5.04\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 1,347 | 947 | 1.07\% | 50 | 0.06\% | 211 | 0.24\% | 142 | 0.16\% |
| Construction industries | 8,199 | 4,645 | 5.23\% | 463 | 0.52\% | 2,276 | 2.56\% | 987 | 1.11\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,368 | 762 | 0.86\% | 303 | 0.34\% | 189 | 0.21\% | 151 | 0.17\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 5,842 | 4,954 | 5.58\% | 318 | 0.36\% | 445 | 0.50\% | 159 | 0.18\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,617 | 525 | 0.59\% | 754 | 0.85\% | 250 | 0.28\% | 110 | 0.12\% |
| Retail trade | 12,978 | 6,643 | 7.49\% | 5,057 | 5.70\% | 1,091 | 1.23\% | 390 | 0.44\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 4,054 | 3,086 | 3.48\% | 557 | 0.63\% | 287 | 0.32\% | 144 | 0.16\% |
| Service industries | 43,071 | 28,857 | 32.52\% | 9,417 | 10.61\% | 4,500 | 5.07\% | 774 | 0.87\% |
| Industries not Classified | 10,257 | 5,348 | 6.03\% | 1,245 | 1.40\% | 2,485 | 2.80\% | 1,611 | 1.82\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Georgia (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \end{gathered}$ Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 12,874,398 | \$4,110,716 | 31.93\% | \$6,416,241 | 49.84\% | \$1,887,924 | 14.66\% | \$495,465 | 3.85\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$3,880 | 0.03\% | No Data | No Data | \$19,228 | 0.15\% |
| Construction industries | 940,903 | \$568,110 | 4.41\% | \$103,572 | 0.80\% | \$187,261 | 1.45\% | \$87,056 | 0.68\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,767,433 | \$90,894 | 0.71\% | \$1,479,441 | 11.49\% | \$182,594 | 1.42\% | \$15,128 | 0.12\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 437,677 | \$327,341 | 2.54\% | \$39,334 | 0.31\% | \$60,215 | 0.47\% | \$12,772 | 0.10\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,956,864 | \$190,547 | 1.48\% | \$1,480,771 | 11.50\% | \$266,905 | 2.07\% | \$20,144 | 0.16\% |
| Retail trade | 3,267,477 | \$1,140,597 | 8.86\% | \$1,461,735 | 11.35\% | \$615,733 | 4.78\% | \$61,875 | 0.48\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 328,851 | \$203,216 | 1.58\% | \$74,826 | 0.58\% | \$27,367 | 0.21\% | \$23,641 | 0.18\% |
| Service industries | 3,500,325 | \$1,441,029 | 11.19\% | \$1,520,980 | 11.81\% | \$428,166 | 3.33\% | \$121,104 | 0.94\% |
| Industries not Classified | 610,538 | \$113,137 | 0.88\% | \$251,704 | 1.96\% | \$114,181 | 0.89\% | \$134,518 | 1.04\% |

[^20]The State of
Minority Business in the State of Hawaii

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 1,189,322 persons
- Total Firms: 93,981 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 55.4$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 843,295 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 54,250 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 14.8$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 638 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 34.2$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 50,634 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 14.5$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 4,153 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 277.0$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 458 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: \$48.1 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Hawaii | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 79 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 236 | 91 |
| Minority | 64 | 42 |
| African American | 18 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 67 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 44 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 70 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Hawaii, no groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^21]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Hawaii

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 93,981 |  | \$55,361,257 |  | 412,304 |  | \$10,418,079 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 3,137 | 3.34\% | \$253,721 | 0.46\% | 3750 | 0.91\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 7,148 | 7.61\% | \$4,257,695 | 7.69\% | 22,010 | 5.34\% | \$870,146 | 8.35\% |
| Manufacturing | 2,811 | 2.99\% | \$3,510,091 | 6.34\% | 17,174 | 4.17\% | \$511,967 | 4.91\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 3,970 | 4.22\% | \$4,644,741 | 8.39\% | 34,899 | 8.46\% | \$1,082,346 | 10.39\% |
| Wholesale trade | 4,570 | 4.86\% | \$7,923,148 | 14.31\% | 21,737 | 5.27\% | \$662,880 | 6.36\% |
| Retail trade | 14,169 | 15.08\% | \$13,203,791 | 23.85\% | 115,980 | 28.13\% | \$1,822,052 | 17.49\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 11,905 | 12.67\% | \$8,875,215 | 16.03\% | 35,820 | 8.69\% | \$1,151,732 | 11.06\% |
| Service industries | 41,375 | 44.02\% | \$12,457,864 | 22.50\% | 161,757 | 39.23\% | \$4,248,020 | 40.78\% |
| Industries not Classified | 5,160 | 5.49\% | \$200,172 | 0.36\% | 64 | 0.02\% | \$1,151 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Hawaii (Firms)


[^22]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Idaho

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: $1,210,638$ persons
- Total Firms: 109,758 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 65.8$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 114,867 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 5,164 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 744.2$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 164 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 17.5$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 1,028 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 192.3$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 2,844 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 240.3$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 1,239 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: \$301.1 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: Idaho | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 91 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 95 | 91 |
| Minority | 45 | 42 |
| African American | 24 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 77 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 34 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 76 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Idaho, no groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^23]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Idaho

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 56,586 |  | 89,318,585 |  | 346,302 |  | 10,780,041 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 1,373 | 2.43\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 6,559 | 11.59\% | 3,136,732 | 3.51\% | 20,441 | 5.90\% | 632,533 | 5.87\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,257 | 2.22\% | 13,736,046 | 15.38\% | 61,937 | 17.89\% | 2,858,086 | 26.51\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,336 | 4.13\% | 3,183,674 | 3.56\% | 16,693 | 4.82\% | 534,263 | 4.96\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,775 | 3.14\% | 13,274,579 | 14.86\% | 16,926 | 4.89\% | 718,782 | 6.67\% |
| Retail trade | 8,472 | 14.97\% | 8,742,316 | 9.79\% | 71,679 | 20.70\% | 1,011,433 | 9.38\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 9,055 | 16.00\% | 39,378,517 | 44.09\% | 56,448 | 16.30\% | 2,315,081 | 21.48\% |
| Service industries | 22,114 | 39.08\% | 7,308,531 | 8.18\% | 99,632 | 28.77\% | 2,661,831 | 24.69\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,859 | 6.82\% | 129,664 | 0.15\% | 113 | 0.03\% | 2,821 | 0.03\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Idaho (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 5,329 | 2,707 | 50.80\% | 1,501 | 28.17\% | 898 | 16.85\% | 288 | 5.40\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 72 | 63 | 1.18\% | 2 | 0.04\% | 2 | 0.04\% | 16 | 0.30\% |
| Construction industries | 298 | 154 | 2.89\% | 24 | 0.45\% | 61 | 1.14\% | 64 | 1.20\% |
| Manufacturing | 82 | 13 | 0.24\% | 61 | 1.14\% | 9 | 0.17\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 312 | 256 | 4.80\% | 4 | 0.08\% | 56 | 1.05\% | 4 | 0.08\% |
| Wholesale trade | 138 | 59 | 1.11\% | 41 | 0.77\% | 39 | 0.73\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Retail trade | 862 | 302 | 5.67\% | 475 | 8.91\% | 82 | 1.54\% | 19 | 0.36\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 205 | 101 | 1.90\% | 79 | 1.48\% | 15 | 0.28\% | 10 | 0.19\% |
| Service industries | 2,411 | 1,480 | 27.77\% | 585 | 10.98\% | 334 | 6.27\% | 54 | 1.01\% |
| Industries not Classified | 951 | 278 | 5.22\% | 231 | 4.33\% | 300 | 5.63\% | 122 | 2.29\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Idaho (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of <br> Minority <br> Sales | Hispanic | \% of <br> Minority <br> Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 1,244,413 | 184,549 | 14.83\% | 510,236 | 41.00\% | 503,859 | 40.49\% | 55,226 | 4.44\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 6,721 | 5,402 | 0.43\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 60,299 | 31,811 | 2.56\% | 2,726 | 0.22\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | 28,502 | No Data | No Data | 25,063 | 2.01\% | No Data | No Data | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 24,242 | 16,315 | 1.31\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | 509,008 | 14,864 | 1.19\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Retail trade | 292,722 | 22,425 | 1.80\% | 250,339 | 20.12\% | 18,158 | 1.46\% | No Data | No Data |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 25,468 | No Data | No Data | 9,162 | 0.74\% | No Data | No Data | 1,498 | 0.12\% |
| Service industries | 243,867 | 78,465 | 6.31\% | 105,045 | 8.44\% | 53,886 | 4.33\% | No Data | No Data |
| Industries not Classified | 53,584 | No Data | No Data | 25,945 | 2.08\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |

[^24]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Illinois

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 12,011,509 persons
- Total Firms: 882,053 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 993.1$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 3,356,599 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 110,340 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 24.0$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 41,244 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 3.9$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 36,857 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 14.7$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 31,010 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 4.8$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 3,945 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 664.1$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Illinois | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 73 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 89 | 91 |
| Minority | 33 | 42 |
| African American | 22 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 94 | 90 |
| Hispanic Indian \& Alaska Native | 26 | 41 |
| American Ind | 147 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Illinois, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^25]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Illinois

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 882,053 |  | \$993,116,732 |  | 4,994,344 |  | \$155,799,469 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 14,476 | 1.64\% | \$2,372,626 | 0.24\% | 25,265 | 0.51\% | \$678,906 | 0.44\% |
| Construction industries | 93,019 | 10.55\% | \$43,395,442 | 4.37\% | 236,149 | 4.73\% | \$9,041,713 | 5.80\% |
| Manufacturing | 27,742 | 3.15\% | \$210,945,143 | 21.24\% | 1,013,527 | 20.29\% | \$39,240,439 | 25.19\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 45,001 | 5.10\% | \$53,547,275 | 5.39\% | 286,774 | 5.74\% | \$10,319,269 | 6.62\% |
| Wholesale trade | 36,565 | 4.15\% | \$285,041,447 | 28.70\% | 381,887 | 7.65\% | \$15,611,291 | 10.02\% |
| Retail trade | 116,070 | 13.16\% | \$116,940,253 | 11.78\% | 985,051 | 19.72\% | \$15,213,948 | 9.77\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 101,730 | 11.53\% | \$147,649,654 | 14.87\% | 411,068 | 8.23\% | \$18,951,609 | 12.16\% |
| Service industries | 379,411 | 43.01\% | \$128,057,023 | 12.89\% | 1,639,531 | 32.83\% | \$46,144,704 | 29.62\% |
| Industries not Classified | 66,608 | 7.55\% | \$2,748,956 | 0.28\% | 719 | 0.01\% | \$17,645 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Illinois (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 110,340 | 41,244 | 37.38\% | 36,857 | 33.40\% | 31,010 | 28.10\% | 3,945 | 3.58\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 1,064 | 251 | 0.23\% | 62 | 0.06\% | 725 | 0.66\% | 58 | 0.05\% |
| Construction industries | 5,729 | 1,819 | 1.65\% | 546 | 0.49\% | 2,871 | 2.60\% | 621 | 0.56\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,711 | 374 | 0.34\% | 716 | 0.65\% | 528 | 0.48\% | 122 | 0.11\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 9,027 | 3,836 | 3.48\% | 2,707 | 2.45\% | 2,478 | 2.25\% | 223 | 0.20\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2,632 | 450 | 0.41\% | 1,734 | 1.57\% | 408 | 0.37\% | 56 | 0.05\% |
| Retail trade | 17,276 | 4,250 | 3.85\% | 7,999 | 7.25\% | 5,144 | 4.66\% | 278 | 0.25\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 7,524 | 2,637 | 2.39\% | 2,555 | 2.32\% | 2,343 | 2.12\% | 95 | 0.09\% |
| Service industries | 50,461 | 22,492 | 20.38\% | 16,304 | 14.78\% | 12,187 | 11.04\% | 737 | 0.67\% |
| Industries not Classified | 14,870 | 5,143 | 4.66\% | 4,247 | 3.85\% | 4,286 | 3.88\% | 1,732 | 1.57\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Illinois (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$23,997,470 | \$3,913,240 | 16.31\% | \$14,727,553 | 61.37\% | \$4,814,853 | 20.06\% | \$664,108 | 2.77\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$78,751 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$43,890 | 0.18\% | \$10,926 | 0.05\% |
| Construction industries | \$1,129,639 | \$414,656 | 1.73\% | \$259,399 | 1.08\% | \$393,121 | 1.64\% | \$76,427 | 0.32\% |
| Manufacturing | \$2,448,338 | \$322,250 | 1.34\% | \$1,508,599 | 6.29\% | \$452,411 | 1.89\% | \$178,461 | 0.74\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$857,383 | \$328,272 | 1.37\% | \$292,377 | 1.22\% | \$227,066 | 0.95\% | \$17,140 | 0.07\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$7,592,367 | \$276,709 | 1.15\% | \$6,607,959 | 27.54\% | \$612,411 | 2.55\% | \$100,798 | 0.42\% |
| Retail trade | \$3,850,833 | \$864,619 | 3.60\% | \$2,108,775 | 8.79\% | \$849,782 | 3.54\% | \$56,113 | 0.23\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$1,017,634 | \$222,266 | 0.93\% | \$646,787 | 2.70\% | \$131,941 | 0.55\% | \$18,826 | 0.08\% |
| Service industries | \$6,429,355 | \$1,367,435 | 5.70\% | \$3,027,282 | 12.62\% | \$1,944,001 | 8.10\% | \$133,874 | 0.56\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$592,118 | \$98,808 | 0.41\% | \$270,221 | 1.13\% | \$159,896 | 0.67\% | \$71,197 | 0.30\% |

[^26]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Indiana

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 5,872,370 persons
- Total Firms: 413,400 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 407.3$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 679,005 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 22,761 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 4.3$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 11,107 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 1.2$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 4,854 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.9$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 4,277 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 817.8$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 2,898 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: \$396.2 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: Indiana | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 70 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 75 | 91 |
| Minority | 34 | 42 |
| African American | 23 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 91 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 31 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 201 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Indiana, the Asian \& Pacific Islander groups and the American Indian \& Alaska Native groups have both achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^27]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Indiana

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { payroll } \\ & (\$ 1,000) \end{aligned}$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 413,400 |  | 407,270,539 |  | 2,413,379 |  | 63,638,242 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 8,263 | 2.00\% | 1,020,158 | 0.25\% | 13,998 | 0.58\% | 276,024 | 0.43\% |
| Construction industries | 52,517 | 12.70\% | 20,550,809 | 5.05\% | 141,258 | 5.85\% | 4,357,754 | 6.85\% |
| Manufacturing | 14,700 | 3.56\% | 145,015,243 | 35.61\% | 666,839 | 27.63\% | 24,193,226 | 38.02\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 21,590 | 5.22\% | 25,405,567 | 6.24\% | 128,004 | 5.30\% | 4,121,596 | 6.48\% |
| Wholesale trade | 15,643 | 3.78\% | 71,014,873 | 17.44\% | 133,743 | 5.54\% | 4,326,665 | 6.80\% |
| Retail trade | 67,659 | 16.37\% | 60,755,906 | 14.92\% | 536,553 | 22.23\% | 6,983,905 | 10.97\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 40,584 | 9.82\% | 40,868,283 | 10.03\% | 137,361 | 5.69\% | 4,566,235 | 7.18\% |
| Service industries | 163,495 | 39.55\% | 40,712,134 | 10.00\% | 649,116 | 26.90\% | 14,553,934 | 22.87\% |
| Industries not Classified | 28,908 | 6.99\% | 774,848 | 0.19\% | 213 | 0.01\% | 5,256 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Indiana (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 22,761 | 11,107 | 48.80\% | 4,854 | 21.33\% | 4,277 | 18.79\% | 2,898 | 12.73\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 232 | 104 | 0.46\% | 32 | 0.14\% | 56 | 0.25\% | 63 | 0.28\% |
| Construction industries | 1,796 | 641 | 2.82\% | 103 | 0.45\% | 589 | 2.59\% | 497 | 2.18\% |
| Manufacturing | 342 | 88 | 0.39\% | 110 | 0.48\% | 115 | 0.51\% | 57 | 0.25\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 977 | 639 | 2.81\% | 54 | 0.24\% | 221 | 0.97\% | 104 | 0.46\% |
| Wholesale trade | 349 | 96 | 0.42\% | 119 | 0.52\% | 96 | 0.42\% | 42 | 0.18\% |
| Retail trade | 3,129 | 1,260 | 5.54\% | 1,070 | 4.70\% | 645 | 2.83\% | 252 | 1.11\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,229 | 694 | 3.05\% | 236 | 1.04\% | 230 | 1.01\% | 70 | 0.31\% |
| Service industries | 10,415 | 6,158 | 27.06\% | 2,490 | 10.94\% | 1,322 | 5.81\% | 593 | 2.61\% |
| Industries not Classified | 4,299 | 1,428 | 6.27\% | 645 | 2.83\% | 1,003 | 4.41\% | 1,220 | 5.36\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Indiana (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { \% of } \\ & \text { Minority } \\ & \text { Sales } \end{aligned}$ | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic |  | American Indian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 4,305,606 | 1,192,143 | 27.69\% | 1,928,257 | 44.78\% | 817,765 | 18.99\% | 396,221 | 9.20\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 16,257 | 3,316 | 0.08\% | No Data | No Data | 5,822 | 0.14\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 468,614 | 226,459 | 5.26\% | 47,095 | 1.09\% | 104,442 | 2.43\% | 98,717 | 2.29\% |
| Manufacturing | 867,687 | 6,989 | 0.16\% | 701,527 | 16.29\% | 146,447 | 3.40\% | 22,770 | 0.53\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 181,003 | 127,915 | 2.97\% | No Data | No Data | 42,717 | 0.99\% | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | 706,712 | 175,001 | 4.06\% | 359,656 | 8.35\% | 76,874 | 1.79\% | 99,038 | 2.30\% |
| Retail trade | 894,867 | 313,345 | 7.28\% | 254,172 | 5.90\% | 254,768 | 5.92\% | 75,334 | 1.75\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 76,043 | 27,156 | 0.63\% | 24,780 | 0.58\% | 17,314 | 0.40\% | 6,792 | 0.16\% |
| Service industries | 963,485 | 258,340 | 6.00\% | 510,403 | 11.85\% | 154,985 | 3.60\% | 48,248 | 1.12\% |
| Industries not Classified | 130,938 | 53,623 | 1.25\% | 25,689 | 0.60\% | 14,396 | 0.33\% | 31,755 | 0.74\% |

${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of lowa

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 2,854,396 persons
- Total Firms: 227,562 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 206.3$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 147,860 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 5,299 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 897.1$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 1,353 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 233.5$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 1,741 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 342.2$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 1,343 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 232.9$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 949 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 96.5$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> lowa | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| All | 80 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 82 | 91 |
| Minority | 36 | 42 |
| African American | 24 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 49 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 25 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 111 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Iowa, American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership.
(See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^28]
## Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State oflowa

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 227,562 |  | \$206,328,836 |  | 1,147,538 |  | \$27,249,322 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 6,701 | 2.94\% | \$851,302 | 0.41\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 27,560 | 12.11\% | \$8,944,982 | 4.34\% | 59,898 | 5.22\% | \$1,774,822 | 6.51\% |
| Manufacturing | 6,796 | 2.99\% | \$64,784,619 | 31.40\% | 252,495 | 22.00\% | \$8,368,406 | 30.71\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 12,230 | 5.37\% | \$11,208,756 | 5.43\% | 62,333 | 5.43\% | \$1,821,498 | 6.68\% |
| Wholesale trade | 9,087 | 3.99\% | \$38,960,954 | 18.88\% | 79,794 | 6.95\% | \$2,335,873 | 8.57\% |
| Retail trade | 39,203 | 17.23\% | \$27,048,492 | 13.11\% | 258,526 | 22.53\% | \$3,192,444 | 11.72\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 23,076 | 10.14\% | \$34,978,464 | 16.95\% | 83,717 | 7.30\% | \$2,777,623 | 10.19\% |
| Service industries | 90,870 | 39.93\% | \$18,897,062 | 9.16\% | 340,502 | 29.67\% | \$6,725,002 | 24.68\% |
| Industries not Classified | 12,461 | 5.48\% | \$358,620 | 0.17\% | 111 | 0.01\% | \$2,182 | 0.01\% |

## Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Iowa (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 5,299 | 1,353 | 25.53\% | 1,741 | 32.86\% | 1,343 | 25.34\% | 949 | 17.91\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 99 | 11 | 0.21\% | 17 | 0.32\% | 16 | 0.30\% | 67 | 1.26\% |
| Construction industries | 384 | 111 | 2.09\% | 59 | 1.11\% | 108 | 2.04\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Manufacturing | 86 | 62 | 1.17\% | 21 | 0.40\% | 2 | 0.04\% | 107 | 2.02\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 127 | 48 | 0.91\% | 10 | 0.19\% | 32 | 0.60\% | 13 | 0.25\% |
| Wholesale trade | 96 | 13 | 0.25\% | 45 | 0.85\% | 40 | 0.75\% | 55 | 1.04\% |
| Retail trade | 875 | 126 | 2.38\% | 398 | 7.51\% | 288 | 5.43\% | 19 | 0.36\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 213 | 57 | 1.08\% | 94 | 1.77\% | 55 | 1.04\% | 99 | 1.87\% |
| Service industries | 2,153 | 801 | 15.12\% | 685 | 12.93\% | 526 | 9.93\% | 17 | 0.32\% |
| Industries not Classified | 1,267 | 125 | 2.36\% | 413 | 7.79\% | 274 | 5.17\% | 189 | 3.57\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of lowa (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$897,145 | \$233,466 | 26.02\% | \$342,168 | 38.14\% | \$232,858 | 25.96\% | \$96,501 | 10.76\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | D | \$44 | 0.00\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$1,723 | 0.19\% |
| Construction industries | \$68,658 | \$38,144 | 4.25\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | D | \$13,113 | 1.46\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$18,448 | 2.06\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$23,426 | \$19,079 | 2.13\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$129,030 | No Data | No Data | \$48,487 | 5.40\% | \$29,105 | 3.24\% | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | \$295,986 | \$96,877 | 10.80\% | \$91,750 | 10.23\% | \$99,214 | 11.06\% | No Data | No Data |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$69,399 | \$5,602 | 0.62\% | \$7,206 | 0.80\% | No Data | No Data | \$17,591 | 1.96\% |
| Service industries | \$189,843 | \$38,120 | 4.25\% | \$111,318 | 12.41\% | \$32,615 | 3.64\% | No Data | No Data |
| Industries not Classified | \$71,419 | No Data | No Data | \$44,434 | 4.95\% | No Data | No Data | \$11,017 | 1.23\% |

[^29]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Kansas

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 2,616,239 persons
- Total Firms: 213,392 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 184.2$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 341,110 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 11,663 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 2.2$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 3,396 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 593.6$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 2,626 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 727.7$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 3,547 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 403.0$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 2,318 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 453.2$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: Kansas | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 82 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 89 | 91 |
| Minority | 34 | 42 |
| African American | 22 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 59 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 27 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 99 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Kansas, the American Indian \& Alaska Native group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^30]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Kansas

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { payroll } \\ & (\$ 1,000) \end{aligned}$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 213,392 |  | 184,199,987 |  | 1,025,466 |  | 25,867,970 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 5,552 | 2.60\% | 692,147 | 0.38\% | 6,654 | 0.65\% | 118,420 | 0.46\% |
| Construction industries | 22,174 | 10.39\% | 9,146,321 | 4.97\% | 60,726 | 5.92\% | 1,733,256 | 6.70\% |
| Manufacturing | 6,000 | 2.81\% | 49,322,699 | 26.78\% | 211,118 | 20.59\% | 7,181,497 | 27.76\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 8,628 | 4.04\% | 12,274,018 | 6.66\% | 63,394 | 6.18\% | 2,217,612 | 8.57\% |
| Wholesale trade | 8,383 | 3.93\% | 44,456,449 | 24.13\% | 70,750 | 6.90\% | 2,256,237 | 8.72\% |
| Retail trade | 34,143 | 16.00\% | 23,930,922 | 12.99\% | 229,537 | 22.38\% | 3,114,328 | 12.04\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 21,787 | 10.21\% | 22,137,051 | 12.02\% | 65,547 | 6.39\% | 2,134,877 | 8.25\% |
| Service industries | 87,893 | 41.19\% | 18,437,833 | 10.01\% | 307,560 | 29.99\% | 6,767,102 | 26.16\% |
| Industries not Classified | 12,728 | 5.96\% | 322,616 | 0.18\% | 177 | 0.02\% | 3,819 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Kansas (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 11,663 | 3,396 | 29.12\% | 2,626 | 22.52\% | 3,547 | 30.41\% | 2,318 | 19.87\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 217 | 45 | 0.39\% | 25 | 0.21\% | 86 | 0.74\% | 62 | 0.53\% |
| Construction industries | 879 | 228 | 1.95\% | 66 | 0.57\% | 409 | 3.51\% | 215 | 1.84\% |
| Manufacturing | 190 | 44 | 0.38\% | 54 | 0.46\% | 61 | 0.52\% | 52 | 0.45\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 413 | 152 | 1.30\% | 41 | 0.35\% | 184 | 1.58\% | 50 | 0.43\% |
| Wholesale trade | 214 | 71 | 0.61\% | 68 | 0.58\% | 46 | 0.39\% | 30 | 0.26\% |
| Retail trade | 2,037 | 426 | 3.65\% | 817 | 7.01\% | 579 | 4.96\% | 254 | 2.18\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 548 | 163 | 1.40\% | 196 | 1.68\% | 130 | 1.11\% | 67 | 0.57\% |
| Service industries | 4,821 | 1,935 | 16.59\% | 1,153 | 9.89\% | 1,375 | 11.79\% | 431 | 3.70\% |
| Industries not Classified | 2,236 | 332 | 2.85\% | 184 | 1.58\% | 642 | 5.50\% | 1,100 | 9.43\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Kansas (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of <br> Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 2,160,560 | 593,636 | 27.48\% | 727,654 | 33.68\% | 403,045 | 18.65\% | 453,199 | 20.98\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 8,960 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 4,160 | 0.19\% | 937 | 0.04\% |
| Construction industries | 221,490 | 37,309 | 1.73\% | 15,290 | 0.71\% | 99,310 | 4.60\% | 79,560 | 3.68\% |
| Manufacturing | 143,377 | No Data | No Data | 53,632 | 2.48\% | 64,464 | 2.98\% | 77,602 | 3.59\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 51,560 | 21,585 | 1.00\% | No Data | No Data | 21,201 | 0.98\% | 8,051 | 0.37\% |
| Wholesale trade | 341,070 | 71,234 | 3.30\% | 254,662 | 11.79\% | 8,052 | 0.37\% | 7,177 | 0.33\% |
| Retail trade | 574,444 | 114,098 | 5.28\% | 214,560 | 9.93\% | 75,221 | 3.48\% | 176,555 | 8.17\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 42,904 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 14,793 | 0.68\% | 7,445 | 0.34\% |
| Service industries | 501,562 | 225,121 | 10.42\% | 162,871 | 7.54\% | 78,552 | 3.64\% | 38,602 | 1.79\% |
| Industries not Classified | 257,966 | 111,839 | 5.18\% | No Data | No Data | 30,189 | 1.40\% | 52,295 | 2.42\% |

[^31]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Kentucky

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 3,907,816 persons
- Total Firms: 281,551 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 245.8$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 340,227 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 12,664 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 2.5$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 5,629 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 658.5$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 2,595 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.3$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 1,481 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 282.9$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 3,069 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 242.7$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Kentucky | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| All | 72 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 75 | 91 |
| Minority | 37 | 42 |
| African American | 20 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 100 | 90 |
| Hispanic Indian \& Alaska Native | 48 | 41 |
| American Ind | 512 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Kentucky, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^32]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Kentucky

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) |  | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 281,551 |  | \$245,795,924 |  | 1,389,368 |  | \$33,299,966 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 6,943 | 2.47\% | \$646,659 | 0.26\% | 8,244 | 0.59\% | \$155,571 | 0.47\% |
| Construction industries | 39,965 | 14.19\% | \$11,116,197 | 4.52\% | 77,503 | 5.58\% | \$2,031,491 | 6.10\% |
| Manufacturing | 9,543 | 3.39\% | \$89,530,346 | 36.42\% | 310,578 | 22.35\% | \$10,090,693 | 30.30\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 14,462 | 5.14\% | \$18,391,776 | 7.48\% | 81,765 | 5.89\% | \$2,590,389 | 7.78\% |
| Wholesale trade | 9,210 | 3.27\% | \$40,320,757 | 16.40\% | 85,736 | 6.17\% | \$2,519,964 | 7.57\% |
| Retail trade | 45,191 | 16.05\% | \$35,813,152 | 14.57\% | 328,660 | 23.66\% | \$4,209,059 | 12.64\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 24,391 | 8.66\% | \$19,013,462 | 7.74\% | 72,045 | 5.19\% | \$2,142,609 | 6.43\% |
| Service industries | 105,504 | 37.47\% | \$25,012,079 | 10.18\% | 401,233 | 28.88\% | \$8,680,727 | 26.07\% |
| Industries not Classified | 24,926 | 8.85\% | \$602,707 | 0.25\% | 263 | 0.02\% | \$4,295 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Kentucky (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 12,664 | 5,629 | 44.45\% | 2,595 | 20.49\% | 1,481 | 11.69\% | 3,069 | 24.23\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 253 | 80 | 0.63\% | 6 | 0.05\% | 88 | 0.69\% | 93 | 0.73\% |
| Construction industries | 1,146 | 488 | 3.85\% | 66 | 0.52\% | 153 | 1.21\% | 438 | 3.46\% |
| Manufacturing | 187 | 88 | 0.69\% | 24 | 0.19\% | 37 | 0.29\% | 52 | 0.41\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 459 | 304 | 2.40\% | 19 | 0.15\% | 43 | 0.34\% | 132 | 1.04\% |
| Wholesale trade | 138 | 47 | 0.37\% | 32 | 0.25\% | 26 | 0.21\% | 50 | 0.39\% |
| Retail trade | 1,725 | 677 | 5.35\% | 665 | 5.25\% | 212 | 1.67\% | 196 | 1.55\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 469 | 200 | 1.58\% | 86 | 0.68\% | 80 | 0.63\% | 121 | 0.96\% |
| Service industries | 5,377 | 3,102 | 24.49\% | 1,361 | 10.75\% | 533 | 4.21\% | 416 | 3.28\% |
| Industries not Classified | 2,884 | 640 | 5.05\% | 314 | 2.48\% | 306 | 2.42\% | 1,569 | 12.39\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Kentucky (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of <br> Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Sales | American Indian | \% of <br> Minority <br> Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$2,460,827 | \$658,535 | 26.76\% | \$1,292,917 | 52.54\% | \$282,916 | 11.50\% | \$242,694 | 9.86\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$169,890 | \$29,954 | 1.22\% | No Data | No Data | \$31,919 | 1.30\% | \$52,721 | 2.14\% |
| Manufacturing | \$210,426 | \$54,973 | 2.23\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$71,522 | \$57,765 | 2.35\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$6,357 | 0.26\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$182,311 | \$16,662 | 0.68\% | \$130,818 | 5.32\% | \$2,669 | 0.11\% | \$35,010 | 1.42\% |
| Retail trade | \$604,466 | \$329,948 | 13.41\% | \$168,094 | 6.83\% | \$72,789 | 2.96\% | \$38,360 | 1.56\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$34,170 | \$11,068 | 0.45\% | \$6,331 | 0.26\% | \$7,835 | 0.32\% | \$9,139 | 0.37\% |
| Service industries | \$662,457 | \$150,021 | 6.10\% | \$361,181 | 14.68\% | \$131,372 | 5.34\% | \$25,754 | 1.05\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$510,933 | \$6,162 | 0.25\% | No Data | No Data | \$12,571 | 0.51\% | \$25,754 | 1.05\% |

[^33]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Louisiana

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 4,351,390 persons
- Total Firms: 295,679 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 285.0$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,568,591 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 41,734 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 5.1$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 25,782 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 1.9$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 6,490 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.4$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 6,645 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.3$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 3,230 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: \$561.2 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Louisiana | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| All | 76 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 93 | 91 |
| Minority | 39 | 42 |
| African American | 24 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 92 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 23 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 147 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Louisiana, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^34]
## Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Louisiana

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 295,679 |  | \$285,022,192 |  | 1,474,855 |  | 36,288,317 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 11,387 | 3.85\% | \$958,464 | 0.34\% | 8,108 | 0.55\% | 145,169 | 0.40\% |
| Construction industries | 32,593 | 11.02\% | \$12,671,870 | 4.45\% | 110,218 | 7.47\% | 3,045,948 | 8.39\% |
| Manufacturing | 7,809 | 2.64\% | \$81,998,734 | 28.77\% | 178,656 | 12.11\% | 6,507,835 | 17.93\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 15,702 | 5.31\% | \$20,217,482 | 7.09\% | 108,046 | 7.33\% | 3,538,474 | 9.75\% |
| Wholesale trade | 10,654 | 3.60\% | \$49,759,938 | 17.46\% | 89,221 | 6.05\% | 2,714,568 | 7.48\% |
| Retail trade | 41,129 | 13.91\% | \$38,387,203 | 13.47\% | 342,584 | 23.23\% | 4,249,635 | 11.71\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 29,074 | 9.83\% | \$19,133,769 | 6.71\% | 83,614 | 5.67\% | 2,516,661 | 6.94\% |
| Service industries | 120,719 | 40.83\% | \$32,854,983 | 11.53\% | 491,408 | 33.32\% | 10,773,919 | 29.69\% |
| Industries not Classified | 21,394 | 7.24\% | \$598,229 | 0.21\% | 378 | 0.03\% | 6,411 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Louisiana (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 41,734 | 25,782 | 61.78\% | 6,490 | 15.55\% | 6,645 | 15.92\% | 3,230 | 7.74\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 2,213 | 737 | 1.77\% | 943 | 2.26\% | 182 | 0.44\% | 360 | 0.86\% |
| Construction industries | 4,172 | 2,828 | 6.78\% | 95 | 0.23\% | 901 | 2.16\% | 406 | 0.97\% |
| Manufacturing | 606 | 390 | 0.93\% | 72 | 0.17\% | 117 | 0.28\% | 75 | 0.18\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 3,273 | 2,736 | 6.56\% | 131 | 0.31\% | 329 | 0.79\% | 123 | 0.29\% |
| Wholesale trade | 552 | 213 | 0.51\% | 137 | 0.33\% | 173 | 0.41\% | 47 | 0.11\% |
| Retail trade | 5,439 | 2,951 | 7.07\% | 1,784 | 4.27\% | 508 | 1.22\% | 212 | 0.51\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,609 | 1,119 | 2.68\% | 151 | 0.36\% | 290 | 0.69\% | 83 | 0.20\% |
| Service industries | 18,509 | 12,595 | 30.18\% | 2,641 | 6.33\% | 2,893 | 6.93\% | 682 | 1.63\% |
| Industries not Classified | 5,267 | 2,197 | 5.26\% | 523 | 1.25\% | 1,221 | 2.93\% | 1,208 | 2.89\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Louisiana (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$5,104,762 | \$1,917,295 | 37.56\% | \$1,372,933 | 26.90\% | \$1,282,958 | 25.13\% | \$561,178 | 10.99\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$77,479 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$6,148 | 0.12\% |
| Construction industries | \$515,663 | \$252,553 | 4.95\% | No Data | No Data | \$125,543 | 2.46\% | \$110,422 | 2.16\% |
| Manufacturing | \$319,113 | \$63,583 | 1.25\% | \$55,922 | 1.10\% | \$187,116 | 3.67\% | \$66,495 | 1.30\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$436,312 | \$315,070 | 6.17\% | No Data | No Data | \$53,498 | 1.05\% | \$35,014 | 0.69\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$768,419 | \$97,087 | 1.90\% | \$278,736 | 5.46\% | \$373,795 | 7.32\% | \$18,990 | 0.37\% |
| Retail trade | \$1,155,301 | \$332,308 | 6.51\% | \$387,589 | 7.59\% | \$226,544 | 4.44\% | \$213,057 | 4.17\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$141,995 | \$67,426 | 1.32\% | \$40,774 | 0.80\% | No Data | No Data | \$10,159 | 0.20\% |
| Service industries | \$1,445,273 | \$741,922 | 14.53\% | \$453,867 | 8.89\% | \$207,242 | 4.06\% | \$48,371 | 0.95\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$231,526 | \$37,705 | 0.74\% | No Data | No Data | \$67,391 | 1.32\% | \$43,545 | 0.85\% |

[^35]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Maine

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 1,245,215 persons
- Total Firms: 127,467 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in region: $\$ 63.6$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 27,944 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 2,822 firms
- Annual sales of minority-owned firms in region: $\$ 401.3$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 257 firms
- Annual sales of African American-owned firms: $\$ 28.1$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned Firms: 646 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: \$161.5
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 545 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 51.9$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: 1,417 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: \$161.0 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Maine | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| All | 102 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 102 | 91 |
| Minority | 101 | 42 |
| African American | 43 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 75 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 64 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 251 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Maine, the American Indian \& Alaska Native group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart).


[^36]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Maine

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 127,467 |  | 63,626,180 |  | 447,772 |  | 10,830,416 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 9,638 | 7.56\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 17,610 | 13.82\% | 3,373,705 | 5.30\% | 24,139 | 5.39\% | 663,210 | 6.12\% |
| Manufacturing | 7,642 | 6.00\% | 15,887,993 | 24.97\% | 90,986 | 20.32\% | 2,883,954 | 26.63\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 5,395 | 4.23\% | 3,875,339 | 6.09\% | 20,582 | 4.60\% | 616,777 | 5.69\% |
| Wholesale trade | 3,717 | 2.92\% | 8,105,349 | 12.74\% | 24,455 | 5.46\% | 742,017 | 6.85\% |
| Retail trade | 18,816 | 14.76\% | 13,656,637 | 21.46\% | 109,797 | 24.52\% | 1,583,703 | 14.62\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 9,162 | 7.19\% | 7,927,142 | 12.46\% | 26,753 | 5.97\% | 918,201 | 8.48\% |
| Service industries | 48,608 | 38.13\% | 10,052,151 | 15.80\% | 147,711 | 32.99\% | 3,342,820 | 30.87\% |
| Industries not Classified | 6,976 | 5.47\% | 172,661 | 0.27\% | 81 | 0.02\% | 1,475 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Maine (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms' | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 2,822 | 257 | 9.11\% | 646 | 22.89\% | 545 | 19.31\% | 1,417 | 50.21\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 247 | 8 | 0.28\% | 26 | 0.92\% | 57 | 2.02\% | 160 | 5.67\% |
| Construction industries | 222 | 25 | 0.89\% | 14 | 0.50\% | 67 | 2.37\% | 123 | 4.36\% |
| Manufacturing | 169 | 4 | 0.14\% | 14 | 0.50\% | No Data | No Data | 161 | 5.71\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 84 | 13 | 0.46\% | 7 | 0.25\% | 25 | 0.89\% | 55 | 1.95\% |
| Wholesale trade | 46 | 3 | 0.11\% | 26 | 0.92\% | 4 | 0.14\% | 13 | 0.46\% |
| Retail trade | 377 | 28 | 0.99\% | 212 | 7.51\% | 83 | 2.94\% | 66 | 2.34\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 61 | 7 | 0.25\% | 21 | 0.74\% | 10 | 0.35\% | 26 | 0.92\% |
| Service industries | 774 | 96 | 3.40\% | 271 | 9.60\% | 223 | 7.90\% | 217 | 7.69\% |
| Industries not Classified | 842 | 74 | 2.62\% | 57 | 2.02\% | 55 | 1.95\% | 596 | 21.12\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Maine (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of <br> Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of <br> Minority <br> Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$401,278 | \$28,088 | 7.00\% | \$161,544 | 40.26\% | \$51,941 | 12.94\% | \$160,997 | 40.12\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$50,854 | \$16,292 | 4.06\% | No Data | No Data | \$15,820 | 3.94\% | \$18,132 | 4.52\% |
| Manufacturing | \$82,741 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$16,349 | 4.07\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$51,328 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | \$91,193 | \$2,695 | 0.67\% | \$51,419 | 12.81\% | \$17,649 | 4.40\% | \$20,375 | 5.08\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$318 | 0.08\% | \$718 | 0.18\% |
| Service industries | \$52,005 | \$3,197 | 0.80\% | \$24,080 | 6.00\% | \$12,879 | 3.21\% | \$16,841 | 4.20\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$48,310 | \$2,143 | 0.53\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$31,599 | 7.87\% |

[^37]

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Maryland

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 5,092,914 persons
- Total Firms: 400,203 firms
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,760,051 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 86,219 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in region: $\$ 285.9$ billion
- Total minority-owned firms: 86,219 firms
- Annual sales of minority-owned firms in region: $\$ 11.6$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 47,614 firms
- Annual sales of African American-owned firms: $\$ 4.0$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned Firms: 22,164 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 5.8$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 11,158 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.6$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: 2,421 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: \$331.0 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Maryland | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 79 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 95 | 91 |
| Minority | 47 | 42 |
| African American | 34 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 113 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 63 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 156 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Maryland, no groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart).


[^38]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Maryland

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll <br> $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 400,203 |  | \$285,924,027 |  | 1,906,435 |  | \$54,616,809 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 8,888 | 2.22\% | \$1,162,486 | 0.41\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 40,495 | 10.12\% | \$22,278,764 | 7.79\% | 141,648 | 7.43\% | \$4,388,688 | 8.04\% |
| Manufacturing | 8,657 | 2.16\% | \$38,572,678 | 13.49\% | 192,531 | 10.10\% | \$7,234,926 | 13.25\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 19,231 | 4.81\% | \$17,425,524 | 6.09\% | 99,280 | 5.21\% | \$3,539,087 | 6.48\% |
| Wholesale trade | 12,036 | 3.01\% | \$58,699,668 | 20.53\% | 111,271 | 5.84\% | \$4,253,187 | 7.79\% |
| Retail trade | 49,194 | 12.29\% | \$49,576,276 | 17.34\% | 425,021 | 22.29\% | \$6,706,600 | 12.28\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 47,323 | 11.82\% | \$39,159,182 | 13.70\% | 148,033 | 7.76\% | \$5,963,734 | 10.92\% |
| Service industries | 186,071 | 46.49\% | \$57,723,325 | 20.19\% | 769,685 | 40.37\% | \$22,098,193 | 40.46\% |
| Industries not Classified | 28,591 | 7.14\% | \$956,951 | 0.33\% | 391 | 0.02\% | \$11,434 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Maryland (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 82,619 | 47,614 | 57.63\% | 22,164 | 26.83\% | 11,158 | 13.51\% | 2,421 | 2.93\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 841 | 441 | 0.53\% | 152 | 0.18\% | 170 | 0.21\% | 97 | 0.12\% |
| Construction industries | 5,199 | 2,350 | 2.84\% | 955 | 1.16\% | 1,658 | 2.01\% | 273 | 0.33\% |
| Manufacturing | 650 | 380 | 0.46\% | 187 | 0.23\% | 78 | 0.09\% | 15 | 0.02\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 6,774 | 5,644 | 6.83\% | 678 | 0.82\% | 357 | 0.43\% | 129 | 0.16\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,213 | 513 | 0.62\% | 556 | 0.67\% | 133 | 0.16\% | 26 | 0.03\% |
| Retail trade | 11,190 | 5,095 | 6.17\% | 5,437 | 6.58\% | 608 | 0.74\% | 128 | 0.15\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 4,015 | 2,538 | 3.07\% | 1,153 | 1.40\% | 316 | 0.38\% | 45 | 0.05\% |
| Service industries | 41,853 | 25,407 | 30.75\% | 10,961 | 13.27\% | 5,537 | 6.70\% | 435 | 0.53\% |
| Industries not Classified | 10,882 | 5,246 | 6.35\% | 2,077 | 2.51\% | 2,298 | 2.78\% | 1,273 | 1.54\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Maryland (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of <br> Minority <br> Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$11,575,635 | \$3,964,600 | 34.25\% | \$5,794,335 | 50.06\% | \$1,567,197 | 13.54\% | \$330,961 | 2.86\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | \$41,584 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$3,057 | 0.03\% |
| Construction industries | \$1,256,628 | \$580,925 | 5.02\% | \$246,696 | 2.13\% | \$329,854 | 2.85\% | \$103,273 | 0.89\% |
| Manufacturing | \$239,646 | \$68,359 | 0.59\% | \$122,608 | 1.06\% | \$48,318 | 0.42\% | \$677 | 0.01\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | \$389,098 | \$309,331 | 2.67\% | \$38,201 | 0.33\% | \$22,594 | 0.20\% | \$21,077 | 0.18\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$1,325,260 | \$405,904 | 3.51\% | \$747,096 | 6.45\% | \$161,743 | 1.40\% | \$11,590 | 0.10\% |
| Retail trade | \$2,322,496 | \$505,427 | 4.37\% | \$1,625,684 | 14.04\% | \$147,252 | 1.27\% | \$66,476 | 0.57\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$315,197 | \$134,083 | 1.16\% | \$133,811 | 1.16\% | \$42,224 | 0.36\% | \$7,192 | 0.06\% |
| Service industries | \$5,219,132 | \$1,799,431 | 15.54\% | \$2,700,130 | 23.33\% | \$694,348 | 6.00\% | \$61,365 | 0.53\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$466,145 | \$148,066 | 1.28\% | \$163,840 | 1.42\% | \$111,188 | 0.96\% | \$56,253 | 0.49\% |

[^39]

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of
Massachusetts
MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: $6,115,476$ persons
- Total Firms: 537,150 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 517.3$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 898,176 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 39,039 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 7.0$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 11,834 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 1.0$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 12,729 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 4.2$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 12,725 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.6$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 3,428 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 295.3$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: Massachusetts | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 88 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 95 | 91 |
| Minority | 43 | 42 |
| African American | 31 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 60 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 35 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 234 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Massachusetts the American Indian \& Alaska Native group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^40]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Massachusetts

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) |  | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 537,150 |  | 517,291,479 |  | 2,852,762 |  | 93,491,900 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 12,951 | 2.41\% | 1,443,960 | 0.28\% | 12,859 | 0.45\% | 341,543 | 0.37\% |
| Construction industries | 62,291 | 11.60\% | 23,099,839 | 4.47\% | 104,677 | 3.67\% | 3,879,501 | 4.15\% |
| Manufacturing | 17,515 | 3.26\% | 84,099,141 | 16.26\% | 477,977 | 16.75\% | 20,073,903 | 21.47\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 19,860 | 3.70\% | 27,397,060 | 5.30\% | 130,732 | 4.58\% | 4,706,507 | 5.03\% |
| Wholesale trade | 19,131 | 3.56\% | 117,573,536 | 22.73\% | 173,701 | 6.09\% | 7,725,206 | 8.26\% |
| Retail trade | 61,040 | 11.36\% | 64,608,052 | 12.49\% | 560,189 | 19.64\% | 8,712,716 | 9.32\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 52,646 | 9.80\% | 102,565,971 | 19.83\% | 248,887 | 8.72\% | 12,742,255 | 13.63\% |
| Service industries | 256,630 | 47.78\% | 94,481,758 | 18.26\% | 1,141,358 | 40.01\% | 35,231,424 | 37.68\% |
| Industries not Classified | 35,781 | 6.66\% | 1,846,948 | 0.36\% | 949 | 0.03\% | 13,755 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Massachusetts (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 39,039 | 11,834 | 30.31\% | 12,729 | 32.61\% | 12,725 | 32.60\% | 3,428 | 8.78\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 548 | 79 | 0.20\% | 89 | 0.23\% | 241 | 0.62\% | 162 | 0.41\% |
| Construction industries | 2,741 | 738 | 1.89\% | 458 | 1.17\% | 1,015 | 2.60\% | 722 | 1.85\% |
| Manufacturing | 605 | 99 | 0.25\% | 239 | 0.61\% | 198 | 0.51\% | 126 | 0.32\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,180 | 1,266 | 3.24\% | 210 | 0.54\% | 688 | 1.76\% | 123 | 0.32\% |
| Wholesale trade | 668 | 137 | 0.35\% | 332 | 0.85\% | 191 | 0.49\% | 37 | 0.09\% |
| Retail trade | 5,242 | 1,034 | 2.65\% | 2,893 | 7.41\% | 1,299 | 3.33\% | 259 | 0.66\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,275 | 356 | 0.91\% | 498 | 1.28\% | 382 | 0.98\% | 103 | 0.26\% |
| Service industries | 19,351 | 6,549 | 16.78\% | 6,896 | 17.66\% | 6,171 | 15.81\% | 470 | 1.20\% |
| Industries not Classified | 6,448 | 1,577 | 4.04\% | 1,115 | 2.86\% | 2,557 | 6.55\% | 1,427 | 3.66\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Massachusetts (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of <br> Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 6,980,154 | 1,013,134 | 14.51\% | 4,182,593 | 59.92\% | 1,622,815 | 23.25\% | 295,317 | 4.23\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | 7,517 | 0.11\% | 5,827 | 0.08\% | No Data | No Data | 8,586 | 0.12\% |
| Construction industries | 607,392 | 146,824 | 2.10\% | 157,046 | 2.25\% | 276,078 | 3.96\% | 80,226 | 1.15\% |
| Manufacturing | 660,944 | 43,997 | 0.63\% | 394,133 | 5.65\% | 200,095 | 2.87\% | 32,092 | 0.46\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 116,320 | 54,608 | 0.78\% | 35,613 | 0.51\% | 24,513 | 0.35\% | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | 1,556,865 | 100,303 | 1.44\% | 1,255,667 | 17.99\% | 192,991 | 2.76\% | 9,312 | 0.13\% |
| Retail trade | 1,365,059 | 219,139 | 3.14\% | 872,661 | 12.50\% | 243,172 | 3.48\% | 61,729 | 0.88\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 160,133 | 85,197 | 1.22\% | 37,435 | 0.54\% | 40,530 | 0.58\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | 2,158,825 | 324,557 | 4.65\% | 1,390,210 | 19.92\% | 428,981 | 6.15\% | 50,159 | 0.72\% |
| Industries not Classified | 320,293 | 30,992 | 0.44\% | 34,001 | 0.49\% | 203,844 | 2.92\% | 42,848 | 0.61\% |

${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

Minority Business in the State of Michigan

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 2,616,239 persons
- Total Firms: 213,392 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 184.2$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 341,110 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 11,663 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 2.2$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 3,396 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 593.6$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 2,626 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 727.7$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 3,547 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 403.0$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 2,318 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: \$453.2 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: Michigan | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 69 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 79 | 91 |
| Minority | 28 | 42 |
| African American | 18 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 77 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 39 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 97 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Michigan, the Asian \& Pacific Islander group and the American Indian \& Alaska Native group have both achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^41]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Michigan

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \text { payroll } \\ (\$ 1,000) \end{gathered}$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 677,473 |  | 715,375,586 |  | 3,823,973 |  | 117,302,530 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 13,044 | 1.93\% | 1,853,070 | 0.26\% | 20,970 | 0.55\% | 505,885 | 0.43\% |
| Construction industries | 82,399 | 12.16\% | 33,211,488 | 4.64\% | 180,716 | 4.73\% | 6,272,441 | 5.35\% |
| Manufacturing | 27,082 | 4.00\% | 221,112,525 | 30.91\% | 985,749 | 25.78\% | 43,809,079 | 37.35\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 25,386 | 3.75\% | 37,805,882 | 5.28\% | 163,143 | 4.27\% | 6,136,825 | 5.23\% |
| Wholesale trade | 25,424 | 3.75\% | 166,167,030 | 23.23\% | 224,594 | 5.87\% | 8,845,517 | 7.54\% |
| Retail trade | 99,145 | 14.63\% | 99,482,158 | 13.91\% | 829,185 | 21.68\% | 11,855,877 | 10.11\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 72,835 | 10.75\% | 71,455,197 | 9.99\% | 232,117 | 6.07\% | 8,028,417 | 6.84\% |
| Service industries | 284,374 | 41.98\% | 81,000,018 | 11.32\% | 1,178,592 | 30.82\% | 31,521,506 | 26.87\% |
| Industries not Classified | 46,481 | 6.86\% | 1,591,358 | 0.22\% | 2,049 | 0.05\% | 44,936 | 0.04\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Michigan (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 51,751 | 24,954 | 48.22\% | 11,677 | 22.56\% | 9,997 | 19.32\% | 5,802 | 11.21\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 600 | 228 | 0.44\% | 52 | 0.10\% | 229 | 0.44\% | 98 | 0.19\% |
| Construction industries | 3,432 | 1,361 | 2.63\% | 180 | 0.35\% | 1,056 | 2.04\% | 893 | 1.73\% |
| Manufacturing | 773 | 285 | 0.55\% | 153 | 0.30\% | 168 | 0.32\% | 192 | 0.37\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,005 | 1,263 | 2.44\% | 352 | 0.68\% | 190 | 0.37\% | 213 | 0.41\% |
| Wholesale trade | 980 | 409 | 0.79\% | 324 | 0.63\% | 136 | 0.26\% | 120 | 0.23\% |
| Retail trade | 6,464 | 2,783 | 5.38\% | 2,335 | 4.51\% | 1,686 | 3.26\% | 403 | 0.78\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 2,872 | 1,529 | 2.95\% | 734 | 1.42\% | 364 | 0.70\% | 285 | 0.55\% |
| Service industries | 25,460 | 14,638 | 28.29\% | 6,440 | 12.44\% | 3,513 | 6.79\% | 1,137 | 2.20\% |
| Industries not Classified | 9,106 | 2,452 | 4.74\% | 1,106 | 2.14\% | 2,611 | 5.05\% | 2,446 | 4.73\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Michigan (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | American Indian | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 12,730,730 | 4,623,414 | 36.32\% | 5,491,257 | 43.13\% | 1,967,086 | 15.45\% | 720,384 | 5.66\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 55,489 | 11,016 | 0.09\% | No Data | No Data | 24,553 | 0.19\% | 13,263 | 0.10\% |
| Construction industries | 667,643 | 281,376 | 2.21\% | 57,993 | 0.46\% | 221,882 | 1.74\% | 108,490 | 0.85\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,535,340 | 498,312 | 3.91\% | 728,803 | 5.72\% | 223,338 | 1.75\% | 86,864 | 0.68\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 440,115 | 280,063 | 2.20\% | 77,769 | 0.61\% | 49,155 | 0.39\% | 33,675 | 0.26\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2,675,605 | 964,535 | 7.58\% | 1,454,303 | 11.42\% | 107,623 | 0.85\% | 149,598 | 1.18\% |
| Retail trade | 3,471,172 | 1,408,315 | 11.06\% | 1,123,569 | 8.83\% | 875,739 | 6.88\% | 109,273 | 0.86\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 250,472 | 119,404 | 0.94\% | 85,669 | 0.67\% | 34,652 | 0.27\% | 11,698 | 0.09\% |
| Service industries | 3,212,948 | 1,007,059 | 7.91\% | 1,781,491 | 13.99\% | 357,250 | 2.81\% | 109,481 | 0.86\% |
| Industries not Classified | 407,069 | 53,317 | 0.42\% | 161,563 | 1.27\% | 71,499 | 0.56\% | 97,936 | 0.77\% |

${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Minnesota

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 4,687,726 persons
- Total Firms: 410,634 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 382.4$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 379,782 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 15,258 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 3.1$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 4,024 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 523.1$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 5,435 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.7$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 3,616 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 391.7$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 2,413 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 514.9$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: Minnesota | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 88 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 92 | 91 |
| Minority | 40 | 42 |
| African American | 30 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 46 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 44 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 42 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Minnesota no group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^42]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Minnesota

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 410,634 |  | \$382,363,126 |  | 2,138,561 |  | \$60,829,888 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 7,747 | 1.89\% | \$954,303 | 0.25\% | 9,567 | 0.45\% | \$213,323 | 0.35\% |
| Construction industries | 44,623 | 10.87\% | \$20,260,749 | 5.30\% | 100,676 | 4.71\% | \$3,710,508 | 6.10\% |
| Manufacturing | 16,864 | 4.11\% | \$79,761,062 | 20.86\% | 449,031 | 21.00\% | \$16,840,300 | 27.68\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 20,650 | 5.03\% | \$17,305,941 | 4.53\% | 106,432 | 4.98\% | \$3,385,647 | 5.57\% |
| Wholesale trade | 17,364 | 4.23\% | \$104,176,544 | 27.25\% | 158,017 | 7.39\% | \$5,955,629 | 9.79\% |
| Retail trade | 56,393 | 13.73\% | \$49,973,179 | 13.07\% | 446,742 | 20.89\% | \$6,404,532 | 10.53\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 42,684 | 10.39\% | \$59,888,780 | 15.66\% | 154,810 | 7.24\% | \$6,317,034 | 10.38\% |
| Service industries | 178,333 | 43.43\% | \$47,136,173 | 12.33\% | 705,269 | 32.98\% | \$17,636,615 | 28.99\% |
| Industries not Classified | 26,460 | 6.44\% | \$1,065,480 | 0.28\% | 303 | 0.01\% | \$3,971 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Minnesota (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 15,258 | 4,024 | 26.37\% | 5,435 | 35.62\% | 3,616 | 23.70\% | 2,413 | 15.81\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 203 | 17 | 0.11\% | 62 | 0.41\% | 85 | 0.56\% | 64 | 0.42\% |
| Construction industries | 955 | 162 | 1.06\% | 133 | 0.87\% | 317 | 2.08\% | 360 | 2.36\% |
| Manufacturing | 426 | 48 | 0.31\% | 164 | 1.07\% | 105 | 0.69\% | 131 | 0.86\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 804 | 490 | 3.21\% | 128 | 0.84\% | 89 | 0.58\% | 116 | 0.76\% |
| Wholesale trade | 354 | 78 | 0.51\% | 127 | 0.83\% | 96 | 0.63\% | 52 | 0.34\% |
| Retail trade | 1,989 | 380 | 2.49\% | 1,142 | 7.48\% | 312 | 2.04\% | 202 | 1.32\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 757 | 231 | 1.51\% | 330 | 2.16\% | 112 | 0.73\% | 88 | 0.58\% |
| Service industries | 6,854 | 2,090 | 13.70\% | 2,872 | 18.82\% | 1,395 | 9.14\% | 592 | 3.88\% |
| Industries not Classified | 2,920 | 530 | 3.47\% | 480 | 3.15\% | 1,098 | 7.20\% | 812 | 5.32\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Minnesota (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$3,105,911 | \$523,126 | 16.84\% | \$1,712,093 | 55.12\% | \$391,714 | 12.61\% | \$514,907 | 16.58\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | D | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$358,415 | \$30,185 | 0.97\% | \$124,638 | 4.01\% | \$34,252 | 1.10\% | \$176,316 | 5.68\% |
| Manufacturing | \$271,925 | \$60,941 | 1.96\% | \$187,290 | 6.03\% | No Data | No Data | \$15,184 | 0.49\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$52,155 | \$14,091 | 0.45\% | No Data | No Data | \$6,128 | 0.20\% | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$441,713 | \$40,139 | 1.29\% | \$288,381 | 9.28\% | \$100,250 | 3.23\% | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | \$847,012 | \$217,408 | 7.00\% | \$399,753 | 12.87\% | \$106,819 | 3.44\% | \$130,009 | 4.19\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$144,756 | \$46,317 | 1.49\% | \$73,994 | 2.38\% | No Data | No Data | \$18,597 | 0.60\% |
| Service industries | \$897,400 | \$107,118 | 3.45\% | \$588,845 | 18.96\% | \$99,488 | 3.20\% | \$122,148 | 3.93\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$77,838 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$25,539 | 0.82\% | No Data | No Data |

[^43]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Mississippi

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 2,371,826 persons
- Total Firms: 167,907 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 122.9$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,039,361 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 21,997 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 2.0$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 17,617 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 852.8$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 2,518 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 818.3$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 988 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 124.1$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 1,088 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 209.9$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Mississippi | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 61 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 86 | 91 |
| Minority | 21 | 42 |
| African American | 18 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 135 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 45 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 111 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Mississippi, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^44]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Mississippi

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 167,907 |  | \$122,887,932 |  | 866,254 |  | \$18,434,395 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 4,862 | 2.90\% | \$570,072 | 0.46\% | 4,814 | 0.56\% | \$82,995 | 0.45\% |
| Construction industries | 23,016 | 13.71\% | \$6,747,940 | 5.49\% | 47,592 | 5.49\% | \$1,145,183 | 6.21\% |
| Manufacturing | 7,207 | 4.29\% | \$40,788,713 | 33.19\% | 237,094 | 27.37\% | \$5,847,079 | 31.72\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 9,927 | 5.91\% | \$8,389,296 | 6.83\% | 46,664 | 5.39\% | \$1,459,189 | 7.92\% |
| Wholesale trade | 5,866 | 3.49\% | \$19,955,531 | 16.24\% | 45,340 | 5.23\% | \$1,225,768 | 6.65\% |
| Retail trade | 27,814 | 16.57\% | \$21,758,449 | 17.71\% | 201,431 | 23.25\% | \$2,426,500 | 13.16\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 14,948 | 8.90\% | \$9,010,770 | 7.33\% | 41,770 | 4.82\% | \$1,149,001 | 6.23\% |
| Service industries | 60,121 | 35.81\% | \$14,529,923 | 11.82\% | 236,583 | 27.31\% | \$4,962,256 | 26.92\% |
| Industries not Classified | 12,770 | 7.61\% | \$359,153 | 0.29\% | 160 | 0.02\% | \$3,268 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Mississippi (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 21,997 | 17,617 | 80.09\% | 2,518 | 11.45\% | 988 | 4.49\% | 1,088 | 4.95\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 955 | 419 | 1.90\% | 520 | 2.36\% | 12 | 0.05\% | 21 | 0.10\% |
| Construction industries | 2,421 | 2,159 | 9.81\% | 12 | 0.05\% | 15 | 0.07\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Manufacturing | 954 | 850 | 3.86\% | 72 | 0.33\% | 105 | 0.48\% | 123 | 0.56\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,576 | 1,508 | 6.86\% | 40 | 0.18\% | 52 | 0.24\% | 41 | 0.19\% |
| Wholesale trade | 163 | 105 | 0.48\% | 9 | 0.04\% | 61 | 0.28\% | 26 | 0.12\% |
| Retail trade | 3,162 | 2,229 | 10.13\% | 24 | 0.11\% | 14 | 0.06\% | 21 | 0.10\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 738 | 601 | 2.73\% | 652 | 2.96\% | 164 | 0.75\% | 188 | 0.85\% |
| Service industries | 9,162 | 7,865 | 35.75\% | 80 | 0.36\% | 25 | 0.11\% | 52 | 0.24\% |
| Industries not Classified | 2,842 | 1,882 | 8.56\% | 806 | 3.66\% | 333 | 1.51\% | 224 | 1.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Mississippi (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$1,993,954 | \$852,824 | 42.77\% | \$818,332 | 41.04\% | \$124,079 | 6.22\% | \$209,854 | 10.52\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$36,684 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$256,632 | \$142,137 | 7.13\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | \$372,039 | \$41,080 | 2.06\% | \$21,216 | 1.06\% | \$46,568 | 2.34\% | \$62,157 | 3.12\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$109,654 | \$103,717 | 5.20\% | No Data | No Data | \$7,640 | 0.38\% | \$27,201 | 1.36\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$148,939 | \$14,724 | 0.74\% | No Data | No Data | \$4,173 | 0.21\% | \$3,859 | 0.19\% |
| Retail trade | \$535,662 | \$225,871 | 11.33\% | \$103,018 | 5.17\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$45,382 | \$32,702 | 1.64\% | \$233,892 | 11.73\% | \$21,162 | 1.06\% | \$63,886 | 3.20\% |
| Service industries | \$405,548 | \$249,379 | 12.51\% | No Data | No Data | \$2,950 | 0.15\% | \$4,316 | 0.22\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$83,210 | \$38,853 | 1.95\% | \$119,260 | 5.98\% | \$23,163 | 1.16\% | \$17,281 | 0.87\% |

[^45]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Missouri

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: $5,407,113$ persons
- Total Firms: 411,403 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in region: $\$ 382.8$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 757,874 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 26,558 firms
- Annual sales of minority-owned firms in region: $\$ 3.8$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 13,678 firms
- Annual sales of African American-owned firms: $\$ 1.3$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned Firms: 4,974 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.3$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 4,107 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 586.8$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: 4,106 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: $\$ 626.0$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Missouri | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| All | 76 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 83 | 91 |
| Minority | 35 | 42 |
| African American | 23 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 86 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 50 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 199 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the Missouri, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart).


[^46]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Missouri

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 411,403 |  | \$382,797,052 |  | 2,196,997 |  | \$57,986,062 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 9,366 | 2.28\% | \$955,533 | 0.25\% | 11,627 | 0.53\% | \$214,352 | 0.37\% |
| Construction industries | 52,096 | 12.66\% | \$20,214,229 | 5.28\% | 131,419 | 5.98\% | \$4,047,828 | 6.98\% |
| Manufacturing | 14,034 | 3.41\% | \$99,171,537 | 25.91\% | 419,642 | 19.10\% | \$14,289,192 | 24.64\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 21,531 | 5.23\% | \$23,201,894 | 6.06\% | 137,726 | 6.27\% | \$4,543,216 | 7.84\% |
| Wholesale trade | 16,320 | 3.97\% | \$95,885,213 | 25.05\% | 152,056 | 6.92\% | \$5,504,228 | 9.49\% |
| Retail trade | 61,834 | 15.03\% | \$54,212,563 | 14.16\% | 469,654 | 21.38\% | \$6,559,565 | 11.31\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 44,743 | 10.88\% | \$40,017,690 | 10.45\% | 151,068 | 6.88\% | \$5,214,248 | 8.99\% |
| Service industries | 165,266 | 40.17\% | \$47,372,013 | 12.38\% | 716,957 | 32.63\% | \$17,377,393 | 29.97\% |
| Industries not Classified | 26,561 | 6.46\% | \$1,037,186 | 0.27\% | 323 | 0.01\% | \$5,062 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Missouri (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 26,558 | 13,678 | 51.50\% | 4,974 | 18.73\% | 4,107 | 15.46\% | 4,106 | 15.46\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 300 | 143 | 0.54\% | 60 | 0.23\% | 26 | 0.10\% | 88 | 0.33\% |
| Construction industries | 1,895 | 821 | 3.09\% | 84 | 0.32\% | 493 | 1.86\% | 517 | 1.95\% |
| Manufacturing | 431 | 108 | 0.41\% | 112 | 0.42\% | 113 | 0.43\% | 129 | 0.49\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,232 | 851 | 3.20\% | 84 | 0.32\% | 193 | 0.73\% | 147 | 0.55\% |
| Wholesale trade | 392 | 123 | 0.46\% | 127 | 0.48\% | 82 | 0.31\% | 69 | 0.26\% |
| Retail trade | 3,530 | 1,412 | 5.32\% | 1,312 | 4.94\% | 470 | 1.77\% | 353 | 1.33\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,426 | 765 | 2.88\% | 364 | 1.37\% | 184 | 0.69\% | 135 | 0.51\% |
| Service industries | 11,897 | 7,473 | 28.14\% | 2,384 | 8.98\% | 1,604 | 6.04\% | 703 | 2.65\% |
| Industries not Classified | 5,452 | 1,981 | 7.46\% | 441 | 1.66\% | 942 | 3.55\% | 1,956 | 7.37\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Missouri (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of <br> Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of <br> Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$3,775,340 | \$1,261,398 | 33.41\% | \$1,350,261 | 35.77\% | \$586,821 | 15.54\% | \$625,993 | 16.58\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$379,559 | \$156,273 | 4.14\% | \$46,746 | 1.24\% | \$83,231 | 2.20\% | \$93,857 | 2.49\% |
| Manufacturing | \$339,801 | \$40,182 | 1.06\% | \$227,420 | 6.02\% | \$39,879 | 1.06\% | \$41,138 | 1.09\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | \$197,590 | \$164,858 | 4.37\% | No Data | No Data | \$14,499 | 0.38\% | \$10,901 | 0.29\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$511,190 | \$174,630 | 4.63\% | \$212,565 | 5.63\% | \$79,880 | 2.12\% | \$44,742 | 1.19\% |
| Retail trade | \$717,251 | \$255,960 | 6.78\% | \$276,268 | 7.32\% | \$78,888 | 2.09\% | \$109,519 | 2.90\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$86,358 | \$40,903 | 1.08\% | \$33,934 | 0.90\% | No Data | No Data | \$6,122 | 0.16\% |
| Service industries | \$1,281,032 | \$386,254 | 10.23\% | \$521,827 | 13.82\% | \$237,875 | 6.30\% | \$182,038 | 4.82\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$241,253 | No Data | No Data | \$17,906 | 0.47\% | \$45,124 | 1.20\% | \$123,614 | 3.27\% |

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Montana

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 878,706 persons
- Total Firms: 93,677 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 37.7$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 75,803 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 3,356 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 355.8$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 62 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: No Data
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 443 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 73.0$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 1,006 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 115.0$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 1,912 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 165.3$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Montana | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 107 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 112 | 91 |
| Minority | 44 | 42 |
| African American | 20 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 86 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 66 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 35 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Montana, no groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^47]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Montana

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 93,677 |  | 37,668,225 |  | 269,469 |  | 5,447,948 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 2,848 | 3.04\% | 216,387 | 0.57\% | 1,806 | 0.67\% | 32,987 | 0.61\% |
| Construction industries | 12,200 | 13.02\% | 2,729,154 | 7.25\% | 17,700 | 6.57\% | 457,463 | 8.40\% |
| Manufacturing | 4,248 | 4.53\% | 5,350,258 | 14.20\% | 23,233 | 8.62\% | 647,013 | 11.88\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 4,199 | 4.48\% | 2,955,012 | 7.84\% | 17,086 | 6.34\% | 490,222 | 9.00\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2,869 | 3.06\% | 8,369,288 | 22.22\% | 17,947 | 6.66\% | 457,968 | 8.41\% |
| Retail trade | 15,568 | 16.62\% | 8,321,906 | 22.09\% | 76,929 | 28.55\% | 947,425 | 17.39\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 8,532 | 9.11\% | 2,850,843 | 7.57\% | 16,017 | 5.94\% | 423,185 | 7.77\% |
| Service industries | 37,516 | 40.05\% | 5,411,155 | 14.37\% | 93,196 | 34.59\% | 1,765,657 | 32.41\% |
| Industries not Classified | 5,012 | 5.35\% | 139,944 | 0.37\% | 62 | 0.02\% | 945 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Montana (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 3,356 | 62 | 1.85\% | 443 | 13.20\% | 1,006 | 29.98\% | 1,912 | 56.97\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 75 | 12 | 0.36\% | 9 | 0.27\% | 38 | 1.13\% | 24 | 0.72\% |
| Construction industries | 435 | 6 | 0.18\% | 27 | 0.80\% | 103 | 3.07\% | 318 | 9.48\% |
| Manufacturing | 189 | 2 | 0.06\% | 8 | 0.24\% | 38 | 1.13\% | 151 | 4.50\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 94 | 0 | 0.00\% | 8 | 0.24\% | 30 | 0.89\% | 62 | 1.85\% |
| Wholesale trade | 41 | 1 | 0.03\% | 5 | 0.15\% | 9 | 0.27\% | 26 | 0.77\% |
| Retail trade | 400 | 3 | 0.09\% | 102 | 3.04\% | 108 | 3.22\% | 201 | 5.99\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 68 | 3 | 0.09\% | 14 | 0.42\% | 26 | 0.77\% | 32 | 0.95\% |
| Service industries | 1,085 | 27 | 0.80\% | 168 | 5.01\% | 361 | 10.76\% | 559 | 16.66\% |
| Industries not Classified | 962 | 8 | 0.24\% | 102 | 3.04\% | 293 | 8.73\% | 531 | 15.82\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Montana (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 355,777 | No Data | No Data | 73,026 | 20.53\% | 114,897 | 32.29\% | 165,265 | 46.45\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 50,877 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 7,627 | 2.14\% | 41,572 | 11.68\% |
| Manufacturing | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 3,487 | 0.98\% | 6,326 | 1.78\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 10,741 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 1,350 | 0.38\% | 7,222 | 2.03\% |
| Wholesale trade | 33,451 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 120,198 | No Data | No Data | 27,084 | 7.61\% | No Data | No Data | 25,370 | 7.13\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 7,922 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 5,621 | 1.58\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | 52,279 | No Data | No Data | 22,890 | 6.43\% | 12,636 | 3.55\% | 14,384 | 4.04\% |
| Industries not Classified | 67,558 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 12,723 | 3.58\% | 36,062 | 10.14\% |

[^48]Minority Business in the State of Nebraska

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 1,656,042 persons
- Total Firms: 138,762 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 137.8$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 163,323 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 4,632 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 592.1$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 1,565 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 129.2$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 877 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 224.3$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 1,437 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 141.2$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 799 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 99.8$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Nebraska | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 84 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 90 | 91 |
| Minority | 28 | 42 |
| African American | 24 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 42 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 21 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 54 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Nebraska, no groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^49]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Nebraska

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | $\%$ of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 138,762 |  | \$137,755,012 |  | 687,525 |  | \$16,035,060 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 4,080 | 2.94\% | \$647,286 | 0.47\% | 4,297 | 0.62\% | \$88,777 | 0.55\% |
| Construction industries | 15,909 | 11.46\% | \$5,692,759 | 4.13\% | 39,160 | 5.70\% | \$1,137,343 | 7.09\% |
| Manufacturing | 3,347 | 2.41\% | \$28,451,527 | 20.65\% | 116,206 | 16.90\% | \$3,382,359 | 21.09\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 7,096 | 5.11\% | \$12,659,953 | 9.19\% | 39,460 | 5.74\% | \$1,234,502 | 7.70\% |
| Wholesale trade | 5,196 | 3.74\% | \$40,031,941 | 29.06\% | 50,063 | 7.28\% | \$1,395,152 | 8.70\% |
| Retail trade | 23,140 | 16.68\% | \$16,838,701 | 12.22\% | 153,042 | 22.26\% | \$1,918,181 | 11.96\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 14,655 | 10.56\% | \$19,219,599 | 13.95\% | 57,852 | 8.41\% | \$1,796,338 | 11.20\% |
| Service industries | 56,790 | 40.93\% | \$13,859,498 | 10.06\% | 226,032 | 32.88\% | \$5,038,089 | 31.42\% |
| Industries not Classified | 8,547 | 6.16\% | \$216,013 | 0.16\% | 104 | 0.02\% | \$1,607 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Nebraska (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms |  <br> Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 4,632 | 1,565 | 33.79\% | 877 | 18.93\% | 1,437 | 31.02\% | 799 | 17.25\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 17 | 9 | 0.19\% | No Data | No Data | 5 | 0.11\% | 3 | 0.06\% |
| Construction industries | 403 | 82 | 1.77\% | 17 | 0.37\% | 243 | 5.25\% | 74 | 1.60\% |
| Manufacturing | 46 | 16 | 0.35\% | 9 | 0.19\% | 13 | 0.28\% | 13 | 0.28\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 131 | 41 | 0.89\% | 2 | 0.04\% | 70 | 1.51\% | 40 | 0.86\% |
| Wholesale trade | 77 | 23 | 0.50\% | 22 | 0.47\% | 14 | 0.30\% | 18 | 0.39\% |
| Retail trade | 813 | 181 | 3.91\% | 354 | 7.64\% | 230 | 4.97\% | 65 | 1.40\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 197 | 60 | 1.30\% | 38 | 0.82\% | 79 | 1.71\% | 20 | 0.43\% |
| Service industries | 2,085 | 1,012 | 21.85\% | 387 | 8.35\% | 593 | 12.80\% | 114 | 2.46\% |
| Industries not Classified | 878 | 142 | 3.07\% | 47 | 1.01\% | 191 | 4.12\% | 450 | 9.72\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Nebraska (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of } \\ & \text { Minority } \\ & \text { Sales } \end{aligned}$ | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$592,132 | \$129,219 | 21.82\% | \$224,264 | 37.87\% | \$141,202 | 23.85\% | \$99,826 | 16.86\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$68,264 | No Data | No Data | \$3,240 | 0.55\% | \$40,195 | 6.79\% | \$19,628 | 3.31\% |
| Manufacturing | \$46,088 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$11,984 | \$5,568 | 0.94\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$44,894 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | \$158,192 | No Data | No Data | \$97,590 | 16.48\% | \$33,804 | 5.71\% | \$9,144 | 1.54\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$27,495 | \$9,993 | 1.69\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$3,466 | 0.59\% |
| Service industries | \$184,839 | \$58,486 | 9.88\% | \$79,341 | 13.40\% | \$34,672 | 5.86\% | \$12,648 | 2.14\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$45,553 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$18,868 | 3.19\% | No Data | No Data |

[^50]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Nevada

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 1,675,581 persons
- Total Firms: 129,757 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 102.8$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 459,777 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 15,187 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 3.5$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 2,796 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 225.9$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 5,005 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.9$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 6,565 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.2$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 1,231 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 244.7$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Nevada | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 77 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 94 | 91 |
| Minority | 33 | 42 |
| African American | 22 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 67 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 26 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 42 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Nevada, no groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^51]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Nevada

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | $\%$ of Employees from All Firms | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { payroll } \\ & \text { (\$1,000) } \end{aligned}$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 129,757 |  | 102,813,070 |  | 757,255 |  | 19,291,136 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 2,219 | 1.71\% | 428,083 | 0.42\% | 6,034 | 0.80\% | 120,580 | 0.63\% |
| Construction industries | 11,420 | 8.80\% | 12,555,601 | 12.21\% | 72,593 | 9.59\% | 2,354,914 | 12.21\% |
| Manufacturing | 3,434 | 2.65\% | 6,772,701 | 6.59\% | 40,729 | 5.38\% | 1,275,707 | 6.61\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 4,247 | 3.27\% | 5,987,147 | 5.82\% | 36,999 | 4.89\% | 1,144,325 | 5.93\% |
| Wholesale trade | 4,932 | 3.80\% | 14,270,217 | 13.88\% | 33,883 | 4.47\% | 1,103,429 | 5.72\% |
| Retail trade | 17,191 | 13.25\% | 19,792,089 | 19.25\% | 141,100 | 18.63\% | 2,325,807 | 12.06\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 19,447 | 14.99\% | 10,732,436 | 10.44\% | 39,495 | 5.22\% | 1,245,187 | 6.45\% |
| Service industries | 57,502 | 44.32\% | 27,985,449 | 27.22\% | 371,607 | 49.07\% | 9,060,558 | 46.97\% |
| Industries not Classified | 8,851 | 6.82\% | 880,344 | 0.86\% | 233 | 0.03\% | 7,129 | 0.04\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Nevada (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 15,187 | 2,796 | 18.41\% | 5,005 | 32.96\% | 6,565 | 43.23\% | 1,231 | 8.11\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 335 | 25 | 0.16\% | 16 | 0.11\% | 285 | 1.88\% | 16 | 0.11\% |
| Construction industries | 951 | 128 | 0.84\% | 119 | 0.78\% | 607 | 4.00\% | 157 | 1.03\% |
| Manufacturing | 246 | 23 | 0.15\% | 79 | 0.52\% | 140 | 0.92\% | 17 | 0.11\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 378 | 95 | 0.63\% | 100 | 0.66\% | 162 | 1.07\% | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | 356 | 44 | 0.29\% | 131 | 0.86\% | 130 | 0.86\% | 72 | 0.47\% |
| Retail trade | 2,502 | 291 | 1.92\% | 1,255 | 8.26\% | 858 | 5.65\% | 122 | 0.80\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,345 | 265 | 1.74\% | 669 | 4.41\% | 360 | 2.37\% | 76 | 0.50\% |
| Service industries | 6,508 | 1,557 | 10.25\% | 2,154 | 14.18\% | 2,675 | 17.61\% | 372 | 2.45\% |
| Industries not Classified | 2,558 | 369 | 2.43\% | 483 | 3.18\% | 1,343 | 8.84\% | 312 | 2.05\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Nevada (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Hispanic | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \end{gathered}$ Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$3,523,319 | \$225,880 | 6.41\% | \$1,867,754 | 53.01\% | \$1,220,858 | 34.65\% | \$244,734 | 6.95\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$26,839 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$416,518 | No Data | No Data | \$13,140 | 0.37\% | \$279,055 | 7.92\% | \$66,528 | 1.89\% |
| Manufacturing | \$200,156 | No Data | No Data | \$25,303 | 0.72\% | \$174,179 | 4.94\% | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$118,488 | \$15,251 | 0.43\% | No Data | No Data | \$52,100 | 1.48\% | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$334,831 | No Data | No Data | \$199,794 | 5.67\% | \$111,964 | 3.18\% | \$24,799 | 0.70\% |
| Retail trade | \$745,214 | No Data | No Data | \$455,404 | 12.93\% | \$214,952 | 6.10\% | \$76,850 | 2.18\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$163,127 | No Data | No Data | \$122,463 | 3.48\% | \$29,089 | 0.83\% | \$5,189 | 0.15\% |
| Service industries | \$1,327,986 | \$93,870 | 2.66\% | \$979,323 | 27.80\% | \$233,806 | 6.64\% | \$37,048 | 1.05\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$179,679 | \$9,031 | 0.26\% | \$26,092 | 0.74\% | \$99,728 | 2.83\% | \$8,296 | 0.24\% |

${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

# The State of <br> Minority Business in the State of New Hampshire 

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 1,173,239 persons
- Total Firms: 115,747 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 79.3$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 39,324 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 3,228 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 891.8$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 326 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 32.4$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 1,165 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 586.9$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 735 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 116.7$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 1,038 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 156.7$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> New Hampshire | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 99 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 99 | 91 |
| Minority | 82 | 42 |
| African American | 39 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 87 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 44 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 456 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of New Hampshire, the American Indian \& Alaska Native group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^52]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of New Hampshire

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | $\%$ of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 115,747 |  | 79,303,771 |  | 507,990 |  | 13,494,257 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 2,770 | 2.39\% | 290,028 | 0.37\% | 2,900 | 0.57\% | 67,648 | 0.50\% |
| Construction industries | 17,244 | 14.90\% | 4,054,738 | 5.11\% | 22,047 | 4.34\% | 697,074 | 5.17\% |
| Manufacturing | 5,763 | 4.98\% | 20,351,753 | 25.66\% | 106,617 | 20.99\% | 3,795,308 | 28.13\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 4,084 | 3.53\% | 3,791,953 | 4.78\% | 23,617 | 4.65\% | 762,707 | 5.65\% |
| Wholesale trade | 4,565 | 3.94\% | 12,422,176 | 15.66\% | 27,775 | 5.47\% | 1,022,374 | 7.58\% |
| Retail trade | 15,397 | 13.30\% | 17,384,713 | 21.92\% | 128,734 | 25.34\% | 1,827,616 | 13.54\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 10,748 | 9.29\% | 9,278,986 | 11.70\% | 29,334 | 5.77\% | 1,038,440 | 7.70\% |
| Service industries | 48,391 | 41.81\% | 11,422,710 | 14.40\% | 166,418 | 32.76\% | 4,260,699 | 31.57\% |
| Industries not Classified | 6,828 | 5.90\% | 225,395 | 0.28\% | 107 | 0.02\% | 2,081 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of New Hampshire (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 3,228 | 326 | 10.10\% | 1,165 | 36.09\% | 735 | 22.77\% | 1,038 | 32.16\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | No Data | 26 | 0.81\% | 17 | 0.53\% | 2 | 0.06\% | 7 | 0.22\% |
| Construction industries | 284 | No Data | No Data | 31 | 0.96\% | 83 | 2.57\% | 148 | 4.58\% |
| Manufacturing | 60 | 29 | 0.90\% | 24 | 0.74\% | 11 | 0.34\% | 22 | 0.68\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 50 | 21 | 0.65\% | 3 | 0.09\% | 18 | 0.56\% | 21 | 0.65\% |
| Wholesale trade | 72 | 7 | 0.22\% | 41 | 1.27\% | 10 | 0.31\% | 16 | 0.50\% |
| Retail trade | 551 | 10 | 0.31\% | 364 | 11.28\% | 66 | 2.04\% | 89 | 2.76\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 123 | 65 | 2.01\% | 66 | 2.04\% | 30 | 0.93\% | 20 | 0.62\% |
| Service industries | 1,116 | 7 | 0.22\% | 500 | 15.49\% | 303 | 9.39\% | 163 | 5.05\% |
| Industries not Classified | 956 | 171 | 5.30\% | 123 | 3.81\% | 212 | 6.57\% | 552 | 17.10\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of New Hampshire (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 891,838 | 32,351 | 3.63\% | 586,936 | 65.81\% | 116,696 | 13.08\% | 156,740 | 17.57\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | 686 | 0.08\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 41,011 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 12,346 | 1.38\% | 12,085 | 1.36\% |
| Manufacturing | No Data | 4,707 | 0.53\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | No Data | 494 | 0.06\% | No Data | No Data | 953 | 0.11\% | 8,987 | 1.01\% |
| Wholesale trade | 181,579 | No Data | No Data | 65,563 | 7.35\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 172,643 | No Data | No Data | 131,060 | 14.70\% | 17,380 | 1.95\% | 22,778 | 2.55\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 27,417 | 3,105 | 0.35\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 3,382 | 0.38\% |
| Service industries | 149,526 | No Data | No Data | 88,462 | 9.92\% | 26,050 | 2.92\% | 18,043 | 2.02\% |
| Industries not Classified | 94,949 | 17,111 | 1.92\% | 68,746 | 7.71\% | 6,414 | 0.72\% | 16,519 | 1.85\% |

[^53]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of New Jersey

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 8,054,078 persons
- Total Firms: 654,227 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in region: $\$ 690.0$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 2,454,200 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 102,295 firms
- Annual sales of minority-owned firms in region: $\$ 24.1$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 26,500 firms
- Annual sales of African American-owned firms: $\$ 2.2$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned Firms: 41,432
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 16.7$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 36,116 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 5.1$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: 2,375 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned Firms: \$364.1 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> New Jersey | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| All | 81 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 99 | 91 |
| Minority | 42 | 42 |
| African American | 23 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 98 | 90 |
| Hispanic Indian \& Alaska Native | 37 | 41 |
| American Ind | 111 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of New Jersey, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart).


[^54]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of New Jersey

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees |  | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 654,227 |  | \$690,007,714 | 100.00\% | 3,298,375 |  | \$113,091,959 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 11,424 | 1.75\% | \$1,653,104 | 0.24\% | 17,476 | 0.53\% | \$442,198 | 0.39\% |
| Construction industries | 63,910 | 9.77\% | \$27,895,080 | 4.04\% | 142,816 | 4.33\% | \$5,337,097 | 4.72\% |
| Manufacturing | 18,856 | 2.88\% | \$103,686,646 | 15.03\% | 533,217 | 16.17\% | \$23,769,621 | 21.02\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 31,901 | 4.88\% | \$42,017,559 | 6.09\% | 260,240 | 7.89\% | \$10,898,040 | 9.64\% |
| Wholesale trade | 31,819 | 4.86\% | \$235,576,385 | 34.14\% | 310,659 | 9.42\% | \$13,746,396 | 12.16\% |
| Retail trade | 85,292 | 13.04\% | \$87,270,486 | 12.65\% | 632,190 | 19.17\% | \$11,020,654 | 9.74\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 86,613 | 13.24\% | \$91,613,314 | 13.28\% | 259,146 | 7.86\% | \$12,473,439 | 11.03\% |
| Service industries | 271,943 | 41.57\% | \$97,418,313 | 14.12\% | 1,139,673 | 34.55\% | \$35,278,983 | 31.19\% |
| Industries not Classified | 53,239 | 8.14\% | \$2,536,087 | 0.37\% | 767 | 0.02\% | \$23,946 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of New Jersey (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 102,295 | 26,500 | 25.91\% | 41,432 | 40.50\% | 36,116 | 35.31\% | 2,375 | 2.32\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 602 | 194 | 0.19\% | 76 | 0.07\% | 298 | 0.29\% | 45 | 0.04\% |
| Construction industries | 5,375 | 1,362 | 1.33\% | 762 | 0.74\% | 3,049 | 2.98\% | 421 | 0.41\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,715 | 279 | 0.27\% | 648 | 0.63\% | 795 | 0.78\% | 29 | 0.03\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 9,134 | 3,205 | 3.13\% | 1,776 | 1.74\% | 4,399 | 4.30\% | 49 | 0.05\% |
| Wholesale trade | 4,226 | 386 | 0.38\% | 2,877 | 2.81\% | 915 | 0.89\% | 99 | 0.10\% |
| Retail trade | 17,174 | 3,035 | 2.97\% | 8,669 | 8.47\% | 6,211 | 6.07\% | 111 | 0.11\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 6,585 | 1,554 | 1.52\% | 3,347 | 3.27\% | 1,827 | 1.79\% | 15 | 0.01\% |
| Service industries | 44,859 | 13,365 | 13.07\% | 18,393 | 17.98\% | 14,688 | 14.36\% | 282 | 0.28\% |
| Industries not Classified | 12,606 | 3,118 | 3.05\% | 4,868 | 4.76\% | 3,929 | 3.84\% | 1,324 | 1.29\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of New Jersey (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$24,138,905 | \$2,160,441 | 8.95\% | \$16,734,070 | 69.32\% | \$5,107,287 | 21.16\% | \$364,056 | 1.51\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing | \$40,542 | No Data | No Data | \$11,472 | 0.05\% | \$14,916 | 0.06\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$929,004 | \$166,450 | 0.69\% | \$242,789 | 1.01\% | \$475,650 | 1.97\% | \$50,957 | 0.21\% |
| Manufacturing | \$1,386,913 | \$135,668 | 0.56\% | \$775,951 | 3.21\% | \$461,212 | 1.91\% | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | \$698,747 | \$189,612 | 0.79\% | \$211,440 | 0.88\% | \$313,040 | 1.30\% | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$9,707,983 | \$287,771 | 1.19\% | \$8,234,953 | 34.11\% | \$1,095,482 | 4.54\% | \$124,661 | 0.52\% |
| Retail trade | \$5,135,558 | \$332,513 | 1.38\% | \$3,226,591 | 13.37\% | \$1,587,495 | 6.58\% | \$65,094 | 0.27\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$669,958 | \$144,446 | 0.60\% | \$415,286 | 1.72\% | \$107,645 | 0.45\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | \$4,816,763 | \$714,228 | 2.96\% | \$3,225,812 | 13.36\% | \$900,196 | 3.73\% | \$36,787 | 0.15\% |
| Not Classified | \$750,063 | \$178,543 | 0.74\% | \$387,027 | 1.60\% | \$151,321 | 0.63\% | \$54,195 | 0.22\% |

${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise


## The State of

Minority Business in the State of New Mexico

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 1,722,939 persons
- Total Firms: 131,685 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 79.8$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 885,383 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 37,497 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 4.9$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 1,132 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 142.8$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 2,548 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 578.0$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 28,285 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 3.7$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 6,838 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 579.7$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> New Mexico | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 76 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 112 | 91 |
| Minority | 42 | 42 |
| African American | 26 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 106 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 41 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 43 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of New Mexico, the Asian \& Pacific Islander group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^55]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of New Mexico

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 131,685 |  | 79,752,084 |  | 506,662 |  | 11,570,103 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 2,569 | 1.95\% | 264,306 | 0.33\% | 3,509 | 0.69\% | 55,778 | 0.48\% |
| Construction industries | 13,598 | 10.33\% | 5,205,113 | 6.53\% | 41,642 | 8.22\% | 1,025,079 | 8.86\% |
| Manufacturing | 5,864 | 4.45\% | 18,239,324 | 22.87\% | 44,477 | 8.78\% | 1,376,283 | 11.90\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 4,692 | 3.56\% | 5,402,026 | 6.77\% | 26,687 | 5.27\% | 824,522 | 7.13\% |
| Wholesale trade | 6,029 | 4.58\% | 8,807,552 | 11.04\% | 27,905 | 5.51\% | 761,628 | 6.58\% |
| Retail trade | 19,532 | 14.83\% | 16,045,629 | 20.12\% | 138,478 | 27.33\% | 1,852,422 | 16.01\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 12,177 | 9.25\% | 6,305,463 | 7.91\% | 30,009 | 5.92\% | 807,549 | 6.98\% |
| Service industries | 57,655 | 43.78\% | 11,579,479 | 14.52\% | 177,895 | 35.11\% | 4,225,458 | 36.52\% |
| Industries not Classified | 7,577 | 5.75\% | 441,204 | 0.55\% | 198 | 0.04\% | 3,490 | 0.03\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of New Mexico (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 37,497 | 1,132 | 3.02\% | 2,548 | 6.80\% | 28,285 | 75.43\% | 6,838 | 18.24\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 743 | 0 | 0.00\% | 13 | 0.03\% | 628 | 1.67\% | 116 | 0.31\% |
| Construction industries | 5,099 | 91 | 0.24\% | 34 | 0.09\% | 4,628 | 12.34\% | 504 | 1.34\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,952 | 32 | 0.09\% | 154 | 0.41\% | 825 | 2.20\% | 1,052 | 2.81\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,443 | 22 | 0.06\% | 57 | 0.15\% | 1,319 | 3.52\% | 139 | 0.37\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2,242 | 43 | 0.11\% | 77 | 0.21\% | 719 | 1.92\% | 1,486 | 3.96\% |
| Retail trade | 5,155 | 154 | 0.41\% | 363 | 0.97\% | 4,185 | 11.16\% | 619 | 1.65\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,780 | 57 | 0.15\% | 109 | 0.29\% | 1,577 | 4.21\% | 84 | 0.22\% |
| Service industries | 14,903 | 417 | 1.11\% | 964 | 2.57\% | 12,443 | 33.18\% | 1,657 | 4.42\% |
| Industries not Classified | 4,057 | 316 | 0.84\% | 774 | 2.06\% | 1,859 | 4.96\% | 1,144 | 3.05\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of New Mexico (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of } \\ & \text { Minority } \\ & \text { Sales } \end{aligned}$ | American Indian | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 4,892,577 | 142,847 | 2.92\% | 577,988 | 11.81\% | 3,667,526 | 74.96\% | 579,671 | 11.85\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 43,311 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 41,582 | 0.85\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 858,563 | 7,909 | 0.16\% | 17,889 | 0.37\% | 741,694 | 15.16\% | 101,264 | 2.07\% |
| Manufacturing | 314,904 | No Data | No Data | 65,984 | 1.35\% | 237,808 | 4.86\% | 38,409 | 0.79\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 161,884 | 3,841 | 0.08\% | 15,567 | 0.32\% | 139,375 | 2.85\% | 39,623 | 0.81\% |
| Wholesale trade | 518,570 | 1,090 | 0.02\% | 47,202 | 0.96\% | 435,924 | 8.91\% | 47,061 | 0.96\% |
| Retail trade | 1,384,492 | 95,272 | 1.95\% | 122,666 | 2.51\% | 1,137,361 | 23.25\% | 46,208 | 0.94\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 249,440 | 3,076 | 0.06\% | No Data | No Data | 232,746 | 4.76\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | 960,376 | 29,408 | 0.60\% | 187,438 | 3.83\% | 665,909 | 13.61\% | 91,020 | 1.86\% |
| Industries not Classified | 372,710 | No Data | No Data | 106,659 | 2.18\% | 22,043 | 0.45\% | No Data | No Data |

${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of New York

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 18,143,184 persons
- Total Firms: 1,509,829 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 1.5$ trillion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 6,187,556 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 296,523 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 47.2$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 86,469 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 5.1$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 123,258 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 31.6$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 104,189 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 10.3$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 6,443 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 1.4$ billion



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> New York | National <br> BPR |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| All | 83 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 101 | 91 |
| Minority | 48 | 42 |
| African American | 27 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 128 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 40 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 86 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of New York, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^56]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of New York

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 1,509,829 |  | \$1,488,912,652 |  | 6,799,764 |  | \$248,006,938 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 19,452 | 1.29\% | \$2,504,211 | 0.17\% | 26,731 | 0.39\% | \$680,807 | 0.27\% |
| Construction industries | 120,558 | 7.98\% | \$48,063,507 | 3.23\% | 263,714 | 3.88\% | \$9,762,594 | 3.94\% |
| Manufacturing | 44,335 | 2.94\% | \$171,378,005 | 11.51\% | 950,586 | 13.98\% | \$37,325,690 | 15.05\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 80,175 | 5.31\% | \$87,843,921 | 5.90\% | 414,204 | 6.09\% | \$16,853,032 | 6.80\% |
| Wholesale trade | 65,959 | 4.37\% | \$331,915,508 | 22.29\% | 473,244 | 6.96\% | \$20,148,074 | 8.12\% |
| Retail trade | 197,005 | 13.05\% | \$154,146,019 | 10.35\% | 1,238,602 | 18.22\% | \$20,033,468 | 8.08\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 181,959 | 12.05\% | \$453,638,802 | 30.47\% | 790,620 | 11.63\% | \$60,953,135 | 24.58\% |
| Service industries | 654,716 | 43.36\% | \$232,210,498 | 15.60\% | 2,634,188 | 38.74\% | \$81,816,259 | 32.99\% |
| Industries not Classified | 145,885 | 9.66\% | \$6,444,464 | 0.43\% | 2,191 | 0.03\% | \$143,856 | 0.06\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of New York (Firms)


[^57]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of North Carolina
MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 7,428,672 persons
- Total Firms: 570,484firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 518.6$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,956,013 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 61,551 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 6.7$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 39,901 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 2.3$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 8,050 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 2.5$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 7,270 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.1$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 7,148 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 911.9$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> North Carolina | National |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| BPR |  |  |  |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of North Carolina, Asian \& Pacific Islanders have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership.
(See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^58]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of North Carolina

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) |  | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { payroll } \end{aligned}$ $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 570,484 |  | 518,648,589 |  | 3,067,214 |  | 77,145,248 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 18,148 | 3.18\% | 1,690,239 | 0.33\% | 21,799 | 0.71\% | 393,620 | 0.51\% |
| Construction industries | 86,488 | 15.16\% | 30,388,639 | 5.86\% | 202,597 | 6.61\% | 5,271,645 | 6.83\% |
| Manufacturing | 20,454 | 3.59\% | 167,231,530 | 32.24\% | 844,178 | 27.52\% | 24,722,043 | 32.05\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 22,979 | 4.03\% | 25,960,236 | 5.01\% | 149,732 | 4.88\% | 5,100,079 | 6.61\% |
| Wholesale trade | 22,440 | 3.93\% | 104,446,551 | 20.14\% | 185,480 | 6.05\% | 6,370,491 | 8.26\% |
| Retail trade | 84,107 | 14.74\% | 76,949,421 | 14.84\% | 662,047 | 21.58\% | 9,127,696 | 11.83\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 56,386 | 9.88\% | 52,038,606 | 10.03\% | 171,387 | 5.59\% | 6,293,379 | 8.16\% |
| Service industries | 220,994 | 38.74\% | 55,221,095 | 10.65\% | 825,435 | 26.91\% | 19,704,722 | 25.54\% |
| Industries not Classified | 39,266 | 6.88\% | 3,933,556 | 0.76\% | 664 | 0.02\% | 12,270 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of North Carolina (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 61,551 | 39,901 | 64.83\% | 8,050 | 13.08\% | 7,270 | 11.81\% | 7,148 | 11.61\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 1,806 | 1,218 | 1.98\% | 130 | 0.21\% | 207 | 0.34\% | 269 | 0.44\% |
| Construction industries | 7,289 | 3,721 | 6.05\% | 266 | 0.43\% | 1,342 | 2.18\% | 2,026 | 3.29\% |
| Manufacturing | 945 | 478 | 0.78\% | 154 | 0.25\% | 169 | 0.27\% | 163 | 0.26\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 3,867 | 3,221 | 5.23\% | 126 | 0.20\% | 297 | 0.48\% | 271 | 0.44\% |
| Wholesale trade | 870 | 419 | 0.68\% | 213 | 0.35\% | 153 | 0.25\% | 97 | 0.16\% |
| Retail trade | 8,805 | 4,737 | 7.70\% | 2,416 | 3.93\% | 843 | 1.37\% | 892 | 1.45\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 2,834 | 1,905 | 3.09\% | 429 | 0.70\% | 266 | 0.43\% | 247 | 0.40\% |
| Service industries | 28,217 | 20,567 | 33.41\% | 3,917 | 6.36\% | 2,108 | 3.42\% | 1,945 | 3.16\% |
| Industries not Classified | 6,952 | 3,652 | 5.93\% | 422 | 0.69\% | 1,880 | 3.05\% | 1,239 | 2.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of North Carolina (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 6,711,336 | 2,299,285 | 34.26\% | 2,461,178 | 36.67\% | 1,080,439 | 16.10\% | 911,903 | 13.59\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | 3,499 | 0.05\% | 15,052 | 0.22\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 688,078 | 317,783 | 4.74\% | 31,094 | 0.46\% | 171,058 | 2.55\% | 169,228 | 2.52\% |
| Manufacturing | 738,977 | 118,319 | 1.76\% | 396,262 | 5.90\% | 179,734 | 2.68\% | 52,096 | 0.78\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 332,710 | 233,997 | 3.49\% | 8,966 | 0.13\% | 20,863 | 0.31\% | 70,979 | 1.06\% |
| Wholesale trade | 977,401 | 210,310 | 3.13\% | 565,619 | 8.43\% | 132,174 | 1.97\% | 80,621 | 1.20\% |
| Retail trade | 1,546,660 | 402,721 | 6.00\% | 671,352 | 10.00\% | 223,354 | 3.33\% | 253,713 | 3.78\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 209,355 | 92,323 | 1.38\% | 72,558 | 1.08\% | 35,197 | 0.52\% | 9,453 | 0.14\% |
| Service industries | 1,906,005 | 782,334 | 11.66\% | 689,518 | 10.27\% | 268,600 | 4.00\% | 180,185 | 2.68\% |
| Industries not Classified | 261,779 | 115,665 | 1.72\% | 22,311 | 0.33\% | 34,368 | 0.51\% | 87,316 | 1.30\% |

[^59]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of North Dakota

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 640,945 persons
- Total Firms: 55,266 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 35.0$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 596,693 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 1,530 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 248.7$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 99 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: no data
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 279 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 63.3$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 444 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 22.5$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 752 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: \$147.1 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> North Dakota | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 86 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 90 | 91 |
| Minority | 35 | 42 |
| African American | 26 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 54 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 65 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 25 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of North Dakota, the Asian \& Pacific Islander group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^60]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of North Dakota

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 55,266 |  | 35,005,958 |  | 237,347 |  | 4,959,823 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 1,502 | 2.72\% | 152,817 | 0.44\% | 1,069 | 0.45\% | 20,136 | 0.41\% |
| Construction industries | 5,900 | 10.68\% | 2,013,353 | 5.75\% | 14,523 | 6.12\% | 402,145 | 8.11\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,310 | 2.37\% | 5,308,424 | 15.16\% | 23,773 | 10.02\% | 638,148 | 12.87\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 3,503 | 6.34\% | 2,834,327 | 8.10\% | 16,496 | 6.95\% | 471,251 | 9.50\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2,383 | 4.31\% | 9,604,665 | 27.44\% | 21,381 | 9.01\% | 568,451 | 11.46\% |
| Retail trade | 9,684 | 17.52\% | 6,566,137 | 18.76\% | 59,975 | 25.27\% | 695,636 | 14.03\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 5,973 | 10.81\% | 2,950,042 | 8.43\% | 14,250 | 6.00\% | 368,231 | 7.42\% |
| Service industries | 21,684 | 39.24\% | 4,296,722 | 12.27\% | 81,616 | 34.39\% | 1,611,926 | 32.50\% |
| Industries not Classified | 2,972 | 5.38\% | 71,995 | 0.21\% | 42 | 0.02\% | 585 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of North Dakota (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 1,530 | 99 | 6.47\% | 279 | 18.24\% | 444 | 29.02\% | 752 | 49.15\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 44 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 33 | 2.16\% | 11 | 0.72\% |
| Construction industries | 122 | No Data | No Data | 2 | 0.13\% | 38 | 2.48\% | 90 | 5.88\% |
| Manufacturing | 13 | No Data | No Data | 5 | 0.33\% | No Data | No Data | 9 | 0.59\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 116 | No Data | No Data | 4 | 0.26\% | 31 | 2.03\% | 94 | 6.14\% |
| Wholesale trade | 26 | 11 | 0.72\% | 1 | 0.07\% | 4 | 0.26\% | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 175 | 5 | 0.33\% | 57 | 3.73\% | 18 | 1.18\% | 96 | 6.27\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 26 | 11 | 0.72\% | 22 | 1.44\% | 3 | 0.20\% | 10 | 0.65\% |
| Service industries | 541 | 1 | 0.07\% | 115 | 7.52\% | 120 | 7.84\% | 268 | 17.52\% |
| Industries not Classified | 452 | 69 | 4.51\% | 74 | 4.84\% | 196 | 12.81\% | 138 | 9.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of North Dakota (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 248,686 | No Data | No Data | 63,316 | 25.46\% | 22,459 | 9.03\% | 147,068 | 59.14\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 39,206 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 14,485 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 7,972 | 3.21\% |
| Wholesale trade | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 77,823 | No Data | No Data | 25,793 | 10.37\% | No Data | No Data | 44,246 | 17.79\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | 51,083 | No Data | No Data | 18,364 | 7.38\% | No Data | No Data | 24,631 | 9.90\% |
| Industries not Classified | 17,031 | 7,257 | 2.92\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |

[^61]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Ohio

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 11,212,498 persons
- Total Firms: 781,284 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 796.5$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,583,744 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 49,430 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 11.1$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 26,970 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 3.9$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 11,398 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 4.6$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 6,448 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.3$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 5,124 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 1.1$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Ohio | National <br> BPR |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| All |  | 70 | 78 |
| Non-Minority |  | 76 | 91 |
| Minority | 31 | 42 |  |
| African American | 21 | 24 |  |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 92 | 90 |  |
| Hispanic | 37 | 41 |  |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 226 | 85 |  |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Ohio, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^62]
## Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Ohio

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) |  | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 781,284 |  | \$796,505,791 |  | 4,647,653 |  | \$128,334,527 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 16,138 | 2.07\% | \$1,905,264 | 0.24\% | 26,953 | 0.58\% | \$559,397 | 0.44\% |
| Construction industries | 97,492 | 12.48\% | \$36,843,196 | 4.63\% | 224,207 | 4.82\% | \$7,292,281 | 5.68\% |
| Manufacturing | 29,093 | 3.72\% | \$248,533,889 | 31.20\% | 1,104,758 | 23.77\% | \$42,483,266 | 33.10\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 39,401 | 5.04\% | \$44,197,609 | 5.55\% | 230,156 | 4.95\% | \$7,951,627 | 6.20\% |
| Wholesale trade | 30,768 | 3.94\% | \$168,671,339 | 21.18\% | 300,486 | 6.47\% | \$10,725,255 | 8.36\% |
| Retail trade | 112,822 | 14.44\% | \$110,027,064 | 13.81\% | 1,039,028 | 22.36\% | \$14,403,242 | 11.22\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 84,279 | 10.79\% | \$91,075,288 | 11.43\% | 308,096 | 6.63\% | \$10,406,173 | 8.11\% |
| Service industries | 312,847 | 40.04\% | \$91,275,959 | 11.46\% | 1,398,799 | 30.10\% | \$33,900,785 | 26.42\% |
| Industries not Classified | 56,379 | 7.22\% | \$1,620,839 | 0.20\% | 699 | 0.02\% | \$12,726 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Ohio (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 49,430 | 26,970 | 54.56\% | 11,398 | 23.06\% | 6,448 | 13.04\% | 5,124 | 10.37\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 622 | 212 | 0.43\% | 34 | 0.07\% | 205 | 0.41\% | 176 | 0.36\% |
| Construction industries | 4,146 | 2,064 | 4.18\% | 196 | 0.40\% | 906 | 1.83\% | 1,049 | 2.12\% |
| Manufacturing | 849 | 326 | 0.66\% | 243 | 0.49\% | 198 | 0.40\% | 96 | 0.19\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,662 | 2,028 | 4.10\% | 155 | 0.31\% | 318 | 0.64\% | 225 | 0.46\% |
| Wholesale trade | 998 | 344 | 0.70\% | 334 | 0.68\% | 220 | 0.45\% | 140 | 0.28\% |
| Retail trade | 6,816 | 2,959 | 5.99\% | 2,646 | 5.35\% | 872 | 1.76\% | 381 | 0.77\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 2,758 | 1,673 | 3.38\% | 692 | 1.40\% | 225 | 0.46\% | 193 | 0.39\% |
| Service industries | 23,191 | 14,813 | 29.97\% | 6,022 | 12.18\% | 1,788 | 3.62\% | 707 | 1.43\% |
| Industries not Classified | 7,339 | 2,549 | 5.16\% | 1,054 | 2.13\% | 1,698 | 3.44\% | 2,150 | 4.35\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Ohio (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American |  | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$11,115,306 | \$3,946,848 | 35.51\% | \$4,603,153 | 41.41\% | \$1,512,809 | 13.61\% | \$1,074,343 | 9.67\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$19,473 | \$7,656 | 0.07\% | No Data | No Data | \$5,881 | 0.05\% | \$3,052 | 0.03\% |
| Construction industries | \$1,122,322 | \$608,254 | 5.47\% | \$114,085 | 1.03\% | \$221,541 | 1.99\% | \$180,614 | 1.62\% |
| Manufacturing | \$2,699,772 | \$673,977 | 6.06\% | \$1,484,018 | 13.35\% | \$484,659 | 4.36\% | \$65,874 | 0.59\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$397,334 | \$240,813 | 2.17\% | \$77,106 | 0.69\% | \$44,413 | 0.40\% | \$37,405 | 0.34\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$1,249,530 | \$358,574 | 3.23\% | \$633,671 | 5.70\% | \$94,735 | 0.85\% | \$166,912 | 1.50\% |
| Retail trade | \$1,932,722 | \$663,808 | 5.97\% | \$720,292 | 6.48\% | \$212,963 | 1.92\% | \$340,173 | 3.06\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$606,684 | \$308,404 | 2.77\% | \$152,429 | 1.37\% | \$131,776 | 1.19\% | \$14,871 | 0.13\% |
| Service industries | \$2,686,633 | \$1,027,188 | 9.24\% | \$1,386,812 | 12.48\% | \$200,347 | 1.80\% | \$75,841 | 0.68\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$393,922 | \$58,153 | 0.52\% | \$25,350 | 0.23\% | \$116,056 | 1.04\% | \$189,595 | 1.71\% |

[^63]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Oklahoma

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 3,314,259 persons
- Total Firms: 280,722 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 172.4$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 661,537 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 28,509 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 4.6$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 5,309 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 333.1$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 3,999 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 897.6$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 4,349 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 771.5$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 15,066 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 2.6$ billion



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Oklahoma | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 85 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 95 | 91 |
| Minority | 43 | 42 |
| African American | 21 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 93 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 36 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 58 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Oklahoma, the Asian \& Pacific Islander group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^64]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Oklahoma

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll <br> (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 280,722 |  | 172,370,196 |  | 1,077,678 |  | 25,171,033 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 6,824 | 2.43\% | 568,521 | 0.33\% | 7,289 | 0.68\% | 116,842 | 0.46\% |
| Construction industries | 34,145 | 12.16\% | 7,982,084 | 4.63\% | 54,502 | 5.06\% | 1,303,831 | 5.18\% |
| Manufacturing | 8,486 | 3.02\% | 38,437,668 | 22.30\% | 173,661 | 16.11\% | 5,304,683 | 21.07\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 12,439 | 4.43\% | 15,247,046 | 8.85\% | 63,734 | 5.91\% | 2,108,286 | 8.38\% |
| Wholesale trade | 9,430 | 3.36\% | 34,084,371 | 19.77\% | 71,713 | 6.65\% | 2,199,626 | 8.74\% |
| Retail trade | 42,210 | 15.04\% | 29,578,655 | 17.16\% | 260,305 | 24.15\% | 3,250,659 | 12.91\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 23,953 | 8.53\% | 17,640,575 | 10.23\% | 67,282 | 6.24\% | 2,005,903 | 7.97\% |
| Service industries | 110,619 | 39.41\% | 20,180,082 | 11.71\% | 340,967 | 31.64\% | 7,214,465 | 28.66\% |
| Industries not Classified | 18,608 | 6.63\% | 552,560 | 0.32\% | 265 | 0.02\% | 5,134 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Oklahoma (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 28,509 | 5,309 | 18.62\% | 3,999 | 14.03\% | 4,349 | 15.25\% | 15,066 | 52.85\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 687 | 147 | 0.52\% | 18 | 0.06\% | 219 | 0.77\% | 318 | 1.12\% |
| Construction industries | 4,004 | 392 | 1.38\% | 118 | 0.41\% | 511 | 1.79\% | 3,001 | 10.53\% |
| Manufacturing | 579 | 34 | 0.12\% | 86 | 0.30\% | 50 | 0.18\% | 410 | 1.44\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,221 | 254 | 0.89\% | 47 | 0.16\% | 97 | 0.34\% | 848 | 2.97\% |
| Wholesale trade | 418 | 46 | 0.16\% | 64 | 0.22\% | 32 | 0.11\% | 277 | 0.97\% |
| Retail trade | 4,516 | 560 | 1.96\% | 1,095 | 3.84\% | 746 | 2.62\% | 2,180 | 7.65\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,059 | 235 | 0.82\% | 150 | 0.53\% | 162 | 0.57\% | 538 | 1.89\% |
| Service industries | 11,645 | 3,149 | 11.05\% | 2,030 | 7.12\% | 1,719 | 6.03\% | 4,842 | 16.98\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,898 | 461 | 1.62\% | 359 | 1.26\% | 729 | 2.56\% | 2,316 | 8.12\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Oklahoma (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 4,606,294 | 333,094 | 7.23\% | 897,556 | 19.49\% | 771,529 | 16.75\% | 2,645,736 | 57.44\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 8,006 | 1,401 | 0.03\% | No Data | No Data | 3,262 | 0.07\% | 2,861 | 0.06\% |
| Construction industries | 646,284 | 45,183 | 0.98\% | 11,534 | 0.25\% | 28,462 | 0.62\% | 561,836 | 12.20\% |
| Manufacturing | 623,351 | 958 | 0.02\% | 95,405 | 2.07\% | No Data | No Data | 278,145 | 6.04\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 217,177 | 20,722 | 0.45\% | 12,303 | 0.27\% | 11,379 | 0.25\% | 176,368 | 3.83\% |
| Wholesale trade | 730,959 | 11,142 | 0.24\% | 140,928 | 3.06\% | 153,139 | 3.32\% | 425,751 | 9.24\% |
| Retail trade | 965,830 | 78,387 | 1.70\% | 297,040 | 6.45\% | 161,908 | 3.51\% | 448,909 | 9.75\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 178,305 | 5,164 | 0.11\% | 21,920 | 0.48\% | 15,036 | 0.33\% | 140,987 | 3.06\% |
| Service industries | 913,227 | 164,952 | 3.58\% | 293,932 | 6.38\% | 133,500 | 2.90\% | 335,558 | 7.28\% |
| Industries not Classified | 288,990 | 4,579 | 0.10\% | 21,227 | 0.46\% | 11,499 | 0.25\% | 241,112 | 5.23\% |

${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Oregon

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 3,243,254 persons
- Total Firms: 291,596 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 220.1$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 377,151 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 18,215 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 3.9$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 2,219 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 436.2$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 7,513 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 2.1$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 6,022 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.1$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 2,861 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 372.6$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Oregon | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 90 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 95 | 91 |
| Minority | 48 | 42 |
| African American | 37 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 74 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 32 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 64 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Oregon, no group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^65]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Oregon

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | $\%$ of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll p1 <br> (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 291,596 |  | \$220,084,989 |  | 1,277,418 |  | \$34,397,004 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 9,439 | 3.24\% | \$1,650,486 | 0.75\% | 20,034 | 1.57\% | \$470,515 | 1.37\% |
| Construction industries | 34,335 | 11.77\% | \$14,346,982 | 6.52\% | 80,564 | 6.31\% | \$2,651,490 | 7.71\% |
| Manufacturing | 15,205 | 5.21\% | \$50,697,593 | 23.04\% | 242,981 | 19.02\% | \$8,607,209 | 25.02\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 10,707 | 3.67\% | \$13,220,096 | 6.01\% | 70,359 | 5.51\% | \$2,456,627 | 7.14\% |
| Wholesale trade | 11,041 | 3.79\% | \$56,690,509 | 25.76\% | 93,660 | 7.33\% | \$3,391,199 | 9.86\% |
| Retail trade | 40,829 | 14.00\% | \$35,127,358 | 15.96\% | 290,620 | 22.75\% | \$4,541,665 | 13.20\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 28,791 | 9.87\% | \$21,200,250 | 9.63\% | 84,040 | 6.58\% | \$2,895,004 | 8.42\% |
| Service industries | 126,838 | 43.50\% | \$26,437,228 | 12.01\% | 392,959 | 30.76\% | \$9,310,362 | 27.07\% |
| Industries not Classified | 14,659 | 5.03\% | \$470,114 | 0.21\% | 355 | 0.03\% | \$8,119 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Oregon (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 18,215 | 2,219 | 12.18\% | 7,513 | 41.25\% | 6,022 | 33.06\% | 2,861 | 15.71\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 417 | 30 | 0.16\% | 70 | 0.38\% | 260 | 1.43\% | 80 | 0.44\% |
| Construction industries | 1,347 | 121 | 0.66\% | 273 | 1.50\% | 578 | 3.17\% | 407 | 2.23\% |
| Manufacturing | 540 | 22 | 0.12\% | 252 | 1.38\% | 193 | 1.06\% | 110 | 0.60\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 435 | 106 | 0.58\% | 116 | 0.64\% | 159 | 0.87\% | 83 | 0.46\% |
| Wholesale trade | 493 | 50 | 0.27\% | 335 | 1.84\% | 74 | 0.41\% | 37 | 0.20\% |
| Retail trade | 3,293 | 214 | 1.17\% | 2,061 | 11.31\% | 836 | 4.59\% | 276 | 1.52\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 748 | 83 | 0.46\% | 405 | 2.22\% | 192 | 1.05\% | 79 | 0.43\% |
| Service industries | 7,477 | 1,140 | 6.26\% | 3,561 | 19.55\% | 2,372 | 13.02\% | 631 | 3.46\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,460 | 450 | 2.47\% | 435 | 2.39\% | 1,360 | 7.47\% | 1,160 | 6.37\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Oregon (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$3,945,696 | \$436,156 | 11.05\% | \$2,088,726 | 52.94\% | \$1,073,638 | 27.21\% | \$372,608 | 9.44\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$49,911 | No Data | No Data | \$7,035 | 0.18\% | \$40,022 | 1.01\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$476,194 | \$21,424 | 0.54\% | \$47,569 | 1.21\% | \$313,305 | 7.94\% | \$100,700 | 2.55\% |
| Manufacturing | \$318,455 | No Data | No Data | \$205,005 | 5.20\% | \$101,492 | 2.57\% | \$32,057 | 0.81\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$234,635 | \$19,239 | 0.49\% | \$162,611 | 4.12\% | \$45,772 | 1.16\% | \$10,819 | 0.27\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$756,648 | \$53,714 | 1.36\% | \$565,794 | 14.34\% | No Data | No Data | \$98,689 | 2.50\% |
| Retail trade | \$1,301,632 | \$254,336 | 6.45\% | \$712,076 | 18.05\% | \$309,734 | 7.85\% | \$32,846 | 0.83\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$87,703 | No Data | No Data | \$63,862 | 1.62\% | No Data | No Data | \$9,634 | 0.24\% |
| Service industries | \$507,351 | \$74,399 | 1.89\% | \$305,590 | 7.74\% | \$92,672 | 2.35\% | \$37,590 | 0.95\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$213,037 | \$8,243 | 0.21\% | \$19,075 | 0.48\% | \$119,785 | 3.04\% | \$47,176 | 1.20\% |

[^66]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Pennsylvania

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 12,015,888 persons
- Total Firms: 837,756 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 802.5$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,627,362 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 49,455 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 8.7$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 19,791 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 2.0$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 17,397 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 4.9$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 7,893 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.3$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 5,161 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 505.2$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Pennsylvania | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 70 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 76 | 91 |
| Minority | 30 | 42 |
| African American | 17 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 91 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 26 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 299 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Pennsylvania, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^67]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Pennsylvania

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 837,756 |  | \$802,492,149 |  | 4,740,610 |  | 132,473,592 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 16,508 | 1.97\% | \$1,978,497 | 0.25\% | 22,555 | 0.48\% | 506,133 | 0.38\% |
| Construction industries | 101,419 | 12.11\% | \$37,481,970 | 4.67\% | 225,921 | 4.77\% | 7,312,978 | 5.52\% |
| Manufacturing | 32,201 | 3.84\% | \$180,384,488 | 22.48\% | 942,018 | 19.87\% | 34,065,130 | 25.71\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 36,409 | 4.35\% | \$68,343,973 | 8.52\% | 255,882 | 5.40\% | 8,467,330 | 6.39\% |
| Wholesale trade | 32,812 | 3.92\% | \$167,851,532 | 20.92\% | 284,458 | 6.00\% | 10,087,980 | 7.62\% |
| Retail trade | 134,144 | 16.01\% | \$117,195,373 | 14.60\% | 986,854 | 20.82\% | 13,816,336 | 10.43\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 82,796 | 9.88\% | \$104,501,048 | 13.02\% | 343,902 | 7.25\% | 12,827,930 | 9.68\% |
| Service industries | 341,445 | 40.76\% | \$119,080,586 | 14.84\% | 1,659,220 | 35.00\% | 44,609,634 | 33.67\% |
| Industries not Classified | 58,834 | 7.02\% | \$1,883,171 | 0.23\% | 903 | 0.02\% | 21,659 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Pennsylvania (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 49,455 | 19,791 | 40.02\% | 17,397 | 35.18\% | 7,893 | 15.96\% | 5,161 | 10.44\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 436 | 150 | 0.30\% | 96 | 0.19\% | 97 | 0.20\% | 108 | 0.22\% |
| Construction industries | 3,091 | 1,226 | 2.48\% | 324 | 0.66\% | 909 | 1.84\% | 706 | 1.43\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,006 | 174 | 0.35\% | 558 | 1.13\% | 147 | 0.30\% | 180 | 0.36\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,859 | 1,193 | 2.41\% | 253 | 0.51\% | 249 | 0.50\% | 212 | 0.43\% |
| Wholesale trade | 770 | 223 | 0.45\% | 400 | 0.81\% | 116 | 0.23\% | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 9,632 | 3,098 | 6.26\% | 5,170 | 10.45\% | 1,168 | 2.36\% | 469 | 0.95\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 2,003 | 978 | 1.98\% | 765 | 1.55\% | 240 | 0.49\% | 76 | 0.15\% |
| Service industries | 21,758 | 10,176 | 20.58\% | 8,076 | 16.33\% | 3,235 | 6.54\% | 620 | 1.25\% |
| Industries not Classified | 8,897 | 2,560 | 5.18\% | 1,764 | 3.57\% | 1,735 | 3.51\% | 2,751 | 5.56\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Pennsylvania (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Asian \& Pacific Islander |  | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$8,643,046 | \$1,993,512 | 23.06\% | \$4,943,891 | 57.20\% | \$1,273,320 | 14.73\% | \$505,273 | 5.85\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$27,744 | \$8,399 | 0.10\% | No Data | No Data | \$9,508 | 0.11\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$470,936 | \$180,307 | 2.09\% | \$74,677 | 0.86\% | \$157,811 | 1.83\% | \$62,075 | 0.72\% |
| Manufacturing | \$876,522 | \$87,631 | 1.01\% | \$642,847 | 7.44\% | \$148,865 | 1.72\% | \$24,376 | 0.28\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$285,701 | \$105,435 | 1.22\% | \$18,606 | 0.22\% | \$118,942 | 1.38\% | \$43,942 | 0.51\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$1,138,503 | \$205,671 | 2.38\% | \$767,430 | 8.88\% | \$130,760 | 1.51\% | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | \$1,861,720 | \$409,308 | 4.74\% | \$1,230,711 | 14.24\% | \$126,003 | 1.46\% | \$121,426 | 1.40\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$244,830 | \$90,360 | 1.05\% | \$142,086 | 1.64\% | \$13,587 | 0.16\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | \$3,044,611 | \$747,974 | 8.65\% | \$1,967,000 | 22.76\% | \$330,164 | 3.82\% | \$44,622 | 0.52\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$691,412 | \$158,366 | 1.83\% | \$91,403 | 1.06\% | \$237,679 | 2.75\% | \$169,967 | 1.97\% |

[^68]Minority Business in the State of Rhode Island

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 986,966 persons
- Total Firms: 80,934 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 52.9$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 125,149 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 4,784 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 626.9$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 1,269 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 124.4$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 1,110 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 250.5$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 2,186 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 207.0$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 625 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 80.2$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Rhode Island | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 82 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 88 | 91 |
| Minority | 38 | 42 |
| African American | 26 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 50 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 35 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 126 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Rhode Island, the American Indian \& Alaska Native group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^69]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Rhode Island

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | $\%$ of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 80,934 |  | 52,930,316 |  | 386,544 |  | 10,040,593 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 2,753 | 3.40\% | 221,688 | 0.42\% | 1,986 | 0.51\% | 44,490 | 0.44\% |
| Construction industries | 9,304 | 11.50\% | 3,919,920 | 7.41\% | 15,930 | 4.12\% | 544,177 | 5.42\% |
| Manufacturing | 3,925 | 4.85\% | 10,854,899 | 20.51\% | 82,016 | 21.22\% | 2,575,357 | 25.65\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,583 | 3.19\% | 2,720,392 | 5.14\% | 14,191 | 3.67\% | 471,512 | 4.70\% |
| Wholesale trade | 3,096 | 3.83\% | 8,108,349 | 15.32\% | 20,590 | 5.33\% | 693,095 | 6.90\% |
| Retail trade | 11,287 | 13.95\% | 8,867,160 | 16.75\% | 83,432 | 21.58\% | 1,213,414 | 12.09\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 8,675 | 10.72\% | 8,401,589 | 15.87\% | 26,984 | 6.98\% | 936,549 | 9.33\% |
| Service industries | 33,420 | 41.29\% | 9,631,586 | 18.20\% | 141,183 | 36.52\% | 3,554,863 | 35.40\% |
| Industries not Classified | 5,966 | 7.37\% | 185,040 | 0.35\% | 102 | 0.03\% | 2,084 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Rhode Island (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 4,784 | 1,269 | 26.53\% | 1,110 | 23.20\% | 2,186 | 45.69\% | 625 | 13.06\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 39 | 10 | 0.21\% | 2 | 0.04\% | 12 | 0.25\% | 22 | 0.46\% |
| Construction industries | 315 | 99 | 2.07\% | 41 | 0.86\% | 153 | 3.20\% | 48 | 1.00\% |
| Manufacturing | 135 | 22 | 0.46\% | 40 | 0.84\% | 68 | 1.42\% | 19 | 0.40\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 125 | 38 | 0.79\% | 33 | 0.69\% | 66 | 1.38\% | 28 | 0.59\% |
| Wholesale trade | 66 | 6 | 0.13\% | 30 | 0.63\% | 22 | 0.46\% | 9 | 0.19\% |
| Retail trade | 952 | 203 | 4.24\% | 331 | 6.92\% | 454 | 9.49\% | 41 | 0.86\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 168 | 46 | 0.96\% | 56 | 1.17\% | 61 | 1.28\% | 17 | 0.36\% |
| Service industries | 1,885 | 666 | 13.92\% | 462 | 9.66\% | 805 | 16.83\% | 96 | 2.01\% |
| Industries not Classified | 1,097 | 180 | 3.76\% | 115 | 2.40\% | 544 | 11.37\% | 345 | 7.21\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Rhode Island (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% of } \\ & \text { Minority } \\ & \text { Sales } \end{aligned}$ Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 626,860 | 124,434 | 19.85\% | 250,452 | 39.95\% | 207,036 | 33.03\% | 80,213 | 12.80\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | 287 | 0.05\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 70,272 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 16,549 | 2.64\% | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | 54,759 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 23,200 | 3.70\% | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | 51,498 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 216,164 | 32,934 | 5.25\% | 92,918 | 14.82\% | 93,042 | 14.84\% | No Data | No Data |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 10,657 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | 159,643 | 33,815 | 5.39\% | 76,501 | 12.20\% | 46,175 | 7.37\% | No Data | No Data |
| Industries not Classified | 54,907 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 14,346 | 2.29\% | No Data | No Data |

[^70]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of South Carolina
MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 3,790,066 persons
- Total Firms: 260,342 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 213.5$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,218,500 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 30,753 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 2.6$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 23,216 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 1.4$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 3,530 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 813.7$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 2,036 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 250.7$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 2,229 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: \$199.9 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> South Carolina | National |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | BPR |  |  |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of South Carolina, Asian \& Pacific Islanders have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^71]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of South Carolina

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 260,342 |  | \$213,486,429 |  | 1,425,681 |  | \$33,619,107 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 6,888 | 2.65\% | \$798,400 | 0.37\% | 10,601 | 0.74\% | \$194,529 | 0.58\% |
| Construction industries | 35,361 | 13.58\% | \$12,175,397 | 5.70\% | 88,849 | 6.23\% | \$2,146,478 | 6.38\% |
| Manufacturing | 8,019 | 3.08\% | \$71,891,780 | 33.68\% | 370,319 | 25.97\% | \$11,368,373 | 33.82\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 10,248 | 3.94\% | \$12,346,021 | 5.78\% | 68,287 | 4.79\% | \$2,235,936 | 6.65\% |
| Wholesale trade | 9,507 | 3.65\% | \$37,116,566 | 17.39\% | 71,561 | 5.02\% | \$2,254,341 | 6.71\% |
| Retail trade | 42,934 | 16.49\% | \$36,100,010 | 16.91\% | 341,809 | 23.98\% | \$4,232,417 | 12.59\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 27,476 | 10.55\% | \$15,840,281 | 7.42\% | 73,487 | 5.15\% | \$2,205,045 | 6.56\% |
| Service industries | 100,910 | 38.76\% | \$26,353,246 | 12.34\% | 398,811 | 27.97\% | \$8,924,620 | 26.55\% |
| Industries not Classified | 19,332 | 7.43\% | \$613,257 | 0.29\% | 390 | 0.03\% | \$5,976 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of South Carolina (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms |  <br> Pacific <br> Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 30,753 | 23,216 | 75.49\% | 3,530 | 11.48\% | 2,036 | 6.62\% | 2,229 | 7.25\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 763 | 644 | 2.09\% | 15 | 0.05\% | 28 | 0.09\% | 88 | 0.29\% |
| Construction industries | 3,556 | 2,785 | 9.06\% | 110 | 0.36\% | 427 | 1.39\% | 310 | 1.01\% |
| Manufacturing | 348 | 272 | 0.88\% | 17 | 0.06\% | 48 | 0.16\% | 25 | 0.08\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,177 | 2,076 | 6.75\% | 27 | 0.09\% | 42 | 0.14\% | 42 | 0.14\% |
| Wholesale trade | 409 | 212 | 0.69\% | 79 | 0.26\% | 44 | 0.14\% | 78 | 0.25\% |
| Retail trade | 5,070 | 3,432 | 11.16\% | 1,180 | 3.84\% | 315 | 1.02\% | 210 | 0.68\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,043 | 823 | 2.68\% | 82 | 0.27\% | 100 | 0.33\% | 53 | 0.17\% |
| Service industries | 13,171 | 10,874 | 35.36\% | 1,440 | 4.68\% | 567 | 1.84\% | 387 | 1.26\% |
| Industries not Classified | 4,175 | 2,097 | 6.82\% | 561 | 1.82\% | 447 | 1.45\% | 1,036 | 3.37\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of South Carolina (Sales in 1,000s)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of <br> Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$2,621,280 | \$1,408,925 | 53.75\% | \$813,706 | 31.04\% | \$250,730 | 9.57\% | \$199,917 | 7.63\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$328,371 | \$275,557 | 10.51\% | \$13,547 | 0.52\% | \$26,741 | 1.02\% | \$13,253 | 0.51\% |
| Manufacturing | \$163,489 | \$50,050 | 1.91\% | \$95,256 | 3.63\% | \$18,083 | 0.69\% | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$131,412 | \$122,671 | 4.68\% | No Data | No Data | \$4,275 | 0.16\% | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$261,738 | \$95,852 | 3.66\% | \$124,027 | 4.73\% | \$54,936 | 2.10\% | \$23,985 | 0.92\% |
| Retail trade | \$793,891 | \$382,199 | 14.58\% | \$282,249 | 10.77\% | \$82,195 | 3.14\% | \$50,110 | 1.91\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$60,237 | \$48,292 | 1.84\% | \$4,641 | 0.18\% | No Data | No Data | \$6,505 | 0.25\% |
| Service industries | \$762,139 | \$380,330 | 14.51\% | \$283,846 | 10.83\% | \$47,532 | 1.81\% | \$67,578 | 2.58\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$96,936 | \$34,109 | 1.30\% | \$6,580 | 0.25\% | \$10,294 | 0.39\% | \$33,586 | 1.28\% |

[^72]Minority Business in the State of South Dakota

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 730,855 persons
- Total Firms: 65,791 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 50.2$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 73,799 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 1,653 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 352.3$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 150 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 17.3$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 303 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 54.8$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 261 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 58.5$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 955 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 221.9$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> South Dakota | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 90 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 98 | 91 |
| Minority | 22 | 42 |
| African American | 32 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 66 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 33 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 16 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of South Dakota no groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^73]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of South Dakota

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll <br> (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 65,791 |  | 50,181,052 |  | 275,019 |  | 5,553,107 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 1,833 | 2.79\% | 226,890 | 0.45\% | 1,497 | 0.54\% | 27,405 | 0.49\% |
| Construction industries | 7,513 | 11.42\% | 1,994,836 | 3.98\% | 14,083 | 5.12\% | 364,837 | 6.57\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,806 | 2.75\% | 12,543,217 | 25.00\% | 49,076 | 17.84\% | 1,218,431 | 21.94\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 3,887 | 5.91\% | 2,515,998 | 5.01\% | 15,848 | 5.76\% | 401,992 | 7.24\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2,501 | 3.80\% | 8,766,981 | 17.47\% | 19,339 | 7.03\% | 478,952 | 8.62\% |
| Retail trade | 11,967 | 18.19\% | 11,773,487 | 23.46\% | 68,016 | 24.73\% | 823,357 | 14.83\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 6,650 | 10.11\% | 7,392,362 | 14.73\% | 20,102 | 7.31\% | 525,678 | 9.47\% |
| Service industries | 25,925 | 39.41\% | 4,628,884 | 9.22\% | 85,034 | 30.92\% | 1,633,530 | 29.42\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,632 | 5.52\% | 76,302 | 0.15\% | 31 | 0.01\% | 551 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of South Dakota (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 1,653 | 150 | 9.07\% | 303 | 18.33\% | 261 | 15.79\% | 955 | 57.77\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 39 | 1 | 0.06\% | No Data | No Data | 14 | 0.85\% | 24 | 1.45\% |
| Construction industries | 158 | 7 | 0.42\% | 8 | 0.48\% | 25 | 1.51\% | 121 | 7.32\% |
| Manufacturing | 53 | 1 | 0.06\% | 3 | 0.18\% | 22 | 1.33\% | 28 | 1.69\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 75 | 10 | 0.60\% | No Data | No Data | 10 | 0.60\% | 46 | 2.78\% |
| Wholesale trade | 26 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 14 | 0.85\% | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 257 | 12 | 0.73\% | 42 | 2.54\% | 59 | 3.57\% | 145 | 8.77\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 23 | 4 | 0.24\% | No Data | No Data | 8 | 0.48\% | 14 | 0.85\% |
| Service industries | 691 | 61 | 3.69\% | 141 | 8.53\% | 87 | 5.26\% | 430 | 26.01\% |
| Industries not Classified | 328 | 54 | 3.27\% | 99 | 5.99\% | 21 | 1.27\% | 125 | 7.56\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of South Dakota (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \end{gathered}$ Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 352,347 | 17,294 | 4.91\% | 54,821 | 15.56\% | 58,514 | 16.61\% | 221,916 | 62.98\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 48,785 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 46,379 | 13.16\% |
| Manufacturing | 7,868 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 3,941 | 1.12\% | 4,263 | 1.21\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 19,497 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 5,109 | 1.45\% |
| Wholesale trade | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 111,808 | 2,106 | 0.60\% | No Data | No Data | 46,706 | 13.26\% | 49,344 | 14.00\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 6,012 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 6,821 | 1.94\% |
| Service industries | 140,774 | No Data | No Data | 30,151 | 8.56\% | No Data | No Data | 105,473 | 29.93\% |
| Industries not Classified | 13,311 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 290 | 0.08\% | 1,974 | 0.56\% |

[^74]|  | Total Number of <br> Minority-Owned <br> Firms | Sales of Minority-Owned <br> Firms <br> $(\$ 1,000)$ | Minority <br> Population |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Alabama | 28,292 | $\$ 3,231,787$ | $1,197,143$ |
| Alaska | 10,695 | $\$ 2,214,134$ | 166,891 |
| Arizona | 43,337 | $\$ 7,139,822$ | $1,432,118$ |
| Arkansas | 13,023 | $\$ 1,406,545$ | 477,254 |
| California | 738,000 | $\$ 182,892,499$ | $15,731,348$ |
| Colorado | 37,021 | $\$ 6,072,352$ | 815,735 |
| Connecticut | 20,409 | $\$ 4,572,230$ | 615,303 |
| Delaware | 5,329 | $\$ 1,244,413$ | 178,114 |
| District of Columbia | 15,238 | $\$ 3,039,016$ | 380,788 |
| Florida | 286,885 | $\$ 50,840,406$ | $4,530,673$ |
| Georgia | 88,733 | $\$ 12,874,398$ | $2,459,481$ |
| Hawaii | 54,250 | $\$ 14,822,367$ | 843,295 |
| Idaho | 5,164 | $\$ 744,248$ | 114,867 |
| Illinois | 110,340 | $\$ 23,997,470$ | $3,356,599$ |
| Indiana | 22,761 | $\$ 4,305,606$ | 679,005 |
| lowa | 5,299 | $\$ 897,145$ | 147,860 |
| Kansas | 11,663 | $\$ 2,160,560$ | 341,110 |
| Kentucky | 12,664 | $\$ 2,460,827$ | 340,227 |
| Louisiana | 41,734 | $\$ 5,104,762$ | $1,568,591$ |
| Maine | 2,822 | $\$ 401,278$ | 27,944 |
| Maryland | 82,619 | $\$ 11,575,635$ | $1,760,051$ |
| Massachusetts | 39,039 | $\$ 6,980,154$ | 898,176 |
| Michigan | 51,751 | $\$ 12,730,730$ | $1,836,821$ |


| State | Total Number of <br> Minority-Owned <br> Firms | Sales of Minority-Owned <br> Firms <br> $(\$ 1,000)$ | Minority <br> Population |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Minnesota | 15,258 | $\$ 3,105,911$ | 379,782 |
| Mississippi | 21,997 | $\$ 1,993,954$ | $1,039,361$ |
| Missouri | 2,558 | $\$ 3,775,340$ | 757,874 |
| Montana | 3,356 | $\$ 355,777$ | 75,803 |
| Nebraska | 4,632 | $\$ 592,132$ | 163,323 |
| Nevada | 15,187 | $\$ 3,523,319$ | 459,777 |
| New Hampshire | 3,228 | $\$ 891,838$ | 39,324 |
| New Jersey | 102,295 | $\$ 24,138,905$ | $2,454,200$ |
| New Mexico | 37,497 | $\$ 4,892,577$ | 885,383 |
| New York | 296,523 | $\$ 47,214,892$ | $6,187,556$ |
| North Carolina | 61,551 | $\$ 6,711,336$ | $1,956,013$ |
| North Dakota | 1,530 | $\$ 248,686$ | 44,252 |
| Ohio | 49,430 | $\$ 11,115,306$ | $1,583,744$ |
| Oklahoma | 28,509 | $\$ 4,606,294$ | 661,537 |
| Oregon | 18,215 | $\$ 3,945,696$ | 377,151 |
| Pennsylvania | 49,455 | $\$ 8,643,046$ | $1,627,362$ |
| Rhode Island | 4,784 | $\$ 626,860$ | 125,149 |
| South Carolina | 30,753 | $\$ 2,621,280$ | $1,218,500$ |
| South Dakota | 1,653 | $\$ 352,347$ | 73,799 |
| Tennessee | 32,524 | $\$ 4,583,483$ | 996,197 |
| Texas | 365,450 | $\$ 67,384,765$ | $8,438,501$ |
| Utah | 8,617 | $\$ 1,208,280$ | 221,410 |
| Vermont | 2,109 | $\$ 449,620$ | 14,205 |
| Virginia | 71,705 | $\$ 10,197,142$ | $1,801,554$ |
| Washington | 42,935 | $\$ 11,335,907$ | 907,890 |
| West Virginia | 4,290 | $\$ 834,659$ | 77,855 |
| Wisconsin | 1,692 | $\$ 3,969840$ | 525,771 |
| Wyoming | 2,146 | $\$ 231,547$ | 44,795 |

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Tennessee

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 5,378,433 persons
- Total Firms: 415,934 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 362.6$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 996,197 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 32,524 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 4.6$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 20,196 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 1.6$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 5,296 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.8$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 3,639 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 684.4$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 3,746 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 546.0$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: Tennessee | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 77 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 87 | 91 |
| Minority | 33 | 42 |
| African American | 23 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 106 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 64 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 312 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Tennessee the American Indian \& Alaska Native and Asian \& Pacific Islander groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^75]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Tennessee

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { payroll } \\ & (\$ 1,000) \end{aligned}$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 415,934 |  | 362,587,045 |  | 2,199,361 |  | 55,445,181 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 8,839 | 2.13\% | 831,658 | 0.23\% | 15,205 | 0.69\% | 220,122 | 0.40\% |
| Construction industries | 62,005 | 14.91\% | 19,410,166 | 5.35\% | 119,375 | 5.43\% | 3,335,403 | 6.02\% |
| Manufacturing | 14,569 | 3.50\% | 100,320,762 | 27.67\% | 508,774 | 23.13\% | 15,339,727 | 27.67\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 19,927 | 4.79\% | 16,674,412 | 4.60\% | 145,729 | 6.63\% | 4,773,551 | 8.61\% |
| Wholesale trade | 15,227 | 3.66\% | 86,885,521 | 23.96\% | 142,486 | 6.48\% | 4,611,165 | 8.32\% |
| Retail trade | 62,920 | 15.13\% | 55,570,384 | 15.33\% | 488,294 | 22.20\% | 6,713,563 | 12.11\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 37,894 | 9.11\% | 37,070,651 | 10.22\% | 125,665 | 5.71\% | 4,339,236 | 7.83\% |
| Service industries | 163,934 | 39.41\% | 43,940,659 | 12.12\% | 648,374 | 29.48\% | 15,937,152 | 28.74\% |
| Industries not Classified | 30,773 | 7.40\% | 1,143,510 | 0.32\% | 354 | 0.02\% | 7,426 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Tennessee (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 32,524 | 20,196 | 62.10\% | 5,296 | 16.28\% | 3,639 | 11.19\% | 3,746 | 11.52\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 520 | 389 | 1.20\% | No Data | No Data | 47 | 0.14\% | 73 | 0.22\% |
| Construction industries | 3,401 | 1,704 | 5.24\% | 89 | 0.27\% | 835 | 2.57\% | 943 | 2.90\% |
| Manufacturing | 484 | 219 | 0.67\% | 69 | 0.21\% | 59 | 0.18\% | 155 | 0.48\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 1,521 | 1,223 | 3.76\% | 69 | 0.21\% | 127 | 0.39\% | 129 | 0.40\% |
| Wholesale trade | 523 | 222 | 0.68\% | 148 | 0.46\% | 74 | 0.23\% | 85 | 0.26\% |
| Retail trade | 4,565 | 2,482 | 7.63\% | 1,439 | 4.42\% | 405 | 1.25\% | 278 | 0.85\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 1,377 | 1,023 | 3.15\% | 162 | 0.50\% | 92 | 0.28\% | 111 | 0.34\% |
| Service industries | 15,234 | 10,789 | 33.17\% | 2,914 | 8.96\% | 1,051 | 3.23\% | 624 | 1.92\% |
| Industries not Classified | 4,891 | 2,140 | 6.58\% | 370 | 1.14\% | 944 | 2.90\% | 1,350 | 4.15\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Tennessee (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of <br> Minority <br> Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 4,583,483 | 1,644,529 | 35.88\% | 1,762,889 | 38.46\% | 684,426 | 14.93\% | 546,041 | 11.91\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 30,186 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 526,043 | 200,105 | 4.37\% | 47,301 | 1.03\% | 97,833 | 2.13\% | 191,819 | 4.19\% |
| Manufacturing | 590,947 | 55,043 | 1.20\% | 318,599 | 6.95\% | No Data | No Data | 61,060 | 1.33\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 141,033 | 95,856 | 2.09\% | 3,270 | 0.07\% | No Data | No Data | 37,353 | 0.81\% |
| Wholesale trade | 549,937 | 94,613 | 2.06\% | 231,922 | 5.06\% | 113,602 | 2.48\% | 111,628 | 2.44\% |
| Retail trade | 920,631 | 386,014 | 8.42\% | 416,355 | 9.08\% | 92,326 | 2.01\% | 34,474 | 0.75\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 223,814 | 189,652 | 4.14\% | 23,869 | 0.52\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | 1,379,838 | 529,992 | 11.56\% | 682,649 | 14.89\% | 141,807 | 3.09\% | 55,690 | 1.22\% |
| Industries not Classified | 220,970 | 67,645 | 1.48\% | 35,966 | 0.78\% | 61,001 | 1.33\% | 47,198 | 1.03\% |

${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Texas

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 19,335,427 persons
- Total Firms: $1,525,972$ firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 1.42$ trillion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 8,438,501 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 365,450 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 67.3$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 60,427 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 6.9$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 60.226 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 18.8$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 240,396 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 39.5$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 15,668 firms

- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 3.3$ million


## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | BPR in the State of <br> Texas | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All Groups | 79 | 78 |
| Non Minority Groups | 106 | 91 |
| Minority | 43 | 42 |
| African American | 25 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 114 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 43 | 41 |
| American Indian | 169 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Texas, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^76]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Texas

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll $(\$ 1,000)$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 1,525,972 |  | \$1,415,535,633 |  | 7,074,209 |  | 196,697,293 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 78,418 | 5.14\% | \$50,666,030 | 3.58\% | 205,701 | 2.91\% | 8,395,503 | 4.27\% |
| Construction industries | 180,994 | 11.86\% | \$68,902,181 | 4.87\% | 433,408 | 6.13\% | 12,776,930 | 6.50\% |
| Manufacturing | 44,868 | 2.94\% | \$306,055,413 | 21.62\% | 1,070,066 | 15.13\% | 38,687,831 | 19.67\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 69,998 | 4.59\% | \$137,839,540 | 9.74\% | 439,460 | 6.21\% | 15,518,067 | 7.89\% |
| Wholesale trade | 59,983 | 3.93\% | \$337,766,328 | 23.86\% | 504,164 | 7.13\% | 18,213,472 | 9.26\% |
| Retail trade | 202,480 | 13.27\% | \$198,226,266 | 14.00\% | 1,571,944 | 22.22\% | 23,233,309 | 11.81\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 154,689 | 10.14\% | \$137,797,701 | 9.73\% | 461,297 | 6.52\% | 17,194,688 | 8.74\% |
| Service industries | 631,544 | 41.39\% | \$173,803,006 | 12.28\% | 2,386,335 | 33.73\% | 62,640,575 | 31.85\% |
| Industries not Classified | 106,557 | 6.98\% | 4,479,168 | .32\% | 1,834 | .03\% | 36,918 | .02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Texas (Firms)


[^77]Minority Business in the State of Utah

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 19,335,427 persons
- Total Firms: $1,525,972$ firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 1.42$ trillion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 8,438,501 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 365,450 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 67.3$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 60,427 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 6.9$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 60.226 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 18.8$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 240,396 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 39.5$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 15,668 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 3.3$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Utah | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All Groups | 82 | 78 |
| Non Minority Groups | 87 | 91 |
| Minority | 39 | 42 |
| African American | 25 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 47 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 36 | 41 |
| American Indian | 49 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Utah, Asian \& Pacific Islanders and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^78]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Texas


Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Texas (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \end{gathered}$ Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander |  | Hispanic | $\begin{gathered} \hline \% \text { of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | American Indian | \% of Minorit y Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$67,384,765 | \$6,857,330 | 10.18\% | \$18,849,333 | 27.97\% | \$39,481,767 | 58.59\% | \$3,320,188 | 4.93\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$613,034 | \$36,868 | 0.05\% | \$66,774 | 0.10\% | \$230,644 | 0.34\% | \$22,669 | 0.03\% |
| Construction industries | \$5,168,883 | \$448,806 | 0.67\% | \$375,361 | 0.56\% | \$4,158,189 | 6.17\% | \$341,074 | 0.51\% |
| Manufacturing | \$3,771,794 | \$282,662 | 0.42\% | \$1,412,070 | 2.10\% | \$1,839,050 | 2.73\% | \$290,517 | 0.43\% |
| Transportation, communications utilities | \$3,468,147 | \$1,033,605 | 1.53\% | \$297,023 | 0.44\% | \$2,088,111 | 3.10\% | \$69,464 | 0.10\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$17,160,065 | \$394,564 | 0.59\% | \$5,168,862 | 7.67\% | \$11,357,218 | 16.85\% | \$251,248 | 0.37\% |
| Retail trade | \$14,180,227 | \$1,323,450 | 1.96\% | \$5,524,658 | 8.20\% | \$7,717,074 | 11.45\% | \$192,757 | 0.29\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$2,707,593 | \$162,701 | 0.24\% | \$1,118,418 | 1.66\% | \$1,408,076 | 2.09\% | \$26,664 | 0.04\% |
| Service industries | \$15,560,146 | \$2,752,168 | 4.08\% | \$3,956,224 | 5.87\% | \$8,972,591 | 13.32\% | \$147,427 | 0.22\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$4,417,971 | \$419,089 | 0.62\% | \$741,917 | 1.10\% | \$1,384,864 | 2.06\% | \$1,750,184 | 2.60\% |

[^79]Minority Business in the State of Vermont

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 588,665 persons
- Total Firms: 67,488 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 33.5$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 14,205 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 2,109 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 449.6$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 168 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 37.3$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 304 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 49.3$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 898 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 184.1$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 751 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: \$178.9 million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Vermont | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 115 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 114 | 91 |
| Minority | 148 | 42 |
| African American | 55 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 63 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 175 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 483 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Vermont, Hispanics, and American Indian \& Alaska Natives have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^80]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Vermont

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 67,488 |  | 33,469,226 |  | 232,647 |  | 5,502,895 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 1,943 | 2.88\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 9,398 | 13.93\% | 2,041,682 | 6.10\% | 12,874 | 5.53\% | 351,668 | 6.39\% |
| Manufacturing | 4,454 | 6.60\% | 8,196,802 | 24.49\% | 45,729 | 19.66\% | 1,553,473 | 28.23\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,353 | 3.49\% | 2,841,088 | 8.49\% | 11,193 | 4.81\% | 344,765 | 6.27\% |
| Wholesale trade | 2,120 | 3.14\% | 5,187,739 | 15.50\% | 13,215 | 5.68\% | 394,173 | 7.16\% |
| Retail trade | 9,618 | 14.25\% | 6,183,322 | 18.47\% | 53,646 | 23.06\% | 735,343 | 13.36\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 5,258 | 7.79\% | 3,666,509 | 10.95\% | 12,047 | 5.18\% | 396,235 | 7.20\% |
| Service industries | 28,458 | 42.17\% | 5,010,595 | 14.97\% | 81,450 | 35.01\% | 1,665,891 | 30.27\% |
| Industries not Classified | 3,887 | 5.76\% | 98,193 | 0.29\% | 38 | 0.02\% | 926 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Vermont (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 2,109 | 168 | 7.97\% | 304 | 14.41\% | 898 | 42.58\% | 751 | 35.61\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 42 | 13 | 0.62\% | 2 | 0.09\% | 23 | 1.09\% | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 251 | 14 | 0.66\% | 4 | 0.19\% | 111 | 5.26\% | 142 | 6.73\% |
| Manufacturing | 132 | 10 | 0.47\% | 42 | 1.99\% | 19 | 0.90\% | 66 | 3.13\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 18 | 3 | 0.14\% | 1 | 0.05\% | 2 | 0.09\% | 21 | 1.00\% |
| Wholesale trade | 13 | 10 | 0.47\% | 2 | 0.09\% | 1 | 0.05\% | 15 | 0.71\% |
| Retail trade | 235 | 18 | 0.85\% | 73 | 3.46\% | 44 | 2.09\% | 120 | 5.69\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 46 | 11 | 0.52\% | 8 | 0.38\% | 19 | 0.90\% | 10 | 0.47\% |
| Service industries | 553 | 87 | 4.13\% | 123 | 5.83\% | 216 | 10.24\% | 161 | 7.63\% |
| Industries not Classified | 821 | 3 | 0.14\% | 48 | 2.28\% | 464 | 22.00\% | 196 | 9.29\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Vermont (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 449,620 | 37,324 | 8.30\% | 49,319 | 10.97\% | 184,130 | 40.95\% | 178,902 | 39.79\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 1,493 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 28,270 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 23,099 | 5.14\% |
| Manufacturing | 14,425 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 1,784 | 0.40\% |
| Wholesale trade | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 204,307 | No Data | No Data | 18,311 | 4.07\% | 28,652 | 6.37\% | 127,814 | 28.43\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 3,616 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | 38,763 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 19,945 | 4.44\% |
| Industries not Classified | 154,452 | 33 | 0.01\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |

[^81]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Virginia

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: $6,732,878$ persons
- Total Firms: 480,122 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 415.1$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 1,801,504 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 71,705 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 10.2$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 33,539 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 3.4$ billion
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 22,441 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 4.4$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 13,703 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 1.8$ billion
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 3,280 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 621.6$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Virginia | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 71 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 83 | 91 |
| Minority | 40 | 42 |
| African American | 25 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 95 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 58 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 179 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Virginia, the Asian \& Pacific Islander group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^82]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Virginia

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual } \\ & \text { payroll } \\ & (\$ 1,000) \end{aligned}$ | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 480,122 |  | 415,092,587 |  | 2,571,489 |  | 69,930,776 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 11,502 | 2.40\% | 1,378,325 | 0.33\% | 21,338 | 0.83\% | 408,653 | 0.58\% |
| Construction industries | 58,665 | 12.22\% | 25,037,539 | 6.03\% | 178,903 | 6.96\% | 4,882,653 | 6.98\% |
| Manufacturing | 12,577 | 2.62\% | 87,671,402 | 21.12\% | 407,824 | 15.86\% | 13,184,989 | 18.85\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 21,454 | 4.47\% | 32,013,577 | 7.71\% | 143,611 | 5.58\% | 5,380,539 | 7.69\% |
| Wholesale trade | 14,975 | 3.12\% | 66,090,154 | 15.92\% | 135,129 | 5.25\% | 4,687,961 | 6.70\% |
| Retail trade | 65,350 | 13.61\% | 66,400,304 | 16.00\% | 585,307 | 22.76\% | 8,377,582 | 11.98\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 54,344 | 11.32\% | 60,929,647 | 14.68\% | 175,040 | 6.81\% | 6,189,822 | 8.85\% |
| Service industries | 208,537 | 43.43\% | 71,785,702 | 17.29\% | 910,687 | 35.41\% | 26,300,828 | 37.61\% |
| Industries not Classified | 32,855 | 6.84\% | 1,393,542 | 0.34\% | 506 | 0.02\% | 12,413 | 0.02\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Virginia (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 71,705 | 33,539 | 46.77\% | 22,441 | 31.30\% | 13,703 | 19.11\% | 3,280 | 4.57\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 1,006 | 651 | 0.91\% | 111 | 0.15\% | 209 | 0.29\% | 96 | 0.13\% |
| Construction industries | 6,464 | 2,846 | 3.97\% | 1,154 | 1.61\% | 2,089 | 2.91\% | 472 | 0.66\% |
| Manufacturing | 932 | 510 | 0.71\% | 268 | 0.37\% | 153 | 0.21\% | 35 | 0.05\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 5,476 | 3,476 | 4.85\% | 1,447 | 2.02\% | 495 | 0.69\% | 107 | 0.15\% |
| Wholesale trade | 909 | 332 | 0.46\% | 419 | 0.58\% | 136 | 0.19\% | 29 | 0.04\% |
| Retail trade | 9,378 | 3,563 | 4.97\% | 4,443 | 6.20\% | 1,230 | 1.72\% | 255 | 0.36\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 3,447 | 1,725 | 2.41\% | 1,140 | 1.59\% | 515 | 0.72\% | 104 | 0.15\% |
| Service industries | 34,345 | 17,023 | 23.74\% | 11,128 | 15.52\% | 6,105 | 8.51\% | 497 | 0.69\% |
| Industries not Classified | 9,768 | 3,436 | 4.79\% | 2,337 | 3.26\% | 2,769 | 3.86\% | 1,661 | 2.32\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Virginia (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 10,197,142 | 3,408,165 | 33.42\% | 4,438,842 | 43.53\% | 1,808,975 | 17.74\% | 621,617 | 6.10\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | 25,615 | 0.25\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 974,311 | 357,645 | 3.51\% | 198,396 | 1.95\% | 312,700 | 3.07\% | 107,848 | 1.06\% |
| Manufacturing | 715,278 | 184,150 | 1.81\% | 345,027 | 3.38\% | 165,591 | 1.62\% | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | 372,413 | 241,488 | 2.37\% | 64,241 | 0.63\% | 43,608 | 0.43\% | 35,340 | 0.35\% |
| Wholesale trade | 822,946 | 80,139 | 0.79\% | 484,291 | 4.75\% | 215,787 | 2.12\% | 43,593 | 0.43\% |
| Retail trade | 1,793,827 | 440,471 | 4.32\% | 1,169,965 | 11.47\% | 143,324 | 1.41\% | 49,880 | 0.49\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 258,615 | 101,149 | 0.99\% | 117,238 | 1.15\% | 29,647 | 0.29\% | 11,310 | 0.11\% |
| Service industries | 4,939,808 | 1,914,768 | 18.78\% | 1,939,360 | 19.02\% | 815,241 | 7.99\% | 297,771 | 2.92\% |
| Industries not Classified | 275,702 | 62,678 | 0.61\% | 112,112 | 1.10\% | 75,811 | 0.74\% | 48,477 | 0.48\% |

${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

## The State of

Minority Business in the State of West Virginia

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: $1,815,588$ persons
- Total Firms: 111,737 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 77.5$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 77,855 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 4,290 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 834.7$ million
- Total African American-owned firms: 1,148 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 87.6$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 1,240 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 531.7$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 940 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 95.9$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 1,017 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 123.7$ million



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: West Virginia | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 62 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 62 | 91 |
| Minority | 55 | 42 |
| African American | 20 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 143 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 92 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 408 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of West Virginia, the Asian \& Pacific Islander group and the American Indians \& Alaska Native group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^83]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of West Virginia

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | $\%$ of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 111,737 |  | \$77,527,532 |  | 529,192 |  | \$12,397,238 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 1,801 | 1.61\% | \$164,507 | 0.21\% | 2,605 | 0.49\% | \$44,534 | 0.36\% |
| Construction industries | 12,996 | 11.63\% | \$3,339,729 | 4.31\% | 31,025 | 5.86\% | \$757,771 | 6.11\% |
| Manufacturing | 4,013 | 3.59\% | \$18,663,909 | 24.07\% | 77,992 | 14.74\% | \$2,583,019 | 20.84\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 5,676 | 5.08\% | \$7,119,198 | 9.18\% | 33,348 | 6.30\% | \$1,062,109 | 8.57\% |
| Wholesale trade | 3,409 | 3.05\% | \$11,023,141 | 14.22\% | 29,853 | 5.64\% | \$902,838 | 7.28\% |
| Retail trade | 19,911 | 17.82\% | \$15,073,798 | 19.44\% | 132,492 | 25.04\% | \$1,640,329 | 13.23\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 9,235 | 8.26\% | \$5,413,083 | 6.98\% | 27,245 | 5.15\% | \$668,669 | 5.39\% |
| Service industries | 44,107 | 39.47\% | \$10,138,300 | 13.08\% | 169,097 | 31.95\% | \$3,602,185 | 29.06\% |
| Industries not Classified | 7,629 | 6.83\% | \$156,618 | 0.20\% | 56 | 0.01\% | \$865 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of West Virginia (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All Minority Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 4,290 | 1,148 | 26.76\% | 1,240 | 28.90\% | 940 | 21.91\% | 1,017 | 23.71\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 35 | No Data | No Data | 0 | 0.00\% | 17 | 0.40\% | 32 | 0.75\% |
| Construction industries | 258 | 73 | 1.70\% | 37 | 0.86\% | 4 | 0.09\% | 25 | 0.58\% |
| Manufacturing | 80 | 12 | 0.28\% | 21 | 0.49\% | 72 | 1.68\% | 91 | 2.12\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 88 | 36 | 0.84\% | 1 | 0.02\% | 23 | 0.54\% | 63 | 1.47\% |
| Wholesale trade | 55 | 7 | 0.16\% | 12 | 0.28\% | 12 | 0.28\% | 34 | 0.79\% |
| Retail trade | 513 | 134 | 3.12\% | 10 | 0.23\% | 9 | 0.21\% | 29 | 0.68\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 126 | 38 | 0.89\% | 191 | 4.45\% | 119 | 2.77\% | 87 | 2.03\% |
| Service industries | 2,055 | 749 | 17.46\% | 46 | 1.07\% | 21 | 0.49\% | 29 | 0.68\% |
| Industries not Classified | 1,027 | 97 | 2.26\% | 858 | 20.00\% | 309 | 7.20\% | 171 | 3.99\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of West Virginia (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American | \% of Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$834,659 | \$87,649 | 10.50\% | \$531,677 | 63.70\% | \$95,910 | 11.49\% | \$127,306 | 15.25\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$0 | 0.00\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$63,951 | \$20,472 | 2.45\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$17,161 | 2.06\% | \$15,256 | 1.83\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$13,857 | \$2,685 | 0.32\% | No Data | No Data | \$1,324 | 0.16\% | \$5,110 | 0.61\% |
| Wholesale trade | \$33,848 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | \$6,209 | 0.74\% |
| Retail trade | \$139,030 | \$38,931 | 4.66\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$13,936 | No Data | No Data | \$38,287 | 4.59\% | \$14,631 | 1.75\% | \$52,716 | 6.32\% |
| Service industries | \$543,133 | \$22,440 | 2.69\% | \$6,322 | 0.76\% | No Data | No Data | \$6,075 | 0.73\% |
| Industries not Classified | \$15,473 | \$1,338 | 0.16\% | \$460,979 | 55.23\% | \$48,484 | 5.81\% | \$13,366 | 1.60\% |

[^84]
## The State of

Minority Business in the State of Wisconsin

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 5,20,235 persons
- Total Firms: 366,436 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 367.8$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 521,771 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 13,692 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 4.0$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 4,848 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 550.1$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 3,753 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 1.5$ billion
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 3,020 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 816.8$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 2,338 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: $\$ 1.1$ billion



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Wisconsin | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 70 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 79 | 91 |
| Minority | 26 | 42 |
| African American | 17 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 49 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 24 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 51 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Wisconsin no group has achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^85]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Wisconsin

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | $\%$ of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 366,436 |  | \$367,841,279 |  | 2,246,488 |  | \$59,198,866 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 8,268 | 2.26\% | \$997,040 | 0.27\% | 11,968 | 0.53\% | \$280,018 | 0.47\% |
| Construction industries | 43,243 | 11.80\% | \$18,492,960 | 5.03\% | 112,858 | 5.02\% | \$3,961,064 | 6.69\% |
| Manufacturing | 18,347 | 5.01\% | \$120,395,923 | 32.73\% | 609,649 | 27.14\% | \$20,931,535 | 35.36\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 18,091 | 4.94\% | \$18,578,582 | 5.05\% | 115,665 | 5.15\% | \$3,583,941 | 6.05\% |
| Wholesale trade | 15,054 | 4.11\% | \$62,255,931 | 16.92\% | 133,146 | 5.93\% | \$4,432,689 | 7.49\% |
| Retail trade | 63,989 | 17.46\% | \$52,467,941 | 14.26\% | 471,034 | 20.97\% | \$6,124,503 | 10.35\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 40,010 | 10.92\% | \$55,571,979 | 15.11\% | 153,185 | 6.82\% | \$5,372,898 | 9.08\% |
| Service industries | 139,893 | 38.18\% | \$38,073,979 | 10.35\% | 636,274 | 28.32\% | \$14,409,513 | 24.34\% |
| Industries not Classified | 20,259 | 5.53\% | \$584,193 | 0.16\% | 335 | 0.01\% | \$6,396 | 0.01\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Wisconsin (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All Minority Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 13,692 | 4,848 | 35.41\% | 3,752 | 27.40\% | 3,020 | 22.06\% | 2,338 | 17.08\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 142 | 23 | 0.17\% | 43 | 0.31\% | 36 | 0.26\% | 48 | 0.35\% |
| Construction industries | 784 | 237 | 1.73\% | 67 | 0.49\% | 229 | 1.67\% | 258 | 1.88\% |
| Manufacturing | 307 | 73 | 0.53\% | 71 | 0.52\% | 60 | 0.44\% | 113 | 0.83\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 688 | 384 | 2.80\% | 115 | 0.84\% | 109 | 0.80\% | 97 | 0.71\% |
| Wholesale trade | 242 | 54 | 0.39\% | 72 | 0.53\% | 72 | 0.53\% | 47 | 0.34\% |
| Retail trade | 2,360 | 621 | 4.54\% | 1,109 | 8.10\% | 479 | 3.50\% | 218 | 1.59\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 643 | 250 | 1.83\% | 207 | 1.51\% | 131 | 0.96\% | 67 | 0.49\% |
| Service industries | 5,639 | 2,685 | 19.61\% | 1,587 | 11.59\% | 909 | 6.64\% | 543 | 3.97\% |
| Industries not Classified | 2,887 | 521 | 3.81\% | 482 | 3.52\% | 994 | 7.26\% | 947 | 6.92\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Wisconsin (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales | African American |  | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of Minority Sales | Hispanic | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \end{gathered}$ Sales | American Indian | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% of } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | \$3,969,840 | \$550,114 | 13.86\% | \$1,487,807 | 37.48\% | \$816,817 | 20.58\% | \$1,135,975 | 28.62\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | \$6,551 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | \$262,897 | \$97,120 | 2.45\% | \$35,253 | 0.89\% | \$54,618 | 1.38\% | \$77,636 | 1.96\% |
| Manufacturing | \$590,753 | No Data | No Data | \$178,999 | 4.51\% | \$187,181 | 4.72\% | \$210,062 | 5.29\% |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | \$91,219 | \$55,417 | 1.40\% | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | \$427,697 | \$25,047 | 0.63\% | \$167,687 | 4.22\% | \$189,251 | 4.77\% | \$46,168 | 1.16\% |
| Retail trade | \$755,933 | \$159,972 | 4.03\% | \$435,851 | 10.98\% | \$109,386 | 2.76\% | \$62,640 | 1.58\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | \$93,785 | \$12,247 | 0.31\% | \$38,919 | 0.98\% | \$39,966 | 1.01\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | \$1,476,568 | \$167,407 | 4.22\% | \$545,320 | 13.74\% | \$173,774 | 4.38\% | No Data | No Data |
| Industries not Classified | \$264,402 | \$17,264 | 0.43\% | \$77,489 | 1.95\% | \$56,834 | 1.43\% | \$116,607 | 2.94\% |

[^86]Minority Business in the State of Wyoming

MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

## Demographic and Business Statistics

- 1997 Total Population: 480,031 persons
- Total Firms: 49,376 firms
- Annual sales of all firms in the State: $\$ 26.7$ billion
- 1997 Total Minority Population: 44,795 persons
- Total Minority-Owned Firms: 2,146 firms
- Annual sales of Minority-owned firms in State: $\$ 231.5$ billion
- Total African American-owned firms: 232 firms
- Annual sales from African American-owned firms: $\$ 12.7$ million
- Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: 294 firms
- Annual sales of Asian \& Pacific Islander-owned firms: $\$ 65.8$ million
- Hispanic-owned Firms : 1,239 firms
- Annual sales of Hispanic-owned firms: $\$ 116.9$ million
- American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: 477 firms
- Annual sales of American Indian \& Alaska Natives-owned firms: No Data



## Business Participation ${ }^{1}$

| Group | State BPR: <br> Wyoming | National BPR |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All | 103 | 78 |
| Non-Minority | 109 | 91 |
| Minority | 48 | 42 |
| African American | 59 | 24 |
| Asian \& Pacific Islander | 74 | 90 |
| Hispanic | 44 | 41 |
| American Indian \& Alaska Native | 46 | 85 |

## Parity ${ }^{2}$ :

In the State of Wyoming, no groups have achieved parity, in terms of population size and business ownership. (See below chart). In terms of population size and annual receipts, no group has achieved parity. (See below chart).


[^87]Industry Breakdown for All Firms in the State of Wyoming

| Industry Description | Total number of firms | \% of All Firms | Sales of all firms (\$1,000) | \% of All Sales from All Firms | Employees | \% of Employees from All Firms | Annual payroll <br> (\$1,000) | \% of Payroll from All Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 49,376 |  | 26,742,915 |  | 153,878 |  | 3,504,436 |  |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 1,416 | 2.87\% | 107,986 | 0.40\% | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000 \text { to } \\ & 2,499 \end{aligned}$ | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 5,599 | 11.34\% | 1,590,721 | 5.95\% | 13,577 | 8.82\% | 337,033 | 9.62\% |
| Manufacturing | 1,481 | 3.00\% | 3,094,971 | 11.57\% | 10,313 | 6.70\% | 304,585 | 8.69\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 2,206 | 4.47\% | 2,142,962 | 8.01\% | 9,930 | 6.45\% | 330,889 | 9.44\% |
| Wholesale trade | 1,433 | 2.90\% | 2,826,661 | 10.57\% | 7,380 | 4.80\% | 197,167 | 5.63\% |
| Retail trade | 8,021 | 16.24\% | 4,874,812 | 18.23\% | 43,346 | 28.17\% | 544,165 | 15.53\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 5,016 | 10.16\% | 1,939,278 | 7.25\% | 7,768 | 5.05\% | 199,465 | 5.69\% |
| Service industries | 20,057 | 40.62\% | 2,631,080 | 9.84\% | 43,705 | 28.40\% | 795,903 | 22.71\% |
| Industries not Classified | 2,880 | 5.83\% | 78,878 | 0.29\% | 126 | 0.08\% | 1,868 | 0.05\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Wyoming (Firms)

|  | Minority Firms | African American | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of All <br> Minority <br> Firms | Hispanic | \% of All Minority Firms | American Indian | \% of All Minority Firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 2,146 | 232 | 10.81\% | 294 | 13.70\% | 1,239 | 57.74\% | 477 | 22.23\% |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and mining | 55 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 39 | 1.82\% | 16 | 0.75\% |
| Construction industries | 263 | 11 | 0.51\% | 25 | 1.16\% | 169 | 7.88\% | 64 | 2.98\% |
| Manufacturing | 25 | No Data | No Data | 2 | 0.09\% | 17 | 0.79\% | 16 | 0.75\% |
| Transportation, communications, and utilities | 64 | 1 | 0.05\% | 1 | 0.05\% | 60 | 2.80\% | 13 | 0.61\% |
| Wholesale trade | 10 | 2 | 0.09\% | 0 | 0.00\% | 2 | 0.09\% | 7 | 0.33\% |
| Retail trade | 242 | 17 | 0.79\% | 66 | 3.08\% | 139 | 6.48\% | 39 | 1.82\% |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 86 | 7 | 0.33\% | 22 | 1.03\% | 54 | 2.52\% | 7 | 0.33\% |
| Service industries | 799 | 70 | 3.26\% | 133 | 6.20\% | 485 | 22.60\% | 188 | 8.76\% |
| Industries not Classified | 565 | 123 | 5.73\% | 44 | 2.05\% | 246 | 11.46\% | 107 | 4.99\% |

Industries for Minority Groups in the State of Wyoming (Sales)

|  | Minority Sales" | African American | \% of <br> Minority Sales | Asian \& Pacific Islander | \% of <br> Minority <br> Sales | Hispanic | \% of Minority Sales | American Indian | \% of Minority Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All industries | 231,547 | 12,670 | 5.47\% | 65,837 | 28.43\% | 116,882 | 50.48\% | No Data | No Data |
| Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, mining | 2,003 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Construction industries | 38,665 | No Data | No Data | 2,723 | 1.18\% | 22,207 | 9.59\% | No Data | No Data |
| Manufacturing | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Transportation, communications, utilities | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 6,953 | 3.00\% | No Data | No Data |
| Wholesale trade | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data |
| Retail trade | 57,686 | No Data | No Data | 21,377 | 9.23\% | 31,994 | 13.82\% | No Data | No Data |
| Finance, insurance and real estate industries | 3,089 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 1,943 | 0.84\% | No Data | No Data |
| Service industries | 57,330 | No Data | No Data | 25,124 | 10.85\% | 25,139 | 10.86\% | No Data | No Data |
| Industries not Classified | 26,895 | No Data | No Data | No Data | No Data | 4,666 | 2.02\% | No Data | No Data |

[^88]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^1]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesí figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^3]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesí figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^5]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesí figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^7]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^9]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^11]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^12]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^13]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^14]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^16]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^17]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^18]:    ' In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesit figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^19]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^20]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^21]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^22]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesi" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^23]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^24]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^25]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^26]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesi figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^27]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^28]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^29]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^30]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^31]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesi" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^32]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^33]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesin figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^34]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^35]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^36]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^37]:    'In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^38]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^39]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^40]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^41]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^42]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^43]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^44]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^45]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesin figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^46]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^47]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^48]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesil figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^49]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^50]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^51]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^52]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^53]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesiif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^54]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^55]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^56]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^57]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesi" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^58]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^59]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesif figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^60]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^61]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesii figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^62]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^63]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^64]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^65]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^66]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^67]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^68]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesí figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^69]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^70]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesi figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^71]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^72]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesi" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^73]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^74]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesí figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^75]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^76]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^77]:    ' In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^78]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^79]:    'In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Sales" figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^80]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^81]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesí figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^82]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^83]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^84]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesí figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^85]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^86]:    ${ }^{i}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesi' figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

[^87]:    ${ }^{1}$ Business Participation Rate (BPR) is the number of business owners in a specific race/ethnic group for every 1,000 persons in that same group
    ${ }^{2}$ Parity is defined as the proportionality between the population percentage and the percent share of number of firms owned by the group.

[^88]:    ${ }^{\text {i }}$ In this column, minority firms do not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority firm estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise. The sample size at this level does not allow for estimates of minority firms by industry and by metropolitan statistical area (MSA). Also, a Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore, may be included in one or more minority group. The Minority Salesi figure does not reflect official Bureau of the Census minority sales estimates as reported in the 1997 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise

